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WHEN USING DATA CONTAINED HERE, PLEASE CITE THE SOURCE

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CONTENTS

GENERAL INSTRUCTION	4
METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS	5
GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICES	20
BASIC ANNUAL DATA	21
BASIC QUARTERLY DATA	23
INDUSTRY	
Industrial production volume indices by activity.....	38
Indices of final product stocks.....	40
Indices of employees in industry	42
Turnover indices in industry, total	44
Turnover indices in industry on domestic market	46
Turnover indices in industry on non-domestic market.....	48
Industry-production of selected goods	50
CONSTRUCTION	
Completed construction works by business entities engaged in construction activity	51
TRANSPORT	
Postal traffic	52
TRADE	
Balance of external trade	53
External trade by economic groups of countries.....	54
Turnover in trade.....	55
Turnover in catering trade and services, tourism and nights spent by tourists	56
PRICES	
Price indices	57
Industrial producer price indices on the domestic market	58
Industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market	59
Industrial producer price indices, total	59
Price indices in agriculture	60
Retail price indices.....	61
Indices of retail prices of goods and services	62
Retail prices by towns.....	64
Consumer price indices	65
Chain indices	66
EMPLOYEES AND WAGES	
Employed and unemployed persons by age groups.....	67
Unemployed persons, 2019-2024	67
Average net wage per employee.....	68
NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION	71

GENERAL INSTRUCTION

The Monthly Statistical Bulletin is one of the oldest editions of the State Statistical Office, in which data for the last month, as well as statistical series for a longer period of time are published.

Following the requests of users, as well as the changes in the statistical system of the Republic of North Macedonia, the State Statistical Office has included new topics in the Bulletin.

The data in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin are preliminary data, and minor errors and omissions are corrected in the next issues of the Bulletin.

The part on "Methodological explanations" contains explanations on the used methodology and the method of data collection, which should make easy the use of data.

All data published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin are a result of the work of the official statistical institutions and therefore represent official data.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	no entry
...	data not available
∅	average
0	value is less than 0.5 of the unit of measure being used
0.0	value is less than 0.05 of the unit of measure being used
1)	footnote beneath table
()	incomplete or insufficiently verified data
*	corrected data
:	confidential (individual) data
...*	index is above 1000
	covered by data in direction of the sign
(CV>=25)	inaccurate estimate, other than zero

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

The quarterly gross domestic product calculations are based mainly on the short-term indicators produced by the State Statistical Office and other relevant institutions.

The data for the respective quarter are published as estimated data. Along with the publication of data for each quarter, revised data for the previous quarters are also published. With each revision of the annual gross domestic product data, a revision of the quarterly gross domestic product data is done, as well.

Definitions

Gross domestic product at market prices is the final result of the production activity of the resident producer units and is a sum of the gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries at basic prices plus value added tax, import duties less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

Value added at basic prices is the basic category of the gross domestic product and it is defined as a balance between the gross output and the intermediate consumption.

The GDP according to the expenditure approach presents the final consumption, i.e. the consumption of final goods and services produced in the domestic economy, the gross capital formation and the net export and import of goods and services.

Data sources

For quarterly GDP estimations the following sources are used: annual GDP estimations, data from the Ministry of Finance for the respective quarter, data from the National Bank, data from the regular monthly and quarterly surveys of the State Statistical Office and additional data from different institutions.

Method of calculation

Gross domestic product at constant prices is calculated by using the double indicators method. Quarterly GDP growth rates by production approach are calculated using 2005 as a reference year. Because of the chain-linking method applied in the calculations, non-additivity of the data appears.

For the calculation of final consumption at current prices data from the Household budget survey are used, as well as administrative data sources and other relevant sources.

The calculation of Gross capital formation is based on the commodity flow method in the part for machinery and equipment and on the data from surveys in the State Statistical Office that are used for estimation of construction and change in inventories. Data on export of goods and services and import of goods and services are calculated on the basis of the data from the National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia.

INDUSTRY

Sources and methods of data collection

Sources of data are the results from the Monthly Report on Industry IND.1 for industrial production, stocks and persons in paid employment in the field of industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2.

The reporting method is used for collecting data. The reporting units send their Monthly Report on Industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry to the regional statistical office within a specified time frame, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia for the determined year.

The data sources are the book keeping and the personnel records, as well as the documentation available at the reporting unit.

Coverage and observation units

In the Monthly Report on Industry the observation units are the enterprises and the local units, which according to the National Classification of Activities are distributed in the industry sections: B - Mining and Quarrying, C - Manufacturing Industry and D - Electricity, Gas, steam and Air Conditioning supply, while in the Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, section D - Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning supply is excluded.

The Monthly Report on Industry, IND.1 and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2, also includes the local units whose main activity is industry, even though their parent enterprise does not belong to industry, but to forestry, construction etc. The enterprises that operate in more than one municipality are divided in as many units as there are municipalities they operate in.

Calculation method

The industrial production index for different levels of the National Classification of Activities (total, main industrial groupings, sections, divisions and groups of products) is calculated in two steps: in the first step the indices are calculated by weighting the individual indices of the quantities of industrial products, and in the second step, by weighting with adequate weight coefficients for different activity levels.

The monthly industrial production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula and is used for calculation of other indices.

Weights of individual products of the National Nomenclature of Industrial Products used in the calculation of the Industrial Production Index represent the value added to the unit production of a respective product. They are calculated on the basis of unit values of the Industrial Annual Report for each year and are revised annually.

The structure of industrial activities (division structure) was calculated on the basis of the value added for each year and is updated at the beginning of every year for the calculation of indices for the current year.

Indices of stocks are calculated on the basis of the volume of stocks of industrial products, on the last day of the reporting month.

Indices of the persons in paid employment in the field of industry are calculated from the data on persons employed by type of activity.

In this publication production volume indices are presented on the fixed base year 2021 in order to harmonize them with the Regulation No.1197/2020 of the European Commission on Short-Term Business Statistics and its amendments where is prescribed implementation of the new base year 2021.

The indices of turnover in industry for different levels of the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 (total, main industrial groupings, sections, divisions, groups of products) are calculated as three types of indices: indices of turnover in industry, total, indices of turnover in industry on domestic market and indices of turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets. The weights for the turnover in the industry, total, is the value of the turnover from the final accounts of the enterprises for 2021, by kind of activity, aggregated at the level of groups of products, i.e. to three digits of NKD Rev.2. The weights for the turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets is the value of the turnover of the enterprises realized from the export of their own production, by kind of activity, aggregated at the level of groups of products, i.e. to three digits of NKD Rev.2, according to the structure of the value of the export from the "External Trade, 2021". The weights for the turnover in the industry on domestic market are performed as a difference from the weights of the turnover in the industry, total and the weights for the turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets. The weights are changed every five years, and 2021 is used as a base year.

Classifications

Classifications used for the Monthly Report on Industrial Production, Stocks and Employees in Industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, and for publishing of the results are: the National Classification of Activities (according to the Decision on the National Classification of Activities published in Official Gazette of the Republic of Macedonia No. 147/2008) and the National Nomenclature of Industrial Products 2017 (Official Gazette of the Republic of Macedonia No.136/2018).

Recommendations

The Monthly Report on Industry, IND.1 and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2 are based on the EUROSTAT Recommendations in the Methodology for Short-Term Business Statistics, 2021, and are harmonized in accordance with the Regulation No.1197/2020 of the European Commission on Short-Term Statistics.

CONSTRUCTION

Sources and methods of data collection

The data are obtained from the Monthly Statistical Report on Construction - GRAD. 21.

Coverage

The Monthly Statistical Report on Construction - GRAD. 21 covers the largest business entities engaged in construction activities, as well as business entities that according to National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are not classified in the construction industry, but they perform some construction activities of larger extent. This scope covers more than 90% of the total value of the completed construction works in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Definitions

The value of completed construction works represents a value of really completed construction works (regardless if they are paid on unpaid) from the beginning of the year till the end of the reporting month. The value of completed construction works is obtained from the business entities' monthly reports, and is given in thousand denars, at current prices.

The data on effective hours refer to all employees with employment contracts according to the human resources records and include the hours realized in regular or overtime work, regardless if they are paid per hour or piece.

The number of employees refers to the situation on the last working day of the reporting month, but only for employees with employment contract according to the human resources records, regardless if they are unable to work or absent because of illness. The students attending practical work are not included.

Classifications

The construction works which are covered by the Monthly Statistical Report are in accordance with the Nomenclature of Constructions and Construction Works, which is made according to the classifications of Eurostat: for the part of the constructions the Classification of Types of Constructions is used, and for the part of construction works the statistical Classification of Products by Activity is used.

This adjustment of statistical surveys enables international data compatibility.

TRANSPORT AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Source and methods of data collection

Passenger transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of passenger transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Urban-suburban transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of urban-suburban transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Railway transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of railway transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Air transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of air transport, according to the Programme for statistical researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Post and telecommunications traffic

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular monthly statistical reports in the field of post and telecommunications traffic, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Since 2003, the data on mobile phones are collected through the regular monthly statistical reports on mobile phones, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Freight road transport

The data are collected according to the stratified purposive sample by weekly monitoring of the work performance of the chosen vehicles from the sample.

Scope

Passenger transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.39.

Urban-suburban transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.31.

Railway transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.10; 49.20

Air transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 51.10; 51.21.

Post and telecommunications traffic

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H and J, in the class: 53.10; 61.10; 61.20.

Freight road transport

Reporting units are the road freight vehicles (including road tractors, also) property of legal and private subjects with freight capacity more than 3500 kg registered in the Ministry of Interior.

Definitions

Passenger transport

Kilometers run by the vehicle - kilometers run during the period of the reporting quarter are shown regardless if the ride was in function of transport or not.

Passenger - any person who purchases a ticket and enters in a bus for transport to a determined place.

Passenger - kilometer is a unit of measurement representing the transport of one passenger over a distance of one kilometer.

Urban-suburban transport

Transport of passengers - refers only to the transport performed at the urban and suburban lines in the urban area (taxi transport is not covered).

Vehicle kilometer - a unit of measurement representing the movement of a road motor vehicle over a distance of one kilometer. It includes movements of empty road motor vehicles (without passengers).

Railway transport

Data on passengers transported cover all the passengers transported with railway cars in the national and international transport.

Data on goods transported cover all transported goods with railway cars in the national and international transport.

Loaded goods - all goods loaded in national and international transport.

Unloaded goods - all goods unloaded in national and international transport.

Passenger is each person who uses railway car for transport, except for the crew of the railway car.

Passenger-kilometer is a unit of measurement representing the transport of one passenger by rail over a distance of one kilometer.

Goods transported represent a sum of all goods transported with railway cars.

Net-tonne kilometer is a unit of measurement of goods transport which represents the transport of goods in one wagon by rail over a distance of one kilometer.

Air transport

Data on passengers transported include all passengers who have arrived and departed in regular and charter transport.

Data on goods transported include all goods that have arrived and departed in regular and charter transport.

Post and telecommunications traffic

Data on mail parcels refer to mail parcels of ordinary and registered letters, postcards, printed materials, telephone bills, small packages, EMS letters delivered in the national and international traffic.

Data on parcels refer to parcels of ordinary, letters of value, hand and EMS letters delivered in the national and international traffic.

Telephone calls originated from fixed network - Include all calls that originated from the network of the national fixed operator, expressed in 1000 minutes, such as national calls (within the country), international calls (outgoing calls to another country), dial-up connection to Internet and others.

Calls originated from mobile cellular network - Include all national and international calls originated from subscribers to the national mobile operators expressed in 1000 minutes. Roaming calls are not included.

National calls from mobile cellular network - Total calls, in 1000 minutes, originated from subscribers to the national mobile operators and made within the country (originated and terminated in the Republic of North Macedonia).

Freight road transport

Kilometers run by the vehicle represent the kilometers run by the vehicle with freight or empty.

Ton of goods is a unit of measure which represents the weight of goods.

Tonne-kilometer is a unit of measurement which represents the transport of one tonne by road over one kilometer.

Classifications

Glossary for Transport Statistics

Eurostat Council Regulation 1172 /98 on Statistics on the Carriage of Goods by Road

Classification of Countries, ISO-3166

Classification of Goods, NST

Classification of Categories of Dangerous Goods ADR

Classification of Cargo Types

Eurostat Council Regulation 91/2003 on rail transport statistics

Eurostat Council Regulation 437/2003 on statistical returns in respect of the carriage of passengers, freight and mail by air

EXTERNAL TRADE

Data source

The data source for the external trade statistics is the Single Administrative Document (SAD) for exports and imports, whose content is adjusted for various purposes. The document is filled in with data for customs purposes, as well as for statistical and banking purposes.

The contents, the form and the way of filling in of the SAD are prescribed by the Manual for the Single Administrative Document and the other documents in the customs procedure.

Data scope

The external trade data are processed according to the special trade system (relaxed definition), based on the concept of the commodity crossing at the customs border.

The export, according to this principle, comprises all the goods exported abroad and in the foreign customs warehouses and industrial free zones, and whose origin is from the domestic market, the premises for further processing and the industrial free zones.

The import comprises all goods, imported from abroad, from customs transit, customs warehouses and industrial free zones. That means that import includes all the goods for which all duties and taxes are paid, and which are placed on the internal market, the premises for further processing or in the commercial free zones.

Observation units

Observation unit for the statistical survey on external trade of goods is each dispatch of goods in exports or imports, which is homogenous regarding the kind of goods, country of origin or destination, way of payment and the moment of border crossing.

Territory

The borders of the statistical territory are usually the same as the state borders, except when the external trade is performed through the free customs zones.

Time of observation and processing

Statistical processing of external trade data is performed on a monthly basis.

Export and import data are processed in the month in which the transaction is done, according to the time of lodgement the SAD form. Monthly data for the current year are corrected regularly each month. With the first data processing, about 98% of the total data are compiled. The additional data and the corrected data are added in the month when the goods transaction was done (the time of lodgement the SAD form). Because of this, the external trade data during the current year are treated as preliminary, until the final data are published.

Classifications

Statistical data processing and publishing are performed according to the following classifications and nomenclatures:

- Customs Nomenclature, based on the Harmonized System of Commodity Codes and Names;
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- Classification of products by activity (CPA)
- Classification of broad economic categories (BEC)
- Country Nomenclature - 3166 ISO alpha - 2 code

The basic principles, standards, definitions and procedures for statistical processing of the external trade are based on the United Nations concepts and definitions for the external trade statistics (International Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions United Nations Statistical Papers, 2010 Series M, No.52, Rev 3), on which the External Trade Methodology of the Statistical Department of the European Union (EUROSTAT) is also based.

INTERNAL TRADE

Sources and methods of data collection

Sources of data are the results from the Monthly Report on Turnover TRG.1 for turnover, number of persons employed and hours worked. The data are collected according to a stratified sample.

Scope

Observation units are mostly the enterprises whose principal activity is classified into sale and maintenance of motor vehicles, wholesale trade and retail trade.

The sampling frame of the survey includes all legal forms of enterprises that perform one of the trade activities in section G of the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev. 2 as their main activity. The sample includes all large and medium business entities, while the rest were determined randomly. The criteria used are activity and turnover.

Definitions

Wholesale is purchase of goods for further sale to merchants, entrepreneurs, legal persons and others that purchase goods for performing their professional or profit-making activity.

Retail trade is purchase of goods for further sale to final users (for personal and household use).

Turnover comprises the totals invoiced by the observation unit during the reference period, and this corresponds to market sales of goods or services supplied to third parties. Turnover includes all taxes for goods and services, invoiced by the observation unit, except VAT. Turnover also includes all other charges (transport, packaging, etc.) passed on to the customer, even if these charges are listed separately in the invoice. Price reductions such as rebates, bonuses or discounts as well as other revenue reductions (e.g. annual discount schemes) are to be deducted from turnover.

Turnover does not include:

- Extraordinary income (e.g. from sales of capital assets),
- Non-operating income (e.g. income from letting or renting buildings used for no operating purposes),
- Financial income (e.g. interest payments, dividends from associated companies),
- Company-related subsidies.

Data publishing

Data published are shown in the form of indices. The data were calculated with 2021 as a constant base year, and calculated indices are not seasonally adjusted.

The indices reflect the short-term changes in the turnover between two compared periods. These are generally the reported month to the same month of the previous year.

Value indices (value in nominal terms): current prices are considered, and the impact of the change in prices is not eliminated.

Volume indices (value in real terms): by using deflators made up of consumer price indices the change in prices is eliminated.

Retail trade data are given by the following groups: Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco (G47.11, 47.2); Retail sale of non-food products, except fuel (47.19, 47.4, 47.5, 47.6, 47.7, 47.8, 47.9); Retail trade, except automotive fuel (47 without 47.3) and Retail trade of automotive fuel (47.3).

PURCHASE AND SALE

Sources and methods of data collection

Data on the total purchase of agricultural products are taken from the regular monthly statistical surveys Purchase of Agricultural Products from Individual Producers (trade-31) and Sales of Agricultural Products from Own Production of Agricultural Enterprises and Agricultural Cooperatives (Agri-Trade - 33), which are used for monitoring 140 agricultural products.

Scope

As reporting units for these surveys occur all legal units (enterprises and agricultural cooperatives) that according to the National Classification of Activities are registered in the sector A, division 01, sector B, division 05, as well as enterprises that have registered local unit in the sectors A and B.

Definitions

Purchase of agricultural products from individual agricultural producers is purchase of agricultural products directly from the individual agricultural producers by enterprises, for processing or selling.

Sale of agricultural products from own production is external or internal sale and delivery of agricultural products from enterprises and agricultural cooperatives' own production.

Method of calculation

Indices are calculated by a relation between the monthly values at the level of products, groups and total, in the current and the base year.

Classifications

Data are presented according to the National Classification of Activities- NKD Rev.2, while the products are partly adjusted to the Classification of Products by Activities (CPA 2008).

CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES

Source and methods of data collection

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular quarterly statistical reports submitted by all business entities whose main activity is catering and other business entities which contain units that offer catering services.

Scope

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the sector I, in the divisions 55 Accommodation and 56 Food and beverage service activities, as well as the business entities which in their structure have business units whose activity belongs to these divisions.

Definition

Turnover in catering trade and services is a value of realised board and lodging services, and other goods and non-goods services (like selling of tobacco, souvenirs, transport of guests and luggage, postal services, etc.) The value of turnover is expressed in current prices, including VAT.

Data on turnover by months are estimations obtained on the basis of analysis of the usual monthly seasonal variations and estimations of the turnover trend. These estimations, after the end of the quarter, are corrected on the basis of the results of the quarterly reports.

TOURISM

Source and methods of data collection

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular monthly statistical reports submitted by all accommodation establishments and other business entities engaged in tourism accommodation (hotels, boarding houses, motels, vacation facilities, camps, etc.)

Scope

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the sector I, in the division 55 Accommodation, as well as business entities which in their structure have business units whose activity belongs to this division.

Nevertheless, certain number of tourists and their nights spent are not included, because tourists, particularly those in private rooms, cottages and those staying with relatives and friends, remain unreported.

Definitions

Tourist is any person who temporarily spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment not located in his or her usual place of residence.

Domestic tourist is a person with permanent residence in the Republic of North Macedonia who is temporarily present at some other place, other than his/her usual place of residence, and who spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment.

Foreign tourist is considered to be anyone, permanently resident outside the Republic of North Macedonia, who is temporarily present in the Republic of North Macedonia and who spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment.

The actual definitions are harmonised with the Regulation (EU) No.692/2011.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICES

Goals

The industrial producer price indices, total, measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the domestic market and the non-domestic market. The industrial producer price index, total, is composed of two components: the industrial producer price indices on the domestic market and the industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market.

The industrial producer price indices on the domestic market measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the domestic market.

The industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the non-domestic market.

Definition

The Industrial producer price is the price at which the producer sells the products/services to the network of wholesale and retail distributors in the largest quantities, on the domestic market, loaded free on rail or truck where the producer is located, or it is the price based on which the producer deals with other producers in the sphere of trade. This price includes producer subsidies, but deducts commercial rebates, discounts, cash discounts and similar reductions offered by the seller. VAT and excises are also deducted from the price.

The Industrial producer price on the non-domestic market is the price at which the producer sells the products/services in the largest quantities, on the non-domestic market, with FOB (free on board) clause, which means that the cost of transport and insurance to the Macedonian border are included in the price. Commercial rebates by the seller are deducted from this price. VAT is also deducted from the price.

The average monthly price of a product/service is calculated when the total monthly value (according to the definitions given above) of that product/service is divided by the total quantity of the same product/service sold in that month.

Method of calculation

The industrial producer price indices, total, are calculated as the weighted average of the industrial producer price indices on the domestic market and the industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market.

The monthly industrial producer price indices, both on the domestic and non-domestic market, are calculated with the Laspeyres formula.

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{(oi)}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$	- index
$P_{(ti)}$	- price of the product "i" in the current month
$P_{(oi)}$	- price of the product "i" in the base period
$W_{(oi)}$	- weight of the product "i" in the base period
n	- number of products

For weighting, the turnover on the domestic market and non-domestic market for each product of each reporting unit is used. The weights are changed every 5 years.

INPUT AND OUTPUT PRICES IN AGRICULTURE, AND PRICES OF CATERING SERVICES

Sources and methods of data collecting

Sources of data on input and output prices are the monthly reports gathered from business entities engaged in wholesale trade, cooperatives and agricultural holdings that sell goods for current consumption in agriculture and products from agricultural production sold outside the sector.

The prices of catering services measure the level of the retail prices of catering services carried out in catering units (hotels, motels and restaurants).

The prices of catering services are monitored with the survey C.31 in selected catering units: hotels with restaurants, motels with restaurants and restaurants, in the period from 18th-20th of a month. Prices are monitored from the menu with quoted sell-prices on the day of monitoring. Units of measurement according to which prices are monitored are quoted in the survey form and they are usual for the selected products and services.

Scope

Input prices in agriculture are monitored monthly for products that business entities sell to individual agricultural producers for current uses in agricultural production.

Output prices in agriculture are monitored monthly for agriculture products that business entities purchase from individual producers, as well as sales of agricultural enterprises' own production.

Price indices of catering services are monitored monthly in 27 selected business units for 65 catering services in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Definitions

Input in agriculture covers goods, services and investment that agricultural producers invest currently for continuous development in agricultural production. **Output in agriculture** covers production in the agricultural sector, purchased or sold outside the sector.

Input prices are prices that agricultural producers have paid for purchasing the necessary goods and for the performed services and the investments which were necessary for unobstructed agricultural production. VAT is deducted from the prices. **Output prices** are prices paid to agricultural producers for purchasing agricultural products, or for sales from agricultural enterprises' own production. VAT is deducted from the prices.

Prices of catering services are prices at which catering units sell their services to customers for food, beverages and accommodation. VAT is included in the prices.

Method of calculation

Input and output price indices in agriculture are calculated by weighting the price indices, based on the share (2018-2020) of the average value of purchased products at purchase prices (input) and the average production value (2018-2020) at current prices (output).

Given the seasonal nature of agricultural production, and especially vegetables and fruits, variable monthly weights are used when calculating price indices. The weights are calculated based on the participation of certain products in the months during the year.

The price index of catering services is calculated by weighting the price indices with the structure of values of services realized in the catering units.

Price indices are calculated by using Laspeyres formula:

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{(oi)}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/0)}$	- index
$P_{(ti)}$	- price of the product/service "i" in the current month
$P_{(oi)}$	- price of the product/service "i" in the base period
$W_{(oi)}$	- weight of the product/service "i" in the base period
n	- number of products/services

Classifications

Data on output price indices in agriculture are collected and calculated according to the National Nomenclature of Agricultural Products and Services.

CONSTRUCTION COSTS FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

The Construction cost Index for new residential buildings is calculated as a weighted average of the Material cost index and the Labour cost index:

$$I_{(cc)t/o} = I_{(mc)t/o} * W_{o1} + I_{(lc)t/o} * W_{o2}$$

- $I_{(cc)t/o}$ - Construction cost index for new residential buildings
- $I_{(mc)t/o}$ - Material cost index
- $I_{(lc)t/o}$ - Labour cost index
- $W_{o1/2}$ - Weights
- $W_{o1} + W_{o2} = 1$

The Material cost index is calculated on the basis of data on Industrial producer prices on the domestic market, for products belonging to these classes:

08.11; 08.12; 16.10; 16.23; 20.16; 20.30; 20.52; 20.59; 22.21; 23.12; 23.20; 23.32; 23.51; 23.61; 23.62; 23.63; 23.64; 23.69; 23.70; 24.20; 24.34; 25.11; 25.93; 27.32.

The Material cost index is calculated by using by the Laspeyres formula:

$$I_{(mc)t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

- $I_{(mc)t/o}$ - Material cost index
- P_{ti} - Price of the building material "i" in the current period (t)
- P_{oi} - Price of the building material "i" in the base period (0)
- W_{oi} - Weights
- t - Current period
- 0 - Base period

The Labour cost index is calculated on the basis of the average gross wages paid per employee in the Construction section, Division 41 - Construction of buildings, from the National classification of activities (NKD Rev.2).

$$I_{(lc)t/o} = \frac{S_t}{S_0} * 100$$

- $I_{(lc)t/o}$ - Labour cost index
- S_t - Average gross wage paid per employee in the current period (t)
- S_{oi} - Average gross wage paid per employee in the base period (0)
- t - Current period
- 0 - Base period

RETAIL PRICES AND CONSUMER PRICES

Data on **retail prices** of goods and services are the result of regular monitoring of prices, including agricultural and industrial retail prices, as well as service prices. Retail prices are monitored in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia. Prices of industrial products and services are monitored once a month, while agricultural products are monitored twice a month (the first and the third week of the month).

Starting from January 2006, the prices of oil derivatives are monitored from the 26th day of the previous month till the 25th day of the current month, in order to scope all price movements within the reported month.

Average monthly prices in the Republic of North Macedonia are calculated by weighted arithmetical mean, whereby average prices in particular cities are weighted with the sold quantity of certain articles in those cities.

Starting from January 2012, average monthly prices by cities are calculated by average-geometrical mean.

Average monthly prices for the agricultural products are calculated as average of both reported periods.

Average annual prices of the products and services are obtained by an non weighted average-arithmetic mean of prices for 12 months.

Scope

In 2012, retail turnover prices are monitored in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia, for 48 agricultural products, 147 food-industry products, 259 non food-industry products and 149 types of services.

When selecting products for monitoring of prices, only products with significant retail turnover are considered.

Definitions

Retail prices are the prices at which the products and services are sold to the final consumers by retailers, individual producers and service providers. VAT is included in retail prices.

Price indices

The Retail price index and the Consumer price index are calculated on the basis of average monthly retail prices, their dynamics and the structure of personal consumption.

Indices are calculated by means of the following formula:

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$ - index

$P_{(ti)}$ - price of the product/service "i" in the current month

$P_{(oi)}$ - price of the product/service "i" in the base period

$W_{(oi)}$ - weight of the product/service "i" in the base period

n - number of products/services

The Consumer price index is calculated on the basis of a special list of products and services for personal consumption of households, the average monthly retail prices of these goods and services, and their individual price indices weighted according to a personal consumption pattern.

While calculating the consumer price indices, besides the national classification, COICOP (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose) is also used as an international standard, which is a classification of the personal consumption by purpose. It is used by the European Union member states for calculation of the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices, which is used as an indicator of inflation.

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

Sources and scope of the Survey

The Labour Force Survey is the most exhaustive research on the economic activity of the population and its demographic, educational and other characteristics in the period between the censuses.

The Survey is conducted on a sample of 13 250 households (7 200 households until 2003) on the whole territory of the country. Until 2003, the Labour Force Survey was conducted as an annual Survey and since 2004 it is being conducted as a continuous Survey, on a weekly basis, throughout the year, while the data processing is done quarterly and annually.

Units under observation in the Survey are: the households and the persons from 15 - 89 years of age.

The adherence to the international recommendations of the International Labour Organization (ILO) and the EU Statistical Office (Eurostat) enables international comparability of the data, but it also means application of definitions of the labour market's basic categories that differ from the ones established by the national legislation in this area.

The final concept of the Survey is established taking into account the specifics of the Republic of North Macedonia in this area.

Definitions

Working age population comprises every person between 15 and 89 years of age.

Economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (labour force).

Employed persons are:

- people aged 15-89 who worked during the reference week, even for just one hour, for pay, profit or family gain
- people who did not work, but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent during the reference week, if the reason of the absence is one of the following: illness, holiday, maternity or paternity leave, industrial dispute, education and training and other reasons but keeping a strong attachment to the job.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15-74 who

- were not employed during the reference week
- were available for work, and
- were either actively seeking work in the 4 weeks before the reference week or had already found a job to start within the next 3 months.

People outside the labour force are those classified neither as employed nor as unemployed (Pupils and Students, Pensioners, Housewives).

The main indicators for monitoring the changes of the labour force are:

- Activity rate as a share of the labour force in the total population aged 15 years and over;
- Employment rate as a share of the number of employed in the total population aged 15 years and over;
- Unemployment rate as a share of the number of unemployed in the total labour force.

The reporting period to which the questions are related is the week before the week of conducting the Survey.

WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Sources and scope of statistical survey Labour - 1

The monthly statistical survey Labour - 1 monitors the average gross and net wages paid per employee, by downloading data from an administrative source (Public Revenue Office - PRO) for business entities on a monthly basis. The source of the data are the reporting units that are in private and other (public, state, cooperative and mixed) ownership with different activities. The survey does not cover the Macedonian representative offices abroad, the persons who independently perform an activity/profession and the persons who work for them, and individual farmers.

The monthly statistical survey is based on a sample of reporting units that has been deliberately selected, respecting the criterion of a minimum representation of 70% of employees in each section of the National Classification of Activities – NKD, Rev. 2. The administrative data taken from the PRO show the total gross and net wages paid per employee in that month.

Definitions

Total paid gross wages cover: paid net wages for the reference month, paid personal tax and paid contributions for: retirement and disability insurance, for health insurance, for employment, for professional disease.

Total paid net wages cover: paid net wages for the reference month for the work done in the full-time work, less than full and more than full-time work (overtime work), payments in respect of annual vacation by the enterprise, as well as public holidays, paid leave up to seven days, paid leave for educational purposes, for sick-leave up to 30 days, etc., payments for time spent in the army upon invitation of a state body, protection and civil services, etc., supplements of net wages for previous months paid during the reference month (backward payments), payments based on periodical and final account, profit-sharing bonuses, regardless of the period they refer to.

The survey includes all employed persons that have a work contract (for definite or indefinite time), as well as whether they work full-time, less than full or more than full-time in business entities of all kinds of ownership and the state administrative bodies, local self-government bodies, the political parties, the public organizations and associations in the Republic of North Macedonia.

This survey does not cover: persons such as Macedonian representatives in foreign countries, persons who perform independently an activity - profession and their employees, and the individual farmers.

Methods of calculation and indices

Average paid gross and net wages per employee are calculated as a ratio between the total gross and net wages and the total number of employees who received payments.

Nominal indices of paid gross wages are calculated from the absolute value of the average gross wages, while the real indices represent the ratio between the nominal indices and the consumer price indices.

Nominal indices of paid net wages are calculated from the absolute value of the average net wages, while the real indices represent the ratio between the nominal indices and the consumer price indices.

NATURAL CHANGE IN POPULATION

Data on live births, deaths, and marriages are obtained from the civil registration records of the Department for Civil Registration, while data on divorces are obtained from the records of the competent courts

Statistics on births comprise live births and still births.

Statistics on deaths comprise all cases of death.

Statistics on marriages cover the marriages contracted according to the legally prescribed manner, i.e. marriages registered in the Record of Marriages.

Statistics on divorces refer to divorces in the relevant court.

Data are collected monthly, with preliminary monthly and quarterly figures released during the year, and final annual figures published yearly.

Taking into account the need for presenting as realistic a picture as possible of the demographic appearances in the Republic of North Macedonia and to harmonize and implement EU regulations,, starting from 2004, the State Statistical Office made changes in the methodology of presentation of vital statistics. The number of births, deaths, marriages and divorces shows only the events which occurred in the Republic of North Macedonia. Based on this methodology, are calculated all indicators related to vital events.

Definition of the key indicators

Live birth is any child who after separation (complete removal from its mother) shows any signs of life (breathing or heart beat), irrespective of how long that child was alive. If the child died soon after separation, first it is registered as live birth and then, as an infant death.

Stillbirth (foetal death) is any child separated from the mother's body without any signs of life, but only if the gestation period was not less than 28 weeks.

Deceased person is every live birth in which there is a permanent disappearance of all vital functions.

Infant deaths - deaths of infants before reaching first year of age.

Natural increase of the population is the difference between the number of live births and the number of dead persons in a given period of time. The natural increase can be positive, when the number of live births is higher than the number of dead persons, and negative, when the number of live births is lower than the number of dead persons.

Crude birth rate is a ratio between the number of live births in the calendar year and the same mid-year population (30. 06), multiplied by 1000.

Crude mortality rate is a ratio between the number of deaths in the calendar year and the same mid-year population , multiplied by 1000. The ratio shows how many persons in average were died per 1000 population for a given period and at a given territory.

The rate of natural increase shows the difference between livebirths and deaths during the year divided by mid- year population, multiplied by 1000.

The infant mortality rate is defined as the number of infant deaths per 1000 live births in the reference year:

The rate of stillbirths is defined as the number of stillbirths per 1000 live births in the reference year:

Vital index is relative indicator, which present the relation between number of live births during the calendar year and number of deaths, multiplied by 100.

Nuptiality rates (marriages per 1000 population). Marriages per 1000 population are the ratio between the number of marriages in the calendar year and the same mid-year population, multiplied by 1000.

Divorcibility rates (divorces per 1000 population), are the ratio between the number of divorces in the calendar year and the same mid-year population, multiplied by 1000.

Divorces per 1000 marriages, are the ratio between the number of divorces in the calendar year and the number of marriages, multiplied by 1000.

GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICES

	XII 2025 ----- XII 2024	I-XII 2025 ----- I-XII 2024	Monthly index \emptyset 2024=100												
			2024	2025											
				XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI
Industry															
Production	102	102	99	88	101	107	99	104	102	108	89	105	114	105	102
Stocks	68	80	110	77	95	86	86	78	76	78	74	79	76	76	75
Turnover	110	106	92	97	103	113	104	110	111	110	87	113	112	105	102
Construction															
Effective work hours	109	117	111	108	104	112	118	114	112	122	122	124	128	123	121
Value of completed construction works	117	117	201	56	82	87	79	90	121	112	118	137	154	136	235
External trade - value indices¹⁾															
Export	121	107	84	85	96	107	108	120	114	111	94	117	121	114	102
Import	120	109	98	88	103	102	107	110	114	116	102	113	125	110	118
Internal trade (value of turnover)²⁾															
Motor vehicles	136 ¹⁾	105 ¹⁾	115 ¹⁾	67 ¹⁾	96 ¹⁾	105 ¹⁾	111 ¹⁾	114 ¹⁾	98 ¹⁾	107 ¹⁾	96 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	103 ¹⁾	122 ¹⁾	151 ¹⁾
Wholesale trade	120 ¹⁾	102 ¹⁾	118 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	95 ¹⁾	96 ¹⁾	100 ¹⁾	99 ¹⁾	98 ¹⁾	106 ¹⁾	100 ¹⁾	100 ¹⁾	101 ¹⁾	100 ¹⁾	132 ¹⁾
Retail trade ³⁾	105 ¹⁾	102 ¹⁾	117 ¹⁾	93 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	93 ¹⁾	96 ¹⁾	97 ¹⁾	112 ¹⁾	108 ¹⁾	109 ¹⁾	101 ¹⁾	105 ¹⁾	108 ¹⁾	115 ¹⁾
Catering trade and services	(109)	(110)	105	(83)	(81)	(86)	(87)	(108)	(123)	(142)	(157)	(124)	(112)	(104)	(115)
Tourism															
Number of tourists	108	106	53	47	44	68	92	124	120	200	215	127	104	74	57
Nights spent by tourists	99	101	41	39	35	48	63	84	88	280	308	96	74	53	41
Industrial producer price²⁾															
Total	104	105	119	121	122	122	122	122	123	122	122	123	123	124	124
Domestic market	105	106	130	131	132	132	133	134	134	134	134	136	135	136	136
Non-domestic market	104	105	115	117	117	118	117	118	118	117	117	117	118	119	119
Retail prices	104	104	102	102	101	100	102	102	103	107	106	105	104	104	106
Industrial products	103	103	101	102	102	101	101	102	103	103	104	104	104	105	105
Agricultural products	104	106	102	103	103	101	103	108	108	109	111	108	107	108	106
Services	108	104	104	102	100	99	103	101	103	110	108	106	102	103	108
Prices of catering trade and services	104	105	103	103	103	104	104	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	106
Output prices in agriculture⁴⁾	95	...	129	148	233	193	157	120	129	163	128	124	128	133	123
Input prices in agriculture⁴⁾	99	...	143	144	145	144	143	143	144	146	144	144	144	145	142
Consumer prices	104	104	102	102	103	101	102	103	103	105	106	105	105	106	106
Net wage per employee															
Nominal	108	110	106	104	104	109	110	111	110	110	110	110	111	111	114
Real	103	105	104	102	102	107	108	107	106	104	104	105	106	105	107

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Base year 2021

³⁾ Volume indices (value in real terms): by using deflators made up of consumer price indices the change in prices is eliminated

⁴⁾ Base year 2020

BASIC ANNUAL DATA 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021 ⁶⁾	2022 ⁶⁾	2023	2024
	POPULATION					
Natural increase of the population, in '000	-0.6	-6.7	-9.9	-4.4	-3.5	-4.1
Rate of natural increase	-0.3	-3.2	-5.4	-2.4	-1.9	-2.3
Live births (per 1000 inhabitants)	9.6	9.2	10.2	9.9	9.2	8.8
Deaths (per 1000 inhabitants)	9.8	12.4	15.5	12.3	11.0	11.1
Infant deaths (per 1000 live births)	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.2	1.8	2.9
Marriages (per 1000 inhabitants)	6.7	5.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.1
	EDUCATION					
Persons attained education in:						
Primary and lower secondary schools ¹⁾	20 148	19 468*	19 425	19 245	19 000	19 447
Upper secondary schools ¹⁾	20 260	16 380	19 603	19 513	19 017	18 250
High education						
undergraduate studies-first cycle	7 874	6 907	7 753	7 483	7 422	7 021
postgraduate studies-second cycle	1 916	1 758	1 976	1 883	1 828	1 846
postgraduate studies-third cycle	204	174	201	197	174	215
	LABOUR FORCE					
	Population aged 15 years and over by economic activity					
Total	1 684 820	1 685 589	1 468 734	1 464 493	1 515 107	1 515 306
Employed	797 651	794 909	693 494	692 034	688 296	694 506
Unemployed	166 363	155 949	126 398	116 045	103 351	98 273
Inactive persons	720 805	734 731	648 842	656 415	723 459	722 527
	RECIPIENTS OF PENSIONS²⁾³⁾					
Total	324 039	326 295	328 570	335 743	337 814	343 048
Old age	212 941	218 815	222 123	231 066	235 957	242 998
Disability	34 217	32 169	30 000	28 485	26 814	25 445
Survivor	75 546	74 141	75 412	75 265	74 206	73 839
Military	1 184	1 080	961	867	790	729
Agricultural	151	90	74	60	47	37
	GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT					
	(real growth rates unless otherwise stated)					
GDP at current prices (in million denars)	692 683	669 280	729 445	816 084	902 905	964 087 ⁴⁾
GDP in million PPS (EU27_2020)	24 675	23 668	25 949	27 635	28 920	30 864 ⁴⁾
GDP per capita in PPS (EU27_2020)	13 200	12 800	14 100	15 100	15 800	16 900 ⁴⁾
Gross Domestic Product	3.9	-4.7	4.5	2.8	2.6	3.0 ⁴⁾
GDP deflator	0.9	1.4	4.3	8.9	7.9	3.7 ⁴⁾
Household final consumption, including NPISHs	3.7	-3.6	8.6	5.5	1.2 ⁴⁾	1.2 ⁴⁾
General government final consumption	2.5	9.8	0.9	-4.3	-1.1	0.4 ⁴⁾
Gross capital formation	9.5	-15.1	2.9	11.9	-16.0	10.4 ⁴⁾
Export of goods and services	8.9	-10.9	14.3	10.6	-3.0	-4.0 ⁴⁾
Import of goods and services	10.1	-10.9	14.8	13.6	-10.2	-1.4 ⁴⁾

¹⁾ Pupils in special schools, religious schools, and schools for adults are presented at related level of education

²⁾ Source: Pension and Disability Insurance Fund

³⁾ In 2011, for the first time, there are military and agricultural pensions as a result of the newly established system for processing data in the Pension and Disability Insurance Fund of the Republic of North Macedonia

⁴⁾ Preliminary data

⁵⁾ Estimated data

⁶⁾ When processing the data for 2021 and 2022, the population forecasts from the 2021 Census were used.

BASIC ANNUAL DATA 2020 - 2025 (continued)

	2020	2021 ⁵⁾	2022 ⁵⁾	2023	2024	2025
Industry						
Indices of total volume	98.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	96.4	
Indices of turnover	66.9	77.9	93.4	100.0	89.2	
Construction²⁾						
Value of completed construction works	125.3	120.9	100.0	111.3	122.6	
Effective work hours	105.6	104.6	100.0	95.8	100.9	
Passenger transport						
Passenger kilometres	43.0	55.4	83.3	98.6	100.0	100.3
Railway transport						
Net tonne-kilometres	217.0	241.7	181.5	92.7	100.0	94.4
Passenger kilometres	95.7	96.1	174.1	122.3	100.0	73.4
Industrial producer price indices						
Total	78.5	87.2	99.7	100.0	101.5	
Domestic market	92.2	100.0	121.9	123.8	126.8	133.9
Non-domestic market	80.2	90.3	100.3	100.0	101.1	
Retail Prices Indices	80.0	83.4	94.0	96.4	100.0	103.6
Industrial products	75.3	78.6	90.7	97.5	100.0	103.0
Agricultural products	71.8	74.1	86.0	93.4	100.0	106.4
Beverages	80.2	80.9	87.7	96.2	100.0	103.1
Services	79.4	83.0	89.8	95.3	100.0	103.9
Indices of catering trade services	76.3	76.8	86.2	94.7	100.0	104.8
Consumer Price Index	75.0	77.4	88.4	96.6	100.0	104.1
Nominal net wage paid per employee	74.2	78.4	87.0	100.0	112.6	
Real net wage paid per employee	95.7	98.0	95.2	100.0	108.8	
External trade (in '000 000 US dollars)						
Export	6 637	8 245	8 731	8 999	8 425 ¹⁾	
Import	8 715	11 401	12 763	12 062	11 970 ¹⁾	
Balance	-2 078	-3 156	-4 032	-3 063	-3 544 ¹⁾	
Import coverage by export in %	76.2	72.3	68.4	74.6	70.4 ¹⁾	
Internal trade (in '000 000 denars)²⁾						
Motor vehicles	41 157	33 685	42 493	47 540	49 230	
Turnover in wholesale trade	258 490	327 788	381 237	410 569	435 974	
Turnover in retail trade	221 887	254 251	300 478	305 612	326 792	
Purchase and sale of agricultural products	17 964	18 141	23 548	16 800	28 929	
Turnover in catering trade and services (in '000 000 denars)	8 559	11 208	16 048	20 627	22 404	(24 711)
Tourism (in 000)						
Number of tourists	468	702	969	1 169	1 260	1 337
Nights spent by tourists	1 698	2 314	2 849	3 136	3 298	3 323
Denar savings deposits of the Households (Individuals and Self-Employed Individuals), in '000.000 denars, status as of 31.12³⁾⁴⁾⁵⁾	77 062	70 383	65 960	74 433	90 481	
Denar credits of the Households (Individuals and Self-Employed Individuals), in '000.000 denars, situation as of 31.12³⁾⁴⁾⁵⁾	105 049	113 317	119 178	125 223	136 079	
Short-term	9 324	9 399	9 796	9 962	9 532	
Long-term	91 622	99 319	104 873	110 793	120 779	
Accrued interest	2 005	1 540	1 238	1 127	1 090	
Doubtful and contested claims	2 098	3 059	3 272	3 341	4 678	

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ For structures in public, cooperative, mixed and state ownership

³⁾ Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

⁴⁾ Revised data series in accordance with the new methodology of NBRNM

⁵⁾ For the period from January 2011 onwards, a revision of the time series of data was made due to the application of a new methodology in accordance with the new Handbook and Guidelines for Monetary and Financial Statistics of the IMF from 2016

BASIC QUARTERLY DATA

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION

	Births		Deaths		Natural increase	Number of marriages	
	live births	stillbirths	total	infants		marriages	divorces
IV Q 2023	4 142	25	5 228	8	- 1 086	2 848	485
I Q 2024	3 944	24	5 280	15	- 1 336	2 441	590
II Q 2024	3 905	32	4 819	12	- 914	2 582	543
III Q 2024	4 271	21	4 875	11	- 604	3 616	368
IV Q 2024	3 941	15	5 227	9	- 1 286	2 427	523
I Q 2025 ¹⁾	3 526	16	5 398	15	- 1 872	1 846	465
II Q 2025 ¹⁾	3 741	26	4 876	13	- 1 135	2 792	545
III Q 2025 ¹⁾	4 431	17	4 849	20	- 418	3 514	470
IV Q 2025 ¹⁾	3 842	21	4 798	12	- 956	2 310	469

¹⁾ Preliminary data

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

	IV Q 2024	IV Q 2025	Indices	
			IV Q 2025	IV Q 2025
			----- IV Q 2024	----- Ø 2024
Total paid monthly average net-wage per employee	42 569	46 265	108.7	112.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32 782	35 782	109.2	110.6
B Mining and quarrying	53 583	57 476	107.3	111.2
C Manufacturing	37 975	41 193	108.5	113.3
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	54 242	56 452	104.1	105.3
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	33 665	36 592	108.7	111.2
F Construction	39 603	40 916	103.3	105.9
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39 146	43 157	110.2	113.2
H Transportation and storage	39 802	43 632	109.6	113.3
I Accommodation and food service activities	30 868	33 212	107.6	109.9
J Information and communication	78 863	85 117	107.9	110.4
K Financial and insurance activities	58 488	62 880	107.5	109.0
L Real estate activities	39 846	43 896	110.2	115.1
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	49 231	52 606	106.9	110.2
N Administrative and support service activities	33 408	37 477	112.2	115.6
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	46 021	49 454	107.5	111.4
P Education	41 722	45 853	109.9	114.4
Q Human health and social work activities	45 463	50 038	110.1	113.4
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	41 681	45 361	108.8	112.2
S Other service activities	47 960	50 195	104.7	108.3

**QUARTERLY RETAIL PRICE INDEX, CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET**

	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025	II Q 2025	III Q 2025	IV Q 2025	$\frac{\text{IV Q.2025}}{\text{IV Q.2024}}$	$\frac{\text{IV Q.2025}}{\text{III Q.2025}}$
Retail price index (2024=100)							
Total	105.3	101.2	102.5	105.0	104.7	103.2	99.0
Agricultural products	110.4	102.6	106.4	107.7	107.2	104.0	98.0
Industrial products	103.4	101.8	102.1	102.8	104.5	103.7	100.8
Non-food industrial products and tobacco	102.6	101.6	101.4	101.7	103.4	102.9	100.9
Food products	106.1	102.3	104.2	105.6	107.3	105.6	100.0
Food industrial products	104.7	102.3	103.5	104.9	107.4	106.2	100.7
Beverages (alcoholic and nonalcoholic)	106.8	102.3	102.5	104.9	103.9	101.2	100.2
Services	107.2	100.3	102.7	107.7	104.6	102.4	96.8
Goods	104.0	101.9	102.5	103.2	104.8	103.7	100.6
Consumer price index (2024=100)							
Total	104.9	102.0	103.2	104.5	105.7	104.2	100.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.5	102.2	104.0	104.0	107.6	105.9	100.7
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	111.1	104.2	104.5	106.5	109.2	105.8	103.2
Clothing and footwear	104.7	101.5	103.5	103.2	104.1	102.6	100.8
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	102.0	101.2	101.7	101.8	102.5	101.9	100.6
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	105.0	102.7	103.5	104.3	106.7	105.5	101.0
Health	107.1	102.0	102.8	106.3	104.2	102.4	100.7
Transport	100.2	98.1	99.3	103.0	99.5	100.7	93.6
Communication	103.9	100.4	100.6	103.2	102.9	101.9	101.6
Recreation and culture	106.6	103.2	105.3	106.8	108.8	107.1	100.4
Education	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.9	99.7	99.8
Restaurants and hotels	114.1	105.5	105.9	115.1	108.8	104.8	100.3
Miscellaneous goods and services	106.5	102.8	103.1	106.1	104.5	103.1	100.1
Industrial producer price indices on the domestic market (2021=100)							
Total	129.6	131.6	133.7	134.6	135.8	104.8	100.9
Energy	139.0	146.3	148.7	149.1	148.5	106.9	99.6
Intermediate goods, except energy	116.1	119.6	121.1	120.4	121.0	104.2	100.5
Capital goods	126.3	125.4	125.6	125.6	125.6	99.5	100.0
Consumer goods	136.5	135.8	138.1	140.6	142.8	104.7	101.6
Durable goods	121.3	116.6	116.5	117.9	118.0	97.3	100.0
Non-durable goods	137.1	136.5	138.9	141.5	143.8	104.9	101.7

QUARTERLY CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

2021=100

	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025	II Q 2025	III Q 2025	IV Q 2025	$\frac{\text{IV Q 2025}}{\text{IV Q 2024}}$	$\frac{\text{IV Q 2025}}{\text{III Q 2025}}$
Construction costs for new residential buildings	125.4	124.3	125.6	125.3	124.8	99.5	99.6
Material costs	114.6	115.1	115.5	114.6	113.4	98.9	99.0
Labour costs	156.7	151.0	155.0	156.4	157.9	100.8	101.0

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH

(current prices)

in million denars

	2023			2023	2024 ¹⁾				2024 ¹⁾	2025 ²⁾		
	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q
Gross domestic product	217 381	231 831	251 001	902 905	210 654	231 840	247 481	274 111	964 086	222 220	251 572	272 630
Final consumption	185 385	192 565	206 145	752 774	177 540	195 877	202 967	217 736	794 120	193 831	211 948	218 665
Gross capital formation ³⁾	67 958	60 431	82 437	267 511	64 721	67 070	61 392	101 792	294 975	65 902	73 522	84 818
Export of goods and services	152 834	152 383	154 274	608 531	141 147	147 974	155 172	150 347	594 640	143 621	158 450	158 399
Import of goods and services	188 797	173 549	191 854	725 912	172 755	179 081	172 050	195 763	719 649	181 134	192 349	189 252

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Estimated data

³⁾ Includes discrepancies in changes in inventories due to balancing

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY PRODUCTION APPROACH

- growth rates -

compared to the corresponding period of the previous year

(%)

		2023			2023	2024 ¹⁾				2024 ¹⁾	2025 ²⁾		
		II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-7.3	-7.7	-24.5	-14.1	-6.5	1.6	3.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.8	4.0
B, C, D and E	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	2.5	5.3	5.6	4.1	2.9	1.8	0.5	4.3	2.4	2.4	3.8	1.3
C	Of which: manufacturing	2.3	6.7	4.9	4.4	2.2	3.3	0.4	4.4	2.7	4.1	4.3	2.5
F	Construction	-10.7	-7.7	17.9	3.9	2.8	12.8	11.5	22.2	14.2	7.2	7.2	21.0
G, H and I	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	8.3	3.5	2.1	5.9	-2.6	2.4	4.2	-1.1	0.7	3.2	6.0	2.6
J	Information and communication	4.9	6.8	3.5	6.0	5.8	8.1	9.6	11.1	8.7	4.5	3.6	7.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	10.0	11.6	10.7	10.7	6.6	9.2	11.6	8.8	9.1	-2.0	1.3	0.2
L	Real estate activities	8.4	10.9	7.3	7.7	-2.8	-6.1	-8.8	-7.9	-6.4	1.4	1.9	2.0
M and N	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	6.6	8.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.1	1.7	3.0	3.8	7.2	3.6	6.1
O, P and Q	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	-1.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.9	0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3
R, S and T	Arts, entertainment and recreation; Other service activities; Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	0.4	2.0	-1.5	-0.3	13.0	7.9	12.5	14.4	11.9	2.8	-4.2	-1.6
	Value Added	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.7
	Net taxes on products	-0.8	2.7	10.4	0.4	7.2	8.5	6.7	9.3	8.1	2.9	4.1	4.5
	Gross Domestic Product	2.1	3.1	3.8	2.6	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.8

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Estimated data

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND

	2024									
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X
1. Currency in Circulation Outside Depository Corporations	48071	48597	49336	50339	50265	51377	52759	53049	52062	51892
2. Demand deposits	206775	205980	202074	209528	210544	211126	211783	214718	212711	216583
3. (1+2) Monetary Aggregate M1	254846	254577	251411	259867	260809	262503	264542	267767	264773	268475
4. Short-term deposits up to 1 year	218004	217894	215551	213834	215077	215501	215451	218046	212930	215479
4.1. In national currency	42044	41992	41326	41328	42568	43055	42416	44144	41673	44183
4.2. In foreign currency	175960	175901	174225	172506	172509	172446	173036	173902	171257	171295
4.2.1. In foreign currency	175551	175494	173792	172106	172102	172111	172702	173572	170874	171011
4.2.2. In national currency with foreign clause	408	408	433	400	407	335	334	331	383	285
5. (3+4.1.) Monetary aggregate M2 - in national currency	296890	296570	292737	301195	303376	305558	306958	311911	306445	312658
6. (3+4) Monetary aggregate M2 - total	472849	472471	466962	473701	475886	478003	479993	485813	477703	483954
7. Long-term deposits over 1 to 2 years	53190	54091	54842	56170	57958	57981	58406	60523	62345	64875
7.1. In national currency	33043	33732	34161	35355	36075	35988	36479	38098	39011	40798
7.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	20147	20359	20681	20815	21882	21993	21928	22425	23334	24076
7.2.1. In foreign currency	20137	20349	20657	20806	21874	21984	21919	22417	23325	24068
7.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	10	10	24	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
8. (5+7.1) Monetary aggregate M3 - in national currency	329932	330302	326898	336550	339452	341546	343436	350008	345456	353456
9. (6+7) Monetary aggregate M3 - total	526039	526562	521804	529871	533843	535985	538400	546336	540047	548828
10. Long-term deposits up to 2 years	67170	68670	69533	70379	71245	71897	73409	74842	76724	78001
10.1. In national currency	31859	32803	33252	33251	33551	33731	34322	34547	35322	35543
10.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	35312	35866	36281	37128	37694	38166	39087	40296	41402	42458
10.2.1. In foreign currency	35311	35865	36280	37128	37693	38165	39086	40295	41401	42457
10.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11. (8+10.1) Monetary aggregate M4 - in national currency	361791	363105	360150	369801	373002	375277	377758	384555	380778	389000
12. (9+10) Monetary aggregate M4 - total	593210	595231	591336	600250	605088	607881	611809	621179	616771	626829
	annual growth rates									
1. Currency in Circulation Outside Depository Corporations	7.22	8.44	8.58	6.09	7.44	7.61	8.42	11.52	9.92	10.72
2. Demand deposits	12.43	12.21	11.39	12.88	9.71	8.82	9.36	11.79	11.27	14.52
3. Monetary Aggregate M1	11.41	11.47	10.83	11.50	9.26	8.58	9.17	11.74	11.00	13.77
4. Short-term deposits up to 1 year	2.38	0.80	1.05	0.04	0.49	0.13	-0.48	-0.31	-2.05	-0.29
4.1. In national currency	7.20	5.34	5.51	6.61	10.67	9.02	5.33	9.20	3.30	7.66
4.2. In foreign currency	1.30	-0.23	0.05	-1.42	-1.75	-1.87	-1.80	-2.46	-3.27	-2.15
4.2.1. In foreign currency	1.30	-0.21	0.06	-1.40	-1.72	-1.79	-1.72	-2.40	-3.23	-2.08
4.2.2. In national currency with foreign clause	-1.28	-7.27	-3.23	-10.32	-12.07	-30.71	-32.29	-28.37	-15.45	-31.55
5. Monetary aggregate M2 - in national currency	10.80	10.56	10.04	10.80	9.46	8.64	8.62	11.37	9.89	12.86
6. Monetary aggregate M2 - total	7.06	6.28	6.09	6.02	5.11	4.60	4.62	5.99	4.78	7.05
7. Long-term deposits over 1 to 2 years	7.54	8.09	10.80	12.71	13.54	12.68	14.75	20.05	23.89	27.74
7.1. In national currency	17.35	17.25	19.05	20.76	19.51	16.00	16.02	22.49	26.26	29.89
7.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	-5.43	-4.29	-0.59	1.25	4.89	7.62	12.70	16.13	20.13	24.26
7.2.1. In foreign currency	-5.14	-3.99	-0.30	1.62	5.27	8.02	12.83	16.15	20.15	24.28
7.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	-86.68	-87.53	-71.54	-88.41	-89.36	-89.38	-70.80	-14.38	-14.18	-14.16
8. Monetary aggregate M3 - in national currency	11.42	11.21	10.92	11.77	10.44	9.37	9.37	12.48	11.52	14.59
9. Monetary aggregate M3 - total	7.11	6.46	6.56	6.69	5.97	5.42	5.63	7.38	6.68	9.14
10. Long-term deposits up to 2 years	39.87	40.18	37.78	34.46	31.66	26.87	24.86	24.78	23.96	23.55
10.1. In national currency	24.96	26.56	25.10	21.82	20.59	16.42	16.41	15.70	15.77	16.08
10.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	56.73	55.48	51.89	48.23	43.38	37.80	33.36	33.79	31.91	30.59
10.2.1. In foreign currency	57.09	55.84	52.23	48.54	43.67	38.06	33.60	33.79	31.91	30.59
10.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	-98.60	-98.66	-99.03	-99.03	-99.02	-99.02	-99.02	-27.90	-28.06	-27.92
11. Monetary aggregate M4 - in national currency	12.49	12.44	12.09	12.61	11.29	9.97	9.97	12.76	11.90	14.73
12. Monetary aggregate M4 - total	10.03	9.50	9.48	9.34	8.46	7.57	7.62	9.22	8.56	10.75

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Data in accordance with the final balance sheets submission

³⁾ Starting from January 2009 the accrued interest is included in Broad money data

⁴⁾ The time series of data for the period from January 2009 onward has been revised for the purposes of applying a new methodology in accordance with the new IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual and Compilation Guide, 2016.

COMPONENTS THEREOF (non-government sector)^{1),2),3),4)}

in millions of denars

2024		2025												2026
XI	XII ¹⁾	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII ¹⁾	I ¹⁾
52448	56226	55214	54912	56015	56786	57971	57215	59985	60621	59184	59580	59709	63149	62511
218062	236065	228940	230669	226168	234645	236642	243450	247633	249201	249419	248773	248787	268380	265351
270510	292291	284154	285581	282183	291431	294614	300665	307618	309822	308602	308353	308496	331530	327862
214596	223172	221667	220443	228806	222940	227993	226783	226286	232537	231806	232524	233587	241556	236730
44471	47174	48009	49618	50255	52098	52657	53472	51911	53724	51683	52483	52326	54556	52982
170125	175999	173657	170825	178551	170842	175336	173311	174375	178813	180123	180040	181261	187000	183747
169833	175697	173371	170516	178280	170602	175115	173080	174141	178578	179906	179825	181041	186697	183512
291	302	287	309	271	240	221	231	235	234	217	215	221	303	236
314981	339465	332163	335199	332438	343528	347271	354137	359529	363546	360285	360836	360822	386086	380844
485106	515464	505821	506024	510989	514371	522607	527448	533904	542359	540408	540876	542083	573086	564592
67286	67805	68006	69074	67574	68508	69285	69369	70833	71498	72770	72594	71903	71090	70777
42057	43162	44168	44604	44131	44745	45807	45816	47106	47540	49215	49633	49520	49235	49015
25229	24643	23838	24470	23442	23763	23478	23553	23727	23958	23555	22960	22384	21855	21762
25220	24634	23830	24461	23440	23760	23475	23550	23724	23955	23553	22958	22377	21852	21759
9	9	9	9	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	3
357038	382627	376331	379803	376569	388273	393077	399953	406635	411086	409500	410469	410341	435321	429860
552392	583268	573827	575098	578562	582879	591892	596817	604737	613857	613179	613470	613986	644175	635369
78617	80027	80977	81866	82272	81880	82160	82153	82499	82607	83387	84810	86394	86652	88232
36008	36697	37110	37495	37646	37137	37432	37654	37892	37975	38209	39162	40241	40838	41908
42609	43330	43867	44370	44626	44743	44728	44499	44608	44632	45178	45649	46153	45814	46324
42609	43329	43866	44370	44626	44743	44728	44498	44607	44631	45177	45648	46153	45814	46323
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
393047	419324	413442	417298	414215	425411	430510	437608	444526	449061	447709	449631	450582	476158	471768
631010	663295	654804	656964	660835	664759	674052	678969	687236	696464	696565	698280	700380	730827	723600
annual growth rates														
12.79	12.45	14.86	12.99	13.54	12.81	15.33	11.36	13.70	14.27	13.68	14.81	13.84	12.31	13.22
13.48	11.67	10.72	11.99	11.92	11.99	12.40	15.31	16.93	16.06	17.26	14.86	14.09	13.69	15.90
13.35	11.82	11.50	12.18	12.24	12.15	12.96	14.54	16.28	15.71	16.55	14.85	14.04	13.42	15.38
-1.07	3.38	1.68	1.17	6.15	4.26	6.01	5.24	5.03	6.65	8.86	7.91	8.85	8.24	6.80
6.48	16.59	14.19	18.16	21.61	26.06	23.70	24.20	22.39	21.70	24.02	18.78	17.66	15.65	10.36
-2.86	0.34	-1.31	-2.89	2.48	-0.96	1.64	0.50	0.77	2.82	5.18	5.11	6.55	6.25	5.81
-2.79	0.39	-1.24	-2.84	2.58	-0.87	1.75	0.56	0.83	2.88	5.29	5.15	6.60	6.26	5.85
-32.98	-22.07	-29.80	-24.24	-37.49	-39.93	-45.79	-30.90	-29.71	-29.08	-43.35	-24.50	-24.30	0.27	-17.75
12.32	12.46	11.88	13.03	13.56	14.06	14.47	15.90	17.13	16.55	17.57	15.41	14.55	13.73	14.66
6.48	8.00	6.97	7.10	9.43	8.59	9.82	10.34	11.23	11.64	13.13	11.76	11.75	11.18	11.62
32.14	30.40	27.86	27.70	23.21	21.97	19.54	19.64	21.28	18.13	16.72	11.90	6.86	4.84	4.07
33.47	34.51	33.67	32.23	29.18	26.56	26.98	27.31	29.13	24.79	26.16	21.66	17.74	14.07	10.97
29.99	23.76	18.32	20.20	13.35	14.16	7.29	7.09	8.21	6.84	0.95	-4.64	-11.28	-11.31	-8.71
30.01	23.78	18.34	20.21	13.47	14.20	7.32	7.12	8.24	6.86	0.98	-4.61	-11.27	-11.29	-8.69
-14.15	-14.15	-14.21	-8.31	-87.92	-70.28	-67.58	-67.59	-67.57	-67.61	-67.53	-67.60	-27.19	-67.62	-67.53
14.46	14.58	14.06	14.99	15.19	15.37	15.80	17.10	18.40	17.45	18.54	16.13	14.93	13.77	14.22
9.06	10.20	9.08	9.22	10.88	10.00	10.87	11.35	12.32	12.36	13.54	11.78	11.15	10.44	10.72
23.02	21.46	20.55	19.22	18.32	16.34	15.32	14.26	12.38	10.37	8.68	8.73	9.89	8.28	8.96
16.81	17.76	16.48	14.30	13.21	11.69	11.57	11.63	10.40	9.92	8.18	10.18	11.75	11.28	12.93
28.80	24.78	24.23	23.71	23.00	20.51	18.66	16.59	14.12	10.76	9.12	7.52	8.32	5.73	5.60
28.81	24.81	24.23	23.71	23.00	20.51	18.66	16.59	14.13	10.76	9.12	7.52	8.32	5.73	5.60
-27.88	-95.33	-40.22	-40.16	-14.73	-14.70	-14.86	-14.84	-14.97	-15.13	-15.11	-15.08	-15.05	1.60	2.06
14.67	14.85	14.28	14.92	15.01	15.04	15.42	16.61	17.67	16.77	17.58	15.59	14.64	13.55	14.11
10.63	11.45	10.38	10.37	11.75	10.75	11.40	11.69	12.33	12.12	12.94	11.40	10.99	10.18	10.51

Source: The National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - (annual and quarterly data series)¹⁾

In million US\$

	2023	2024				2024	2025				2025
		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	
I. CURRENT ACCOUNT	50.4	-212.2	-125.0	279.7	-298.6	-356.0	-353.3	-217.0	67.6	-312.3	-815.0
GOODS	-2849.8	-885.9	-805.7	-703.9	-940.3	-3335.7	-875.3	-849.0	-989.1	-1085.6	-3799.1
Credit	7823.9	1752.5	1,872.1	1,885.2	1788.9	7298.7	1734.2	2,076.9	1,964.0	2098.6	7873.7
Debit ²⁾	10673.7	2638.4	2,677.8	2,589.0	2729.2	10634.4	2609.5	2,925.9	2,953.2	3184.2	11672.7
SERVICES	786.1	329.2	261.4	403.1	154.3	1147.9	230.5	222.5	397.1	305.8	1155.9
PRIMARY INCOME	-802.8	-221.5	-213.5	-220.2	-213.9	-869.1	-218.6	-230.0	-235.9	-233.6	-918.1
SECONDARY INCOME	2916.8	566.1	632.8	800.7	701.3	2700.9	510.1	639.5	895.5	701.0	2746.2
Credit	3106.9	611.9	685.7	854.9	756.5	2909.0	564.3	705.8	975.5	777.3	3022.9
Debit	190.0	45.8	52.9	54.2	55.2	208.1	54.2	66.2	80.0	76.3	276.7
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT	-1.0	-1.1	0.6	-0.3	11.1	10.3	-0.4	-0.8	15.7	1.4	16.0
Credit	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.1	11.9	12.9	0.1	0.0	16.2	1.8	18.2
Debit	2.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.2
III FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	100.9	-210.0	-81.4	281.3	-242.3	-252.4	-349.8	-216.7	86.9	-263.9	-743.5
Direct investment	-527.9	-284.9	-244.2	-256.4	-336.3	-1121.8	-116.5	-25.4	112.4	-246.1	-275.7
Portfolio investment	58.4	72.0	51.2	118.6	72.9	314.8	515.9	114.9	110.4	151.2	892.5
Other investment	-66.7	323.1	94.3	423.6	-624.9	216.0	-393.3	-214.7	-50.8	-313.7	-972.6
Net acquisition of financial assets	295.5	437.8	2.5	58.9	-9.2	490.0	48.3	-13.3	198.7	-27.8	205.8
Net incurrence of liabilities	362.2	114.7	-91.8	-364.7	615.8	274.0	441.6	201.4	249.5	285.9	1178.4
Reserve assets ³⁾	637.2	-320.2	17.3	-4.5	646.0	338.6	-355.8	-91.5	-85.1	144.7	-387.7
IV. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	51.5	3.3	43.0	1.9	45.2	93.4	3.8	1.1	3.6	47.0	55.5

¹⁾ Provisional data for 2024 and 2025.

a. Revision of data has been done in September 2025 in the following categories:

- for 2024: Direct Investment, Primary Income, Secondary Income, Capital Account, due to inclusion of data from the annual FDI Survey VS 11 and VS 22;

- all components for 2024 - as a result of improved coverage of data;

- for 2023: Goods, Services and Trade credits data due to the final data on foreign trade.

b. Revision of data has been done in September 2024 in the following categories:

- for 2023: Direct Investment, Primary Income, Secondary Income, Capital Account, due to inclusion of data from the annual FDI Survey VS 11 and VS 22;

- all components for 2023 - as a result of improved coverage of data;

- for 2022: Goods, Services, Primary Income, Secondary Income and Trade credits data due to the final data on foreign trade and improved coverage of data.

c. In June 2014 revision was done in accordance with the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), IMF, 2009.

- For the period 2010-March, 2014 revision was done fully in accordance with the BPM6 recommendations;

- For the period 2003-2009 revision was done on the basis of IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 conversion matrix, while some balance of payments items with more detailed data were revised as recommended in BPM6;

- More detailed information for the methodological changes is available on the following link: www.nbrm.mk/information

²⁾ Imports data are on fob basis in accordance with IMF VI Balance of Payments Manual.

Calculation of cif / fob factor as % of imports cif is 3.86%.

³⁾ Excluding price changes and exchange rate differences.

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

TRADE BALANCE - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2023	2024				2024	2025				2025
		I тр.	II тр.	III тр.	IV тр.		I тр.	II тр.	III тр.	IV тр.	
GOODS	-2849.8	-885.9	-805.7	-703.9	-940.3	-3335.7	-875.3	-849.0	-989.1	-1085.6	-3799.1
Credit	7823.9	1,752.5	1,872.1	1,885.2	1788.9	7298.7	1,734.2	2,076.9	1,964.0	2098.6	7873.7
Debit	10673.7	2,638.4	2,677.8	2,589.0	2729.2	10634.4	2,609.5	2,925.9	2,953.2	3184.2	11672.7
1. General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-2903.8	-869.5	-813.4	-751.9	-956.0	-3390.9	-862.8	-840.7	-982.2	-1103.6	-3789.4
Credit	7766.1	1,767.0	1,862.6	1,836.4	1770.3	7236.3	1,742.9	2,081.7	1,969.0	2072.6	7866.3
Debit	10669.9	2,636.5	2,676.1	2,588.4	2726.3	10627.2	2,605.7	2,922.4	2,951.2	3176.3	11655.6
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (credit)	57.8	-14.5	9.5	48.7	18.6	62.4	-8.7	-4.9	-4.9	25.9	7.4
Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credit)	-837.1	-207.2	-215.9	-177.1	-158.3	-758.5	-186.2	-182.7	-226.0	-197.1	-792.0
Goods sold under merchanting (credit)	894.9	192.7	225.4	225.8	176.9	820.8	177.5	177.8	221.1	223.0	799.4
3. Nonmonetary gold	-3.8	-1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-2.9	-7.2	-3.7	-3.5	-2.0	-7.9	-17.1
Credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit	3.8	1.9	1.8	0.6	2.9	7.2	3.7	3.5	2.0	7.9	17.1

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

BALANCE OF SERVICES - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2023	2024				2024	2025				2025
		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	
SERVICES	786.1	329.2	261.4	403.1	154.3	1147.9	230.5	222.5	397.1	305.8	1155.9
-Credit	2862.1	734.5	716.7	885.7	825.2	3162.1	714.9	835.2	1,033.9	967.3	3551.3
-Debit	2076.0	405.3	455.3	482.6	671.0	2014.2	484.4	612.7	636.8	661.4	2395.4
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	309.2	105.5	61.0	67.5	76.2	310.2	89.2	66.1	76.0	80.8	312.1
Credit	309.7	105.5	61.3	67.6	76.2	310.5	89.2	66.1	76.1	80.8	312.2
-Debit	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-7.4	-1.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.0	-5.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6	-3.6
-Credit	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	6.7
-Debit	11.1	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.2	10.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.0	10.2
3. Transport	96.0	22.1	16.7	31.6	21.9	92.2	14.6	16.5	37.8	31.3	100.1
-Credit	602.9	141.2	148.5	167.5	165.8	623.0	139.0	164.2	192.9	188.9	684.9
-Debit	506.9	119.2	131.9	135.9	143.9	530.8	124.4	147.7	155.1	157.6	584.8
4. Travel	176.2	18.3	18.4	145.6	27.9	210.2	-7.9	20.8	163.7	21.7	198.3
-Credit	598.4	106.5	132.2	250.5	135.2	624.4	99.3	149.6	287.4	142.4	678.7
-Debit	422.1	88.2	113.8	104.9	107.2	414.2	107.2	128.8	123.7	120.7	480.5
5. Construction	-200.2	51.1	29.4	-3.0	19.5	97.0	1.6	25.5	-16.4	9.9	20.7
-Credit	116.7	58.6	50.2	42.4	72.8	224.1	49.8	74.8	62.5	82.3	269.3
-Debit	316.8	7.5	20.8	45.4	53.4	127.1	48.2	49.3	78.8	72.3	248.6
6. Insurance and pension services	-10.2	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-10.0	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-11.0
-Credit	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
-Debit	10.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	10.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	11.2
7. Financial services	-15.3	-3.4	-1.1	-3.5	-2.4	-10.4	-2.2	-2.4	-3.9	-2.4	-10.9
-Credit	5.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	4.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	4.7
-Debit	21.0	4.7	2.3	4.2	3.7	15.0	3.3	3.7	4.8	3.8	15.6
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	-139.2	-14.5	-8.5	-8.4	-118.4	-149.8	-28.0	-34.6	-28.9	-54.0	-145.6
-Credit	20.6	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.7	22.3	4.6	5.1	8.2	6.7	24.6
-Debit	159.7	20.6	13.4	14.0	124.2	172.1	32.6	39.8	37.1	60.7	170.2
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	414.5	106.1	118.8	125.9	119.6	470.5	104.1	116.5	138.8	136.4	495.7
-Credit	601.1	158.2	163.3	180.5	181.5	683.4	167.8	174.7	208.2	213.7	764.4
-Debit	186.6	52.1	44.5	54.5	61.8	212.9	63.7	58.2	69.5	77.3	268.7
10. Other business services	166.1	48.5	31.7	47.9	13.2	141.2	63.6	58.1	26.6	93.1	241.3
-Credit	545.8	143.9	137.0	151.3	167.3	599.5	148.8	176.4	168.1	233.9	727.2
-Debit	379.7	95.5	105.3	103.4	154.1	458.3	85.3	118.3	141.5	140.8	485.9
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	27.3	5.3	9.2	11.0	9.4	35.0	6.5	13.3	17.4	6.4	43.6
-Credit	52.8	10.8	15.8	17.3	17.2	61.0	12.9	20.6	27.0	14.0	74.5
-Debit	25.5	5.5	6.6	6.2	7.7	26.1	6.4	7.3	9.6	7.6	30.9
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	-31.1	-6.0	-9.9	-7.9	-9.0	-32.7	-7.6	-54.0	-10.3	-13.0	-84.9
-Credit	4.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	3.9
-Debit	35.8	7.3	10.9	8.9	10.1	37.2	8.5	54.7	11.1	14.5	88.8

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2023	2024				2024	2025				2024
		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	
Secondary income	2916.8	566.1	632.8	800.7	701.30	2700.9	510.1	639.5	895.5	701.03	2746.2
-Credit	3106.9	611.9	685.7	854.9	756.46	2909.0	564.3	705.8	975.5	777.29	3022.9
-Debit	190.0	45.8	52.9	54.2	55.16	208.1	54.2	66.2	80.0	76.26	276.7
1. General government	140.3	21.5	9.2	5.5	32.72	68.9	4.8	2.3	93.7	25.03	125.8
-Credit	166.3	23.7	19.5	12.3	36.87	92.4	7.9	9.9	112.5	27.90	158.1
-Debit	26.0	2.2	10.3	6.8	4.15	23.4	3.1	7.6	18.8	2.87	32.3
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	2776.5	544.6	623.6	795.2	668.58	2632.0	505.4	637.2	801.8	676.00	2620.4
-Credit	2940.6	588.2	666.3	842.6	719.58	2816.6	556.5	695.9	863.0	749.39	2864.8
-Debit	164.0	43.6	42.6	47.4	51.00	184.6	51.1	58.7	61.2	73.39	244.4
2.1. Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	345.8	75.1	91.7	86.9	82.13	335.8	75.9	91.9	88.6	77.77	334.1
-Credit	367.5	80.8	97.0	91.9	87.88	357.5	80.8	96.8	94.1	87.97	359.7
-Debit	21.8	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.75	21.7	4.9	5.0	5.5	10.20	25.5
Of which: Workers' remittances	345.8	75.1	91.7	86.9	82.13	335.8	75.9	91.9	88.6	77.77	334.1
-Credit	367.5	80.8	97.0	91.9	87.88	357.5	80.8	96.8	94.1	87.97	359.7
-Debit	21.8	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.75	21.7	4.9	5.0	5.5	10.20	25.5
2.2. Other current transfers	2430.8	469.5	531.9	708.2	586.45	2296.1	429.5	545.4	713.2	598.23	2286.3
-Credit	2573.0	507.4	569.3	750.7	631.71	2459.1	475.7	599.1	768.9	661.41	2505.1
-Debit	142.3	37.8	37.4	42.5	45.25	162.9	46.2	53.7	55.7	63.18	218.8

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

EXCHANGE RATES (average quarterly and monthly rates)

Denars (Dinars prior to April 26th 1992) per 1 unit of foreign currency

		Exchange rates of the National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia			
		CHF	GBP	USD	EUR
2022	III Q	63.1602	71.8863	61.0122	61.5143
	IV Q	62.7068	70.8149	60.5200	61.6177
2023	I Q	62.1638	69.8273	57.5188	61.6670
	II Q	62.8823	70.7773	56.5548	61.5581
	III Q	63.9475	71.5649	56.5145	61.5070
	IV Q	64.4526	70.9437	57.1906	61.4984
2024	I Q	64.9589	71.9579	56.7386	61.6205
	II Q	63.1826	72.1146	57.1480	61.5170
	III Q	64.6031	72.7932	56.0120	61.4965
	IV Q	65.6828	73.8560	57.5867	61.4942
2025	I Q	65.1090	73.6918	58.5759	61.5742
	II Q	65.7988	72.5576	54.3696	61.6150
	III Q	65.8433	71.0953	52.7549	61.5888
	IV Q	66.1966	70.3401	52.9062	61.5723
2023	January	61.9264	69.8443	57.2404	61.6181
	February	62.2541	69.6327	57.5586	61.6950
	March	62.3195	69.9862	57.7614	61.6907
	April	62.5302	70.0229	56.2969	61.6287
	May	63.0328	70.5989	56.5332	61.5039
	June	63.0789	71.7161	56.8349	61.5434
	July	63.5858	71.6458	55.7068	61.4985
	August	64.1379	71.5931	56.3527	61.4935
	September	64.1245	71.4523	57.5163	61.5296
	October	64.4177	70.8913	58.2456	61.5058
	November	63.8164	70.5972	56.9805	61.4956
	December	65.1033	71.3314	56.3390	61.4938
2024	January	65.7992	71.6862	56.4449	61.6065
	February	65.2923	72.2056	57.1234	61.6950
	March	63.8067	71.9978	56.6725	61.5649
	April	63.0640	71.8013	57.3266	61.4941
	May	62.5911	71.8824	56.9630	61.5027
	June	63.9124	72.6680	57.1605	61.5548
	July	63.5210	72.9256	56.7091	61.5038
	August	64.9810	72.2905	55.9519	61.4924
	September	65.3308	73.1758	55.3538	61.4933
	October	65.4913	73.6535	56.3335	61.4943
	November	65.6915	73.7229	57.7674	61.4937
	December	65.8659	74.1873	58.6650	61.4947
2025	January	65.4021	73.4025	59.4947	61.5437
	February	65.2937	73.9745	59.0546	61.5115
	March	64.6490	73.7257	57.2248	61.6615
	April	65.7718	72.0710	54.8843	61.5704
	May	65.9077	73.0086	54.6491	61.6566
	June	65.7132	72.5781	53.5660	61.6166
	July	66.1112	71.3091	52.7394	61.6675
	August	65.5889	71.1116	52.9912	61.5308
	September	65.8293	70.8576	52.5266	61.5674
	October	66.3282	70.7409	52.9449	61.6316
	November	66.2910	69.9123	53.2295	61.5486
	December	65.9736	70.3533	52.5545	61.5359
2026	January	66.3377	70.8804	52.5356	61.5761

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

QUARTERLY PRODUCTION VOLUME INDICES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	I Q 2025 ∅ 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024	II Q 2025 ∅ 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 ∅ 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	IV Q 2025 ∅ 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024
Total	95.5	102.0	98.4	103.6	97.3	101.3	103.2	100.8
Energy	109.7	82.8	65.2	83.1	84.0	89.8	101.8	102.5
Intermediate goods, except energy	91.3	122.0	99.7	110.9	97.0	111.0	100.9	109.3
Capital goods	110.2	86.7	116.0	102.6	113.0	102.6	108.2	95.5
Durable consumer goods	113.1	112.1	112.9	95.5	109.9	96.5	107.7	86.0
Nondurable consumer goods	87.2	102.1	95.9	102.0	92.6	94.9	105.7	98.4

QUARTERLY STOCK INDICES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	I Q 2025 ∅ 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024	II Q 2025 ∅ 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 ∅ 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	IV Q 2025 ∅ 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024
Total	94.4	91.0	87.7	80.4	84.6	76.0	82.8	72.0
Energy	72.6	54.6	94.5	65.0	119.7	110.2	105.9	100.5
Intermediate goods, except energy	92.7	86.9	81.7	73.3	74.6	66.1	66.7	59.5
Capital goods	87.8	84.1	73.8	70.1	71.4	68.4	74.9	71.6
Durable consumer goods	74.1	89.1	82.0	105.0	77.7	111.4	79.4	124.4
Nondurable consumer goods	82.9	107.1	90.4	104.0	91.7	98.5	92.1	89.7

QUARTERLY INDICES OF EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	I Q 2025 ∅ 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024	II Q 2025 ∅ 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 ∅ 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	IV Q 2025 ∅ 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024
Total	98.0	96.1	97.2	95.8	96.7	96.9	95.7	97.2
Energy	92.3	97.3	91.1	96.9	91.6	98.2	90.5	97.7
Intermediate goods, except energy	91.4	99.0	91.1	100.2	90.9	100.5	90.2	98.9
Capital goods	125.4	93.7	124.3	91.1	123.7	92.5	122.2	95.2
Durable consumer goods	121.6	117.8	123.8	111.9	124.0	107.2	123.3	104.2
Nondurable consumer goods	85.4	94.0	84.4	95.3	83.6	97.0	82.5	96.7

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY, TOTAL

2021 = 100

	<u>I Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>I Q 2025</u> I Q 2024	<u>II Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>II Q 2025</u> II Q 2024	<u>III Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>III Q 2025</u> III Q 2024	<u>IV Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>IV Q 2025</u> IV Q 2024
Total	119.6	102.9	124.0	111.6	118.6	105.4	122.1	102.7
Mining and quarrying	104.4	114.6	111.4	97.0	109.4	94.0	115.8	96.4
Manufacturing	120.2	102.5	124.5	112.2	119.0	105.8	122.3	102.9
Intermediate goods, except energy	98.2	107.2	105.4	105.6	102.2	100.3	105.2	100.5
Capital goods	136.8	101.6	130.3	122.0	118.4	111.8	122.9	105.1
Durable consumer goods	125.7	103.6	128.8	101.8	122.3	95.8	130.9	88.5
Nondurable consumer goods	120.4	100.6	138.6	105.4	140.6	103.5	142.7	103.3

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET

2021 = 100

	<u>I Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>I Q 2025</u> I Q 2024	<u>II Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>II Q 2025</u> II Q 2024	<u>III Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>III Q 2025</u> III Q 2024	<u>IV Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>IV Q 2025</u> IV Q 2024
Total	103.6	95.6	118.4	99.9	125.7	105.7	130.2	100.8
Mining and quarrying	69.3	83.5	112.6	99.1	107.3	93.2	114.8	101.5
Manufacturing	104.2	95.7	118.5	99.9	126.1	105.9	130.5	100.8
Intermediate goods, except energy	94.3	86.0	108.8	93.4	110.4	104.5	116.1	96.6
Capital goods	84.3	93.2	91.0	92.2	98.0	117.2	132.1	99.6
Durable consumer goods	81.1	87.9	91.0	95.5	101.8	104.8	112.7	97.9
Nondurable consumer goods	114.9	103.6	131.3	105.6	143.0	105.5	142.3	103.9

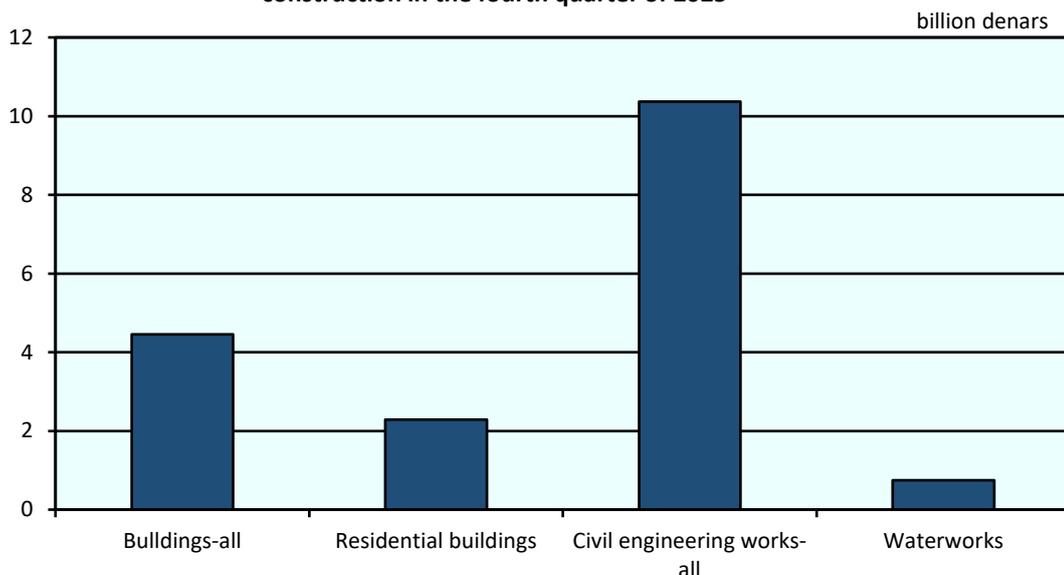
QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY ON THE NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

2021 = 100

	<u>I Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>I Q 2025</u> I Q 2024	<u>II Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>II Q 2025</u> II Q 2024	<u>III Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>III Q 2025</u> III Q 2024	<u>IV Q 2025</u> ∅ 2021	<u>IV Q 2025</u> IV Q 2024
Total	124.8	104.0	125.4	114.8	115.8	105.7	119.7	103.0
Mining and quarrying	110.2	119.5	111.0	96.5	109.5	93.1	116.0	97.1
Manufacturing	125.5	103.4	126.0	115.7	116.1	106.4	119.8	103.3
Intermediate goods, except energy	100.3	112.6	103.2	106.9	97.9	98.3	101.1	100.4
Capital goods	138.8	102.0	131.8	123.5	119.4	112.3	123.0	105.4
Durable consumer goods	145.1	108.3	144.1	103.2	130.1	93.8	137.0	86.0
Nondurable consumer goods	125.8	98.4	146.3	105.7	137.8	101.7	143.4	103.0

VALUE OF COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION WORKS BY TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION IN THE FOURTH QUARTER OF 2025

	Value of completed construction works (in thousand denars)				
	total	buildings		civil engineering works	
		all	residential buildings	all	waterworks
Total	14 828 536	4 458 374	2 290 693	10 370 162	748 959
Construction business entities	14 288 252	3 997 564	2 290 693	10 290 688	730 709
Non-construction business entities	540 284	460 810	-	79 474	18 250

Value of completed construction works by type of construction in the fourth quarter of 2025

TURNOVER IN CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES

	2025				I Q 2025	II Q 2025	III Q 2025	IV Q 2025
	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025	II Q 2025	III Q 2025
	Total	(4686)	(5933)	(7913)	(6179)	(81.3)	(126.6)	(133.4)
Drinks	(986)	(1252)	(1656)	(1376)	(79.6)	(127.0)	(132.3)	(83.1)
Food and beverages	(2675)	(3236)	(4108)	(3530)	(84.2)	(121.0)	(126.9)	(85.9)
Nights spent	(620)	(1118)	(1774)	(981)	(62.4)	(180.3)	(158.7)	(55.3)
Other	(405)	(327)	(375)	(292)	(113.1)	(80.7)	(114.7)	(77.9)

NUMBER OF TOURISTS AND NIGHTS SPENT

	2025				I Q 2025	II Q 2025	III Q 2025	IV Q 2025
	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025	II Q 2025	III Q 2025
	Tourists - total	166 764	333 890	569 110	246 626	72.6	200.2	170.4
Domestic	49 955	120 460	229 682	65 608	71.3	241.1	190.7	28.6
Foreign	116 809	213 430	339 428	181 018	73.2	182.7	159.0	53.3
Nights spent - total	354 097	646 356	1 879 640	463 324	76.4	182.5	290.8	24.6
Domestic	75 351	177 119	1 237 793	156 660	44.6	235.1	698.8	12.7
Foreign	278 746	469 237	641 847	306 664	94.6	168.3	136.8	47.8

TRANSPORT AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

	2023	2024				2025			
	IV Q	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
Road transport									
Passengers carried ('000) ¹⁾	942	918	914	1 045	1 108	962	984	948	925
Passenger kilometres ('000) ¹⁾	200 159	144 894	167 424	251 948	255 975	191 922	201 148	243 723	186 099
Kilometres passed ('000) ¹⁾	6 130	5 643	5 505	7 216	6 535	5 956	6 225	6 700	5 976
Goods carried ('000 tonnes) ²⁾	15 800	24 423	23 394	19 360	17 170	21 484	31 298	24 335	28 623
Tonne-kilometres ('000 000) ²⁾	2 724	3 530	3 461	3 489	2 988	2 942	2 950	2 870	2 861
Kilometres passed ('000) ²⁾	259	265	265	268	251	250	272	252	241
Urban and suburban transport									
Kilometres passed ('000) ¹⁾	7 281	5 643	6 985	6 694	6 872	7 236	6 900	6 283	6 906
Passengers carried ('000) ¹⁾	10 224	9 848	9 771	8 388	9 881	8 882	9 023	7 884	9 130
Passenger kilometres ('000) ¹⁾	48 341	49 314	47 903	45 481	54 214	55 956	55 741	48 315	56 641
Railway transport									
Passengers carried ('000)	49	42	69	59	67	61	47	35	34
Passenger kilometres ('000)	5 380	4 609	7 670	6 517	7 581	6 835	5 160	3 700	3 670
Goods carried ('000 tonnes)	134	237	195	194	232	185	196	210	201
Net tonne-kilometres ('000)	18 330	42 205	36 809	34 312	44 391	33 434	36 641	40 213	38 597
Air transport³⁾									
Passengers carried, number	789 856	640 165	815 383	975 101	738 769	631 180	895 531	1 054 189	889 153
Goods carried (tonnes)	834	779	1 192	727	818	769	816	819	990
Postal traffic									
Post parcels ('000)	6 071	6 538	5 657	6 019	5 311	7 168	6 392	5 903	6 073
Parcels ('000)	45	46	39	34	40	36	30	28	35
Telecommunications traffic⁴⁾									
Calls from fixed telephony ('000 minutes)	19 299	18 570	16 944	15 753	16 391	15 297	14 600	15 538	-
Calls from mobile telephony ('000 minutes)	1 412 314	1 370 073	1 409 062	1 108 588	1 405 508	1 327 208	1 354 082	1 299 617	-

¹⁾ Due to methodological changes, data on road passenger transport for 2013 have been revised.

²⁾ Since 2018, transit and cabotage transport are included.

³⁾ Since 2014, data on goods carried also include mail. Transit is excluded.

⁴⁾ Source: Agency for electronic communications (AEC).

UNIT VALUE INDICES IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE, 2023, BY FISHER

2021=100

SECTORS BY SITC		Import					Export				
		2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
	Total	109.3	110.4	110.0	108.9	107.7	105.9	105.7	106.7	106.1	105.2
0	Food and live animals	118.8	119.8	119.3	118.4	117.7	117.2	116.5	116.9	116.8	118.8
1	Beverages and tobacco	111.3	109.1	112.0	112.9	111.1	121.5	119.8	121.9	121.3	122.8
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	129.9	130.7	134.4	126.8	127.9	99.5	102.1	100.2	98.5	97.3
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	115.8	116.5	114.6	117.0	115.0	113.6	113.5	113.0	114.5	113.3
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	88.4	100.6	90.9	82.6	79.5	98.1	99.3	97.5	98.2	97.6
5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	110.2	111.4	110.8	109.7	108.8	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.1	101.9
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	103.3	104.8	105.1	102.5	100.9	102.6	105.0	104.3	102.1	99.1
7	Machinery and transport equipment	109.7	109.0	110.2	109.4	110.4	107.1	106.2	108.6	107.9	105.6
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	107.9	111.5	107.7	108.8	103.7	110.2	108.1	110.2	111.0	111.7

UNIT VALUE INDICES IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE, 2023, BY LASPEYRES

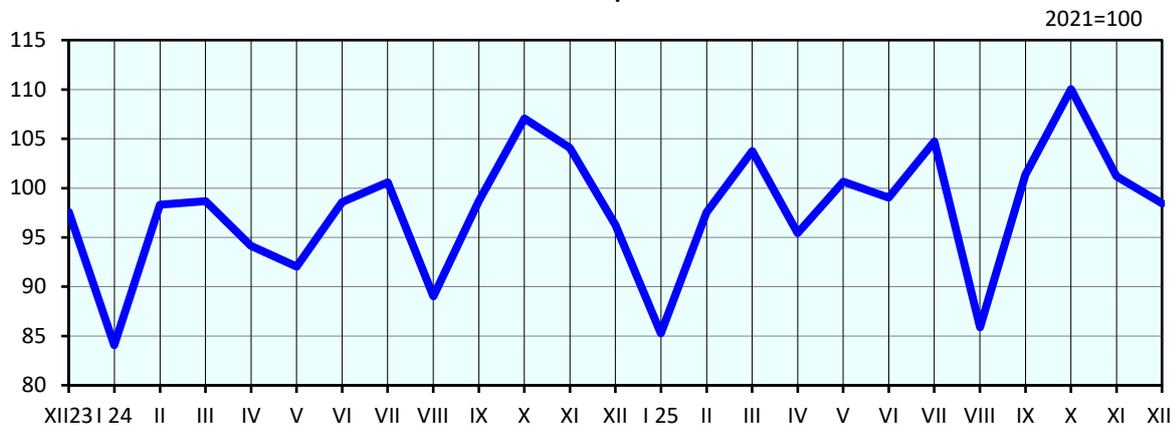
2021=100

SECTORS BY SITC		Import					Export				
		2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
	Total	108.2	109.4	109.3	107.8	106.4	105.5	105.4	106.2	105.5	104.7
0	Food and live animals	118.2	119.2	118.4	118.1	117.1	116.4	115.9	116.4	115.7	117.3
1	Beverages and tobacco	110.7	109.2	111.2	111.9	110.4	121.8	120.8	121.6	121.5	123.2
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	129.1	130.1	133.3	126.7	126.1	99.1	101.1	100.0	98.4	96.9
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	115.5	115.1	114.9	117.0	115.0	114.2	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.2
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	87.0	101.1	88.2	81.0	77.6	98.3	99.2	97.8	98.4	97.9
5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	108.7	110.7	109.1	107.8	107.2	103.0	103.2	103.1	102.9	102.8
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	102.7	104.4	104.7	101.8	100.0	101.9	103.9	103.7	101.0	99.1
7	Machinery and transport equipment	109.1	108.2	109.8	109.2	109.2	105.5	104.5	106.6	106.4	104.6
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	106.7	109.6	107.2	107.3	102.6	110.2	108.4	110.2	110.9	111.2

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual												
2020	98.6	95.2	101.4	90.9	102.1	94.9	77.7	112.8	111.0	112.2	96.6	96.2
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	99.7	116.0	103.7	88.0	92.0	90.5	58.8	102.0	105.3	104.3	146.3	101.9
2023	100.4	86.0	105.7	91.9	91.1	97.7	56.8	107.7	95.5	96.5	106.4	92.2
2024	96.8	69.8	98.3	91.5	93.6	102.2	39.3	108.7	76.1	68.5	108.1	84.9
January-December 2024	96.8	69.8	98.3	91.5	93.6	102.2	39.3	108.7	76.1	68.5	108.1	84.9
January-December 2025	98.6	71.9	91.4	98.6	94.5	105.7	59.2	104.0	74.3	83.2	131.5	84.1
2024												
December	96.2	57.4	102.1	81.7	91.8	210.3	16.2	103.4	83.1	67.7	66.7	92.2
2025												
January	85.3	51.5	98.2	52.1	74.6	67.9	19.2	95.8	71.2	72.1	29.1	71.6
February	97.6	77.6	94.4	86.0	81.2	56.7	49.3	109.3	83.1	79.2	80.5	80.7
March	103.8	109.7	99.7	85.0	80.7	85.7	75.1	106.5	83.9	84.6	108.4	87.5
April	95.4	74.3	84.2	104.3	84.0	88.5	91.3	113.1	75.5	84.5	87.7	85.8
May	100.6	68.7	98.9	119.0	84.7	97.0	81.6	115.3	78.5	89.1	137.6	85.7
June	99.0	72.8	85.6	112.4	93.3	107.5	111.4	108.3	72.9	79.6	96.2	86.9
July	104.7	61.8	90.4	121.9	103.3	107.9	97.3	111.2	85.5	91.1	158.1	86.7
August	85.9	67.6	95.0	94.0	84.7	97.7	25.3	74.5	60.8	61.2	111.0	77.4
September	101.4	81.7	87.3	105.8	113.8	86.2	42.3	98.5	63.3	86.3	200.5	84.1
October	110.0	66.5	95.0	109.2	131.8	96.0	52.6	112.8	72.1	90.7	282.7	86.0
November	101.2	66.2	85.8	103.0	107.0	94.6	51.8	107.1	68.1	91.3	178.4	87.5
December	98.5	64.6	82.8	90.8	95.0	282.2	13.5	95.9	76.8	88.9	108.0	88.8

Indices of industrial production



INDICES BY ACTIVITY

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
88.5	66.9	110.8	77.9	88.8	102.7	128.0	130.9	79.2	94.0	109.9	107.4	82.4	67.3	105.8	98.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
86.4	93.1	119.0	103.8	100.8	74.6	82.0	86.1	103.7	112.2	106.8	102.2	98.0	128.6	86.3	107.5
76.1	91.6	142.4	88.2	109.0	67.0	66.6	83.5	92.5	117.3	117.9	93.4	107.6	105.9	217.9	121.5
97.5	97.3	143.1	86.7	102.8	63.2	65.4	64.6	106.3	109.1	120.0	116.4	108.8	140.5	207.5	101.3
97.5	97.3	143.1	86.7	102.8	63.2	65.4	64.6	106.3	109.1	120.0	116.4	108.8	140.5	207.5	101.3
98.1	98.5	136.8	158.5	118.2	57.9	48.4	64.0	116.1	99.2	124.2	115.5	117.2	66.4	186.1	94.2
153.9	83.6	158.0	77.1	76.7	59.8	63.9	68.1	110.5	95.6	84.3	160.7	106.8	98.2	209.2	119.8
117.0	67.5	116.3	127.5	53.8	61.1	38.4	72.0	93.4	93.4	114.2	112.0	103.3	77.9	185.3	119.6
93.6	77.6	140.0	151.4	91.3	60.0	39.7	69.2	110.4	110.3	128.8	126.1	148.9	125.2	172.2	126.1
90.3	163.3	144.7	164.3	185.5	67.3	45.5	67.7	124.0	94.8	130.5	94.6	100.2	114.9	142.6	101.7
82.5	87.5	130.7	165.4	119.2	59.8	32.5	45.7	119.5	96.8	131.2	172.0	126.1	81.0	147.8	65.8
100.2	99.5	136.5	153.1	137.7	60.8	69.3	44.8	121.0	114.7	129.0	131.4	101.5	99.4	183.5	62.6
95.2	95.5	138.9	149.5	150.8	56.3	47.4	58.3	118.8	111.3	125.6	119.0	117.6	43.5	180.2	66.5
97.8	92.6	106.7	165.2	115.7	60.6	62.0	61.4	124.6	84.3	137.3	100.9	136.1	36.1	190.0	96.3
99.1	147.5	98.2	154.5	104.2	47.9	41.0	55.1	94.5	94.4	104.2	63.7	92.6	35.1	165.6	78.1
92.8	89.0	164.8	162.4	113.1	53.1	43.6	63.9	123.3	101.7	140.8	103.2	124.3	39.3	190.0	87.3
100.7	90.5	184.2	169.3	119.0	58.3	62.0	83.3	133.1	100.0	135.6	112.3	101.2	71.3	190.0	107.6
91.2	90.2	130.1	188.5	122.4	59.2	48.4	69.0	121.4	94.8	126.1	137.8	120.6	35.1	176.9	103.5
117.1	81.1	150.6	151.1	105.8	49.9	50.7	78.3	109.3	93.7	87.3	112.6	134.5	38.2	308.4	115.1

INDICES OF

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
Annual											
2020	90.9	113.5	57.5	200.3	95.9	106.1	93.9	91.0	85.9	150.1	135.0
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	110.6	135.2	113.3	101.5	107.4	127.4	86.1	93.7	120.8	54.2	60.0
2023	107.8	181.7	145.1	93.2	107.6	129.4	74.0	65.0	146.1	85.0	70.9
2024	109.7	123.1	604.0	103.4	110.2	124.3	52.9	52.3	133.5	175.0	181.5
January-December 2024	109.7	123.1	604.0	103.4	110.2	124.3	52.9	52.3	133.5	175.0	181.5
January-December 2025	87.4	98.2	628.1	108.7	110.2	88.0	99.3	71.3	185.4	175.0	26.5
2024											
December	120.7	75.7	365.7	92.3	119.6	207.1	31.2	73.1	124.5	80.8	245.6
2025											
January	84.5	126.7	538.3	101.5	105.7	75.9	47.7	55.2	148.3	175.0	36.6
February	104.1	48.3	979.8	102.7	108.6	74.5	64.3	63.1	144.5	175.0	28.1
March	94.5	42.8	603.7	102.8	109.7	79.6	94.0	66.5	150.0	175.0	28.2
April	94.6	88.2	536.2	109.2	107.5	79.1	117.8	66.4	156.0	175.0	27.3
May	85.1	95.2	617.6	113.8	104.3	85.3	114.7	77.8	151.3	175.0	34.1
June	83.5	100.1	534.5	116.9	104.7	89.4	111.2	76.9	151.8	175.0	30.6
July	85.9	93.1	570.7	113.0	110.5	84.2	134.1	81.1	151.8	175.0	24.5
August	81.1	122.8	608.2	111.2	103.4	83.0	126.5	80.0	151.3	175.0	22.8
September	86.7	143.1	575.4	110.5	111.3	85.5	113.8	80.7	255.6	175.0	20.8
October	83.6	88.1	668.5	108.4	114.7	95.3	96.0	75.1	255.6	175.0	20.3
November	82.9	84.8	680.5	112.2	121.4	99.1	90.9	68.6	257.4	175.0	20.5
December	81.9	144.7	623.9	102.4	120.8	124.9	80.1	64.3	251.0	175.0	24.3

Indices of final product stocks



FINAL PRODUCT STOCKS

2021=100

Manufacture of paper and paper products	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing
125.4	100.1	70.3	76.8	116.5	128.0	75.9	72.9	77.4	50.0	75.0	85.1	89.7
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
97.4	95.1	74.3	86.4	95.5	87.4	177.2	116.3	79.4	173.2	112.0	84.6	164.5
101.1	47.3	70.7	109.9	86.4	79.2	176.4	136.9	67.6	294.2	101.9	82.0	182.4
97.0	39.8	109.1	111.9	69.0	66.3	137.3	167.8	66.2	325.0	12.7	99.5	186.9
97.0	39.8	109.1	111.9	69.0	66.3	137.3	167.8	66.2	325.0	12.7	99.5	186.9
92.1	23.6	120.3	134.2	64.0	61.3	213.4	97.1	36.9	294.6	10.8	86.0	215.3
98.0	41.5	128.6	103.7	82.4	84.3	106.4	157.3	70.5	346.5	12.2	107.7	195.6
105.8	22.7	111.5	101.3	63.8	58.7	168.7	80.4	48.6	326.6	0.0	94.6	254.8
90.4	23.7	124.9	117.2	69.7	55.0	172.5	173.1	48.2	350.0	0.4	83.7	202.1
91.7	26.5	118.1	144.1	68.2	61.4	184.5	143.7	31.9	320.4	0.4	85.0	202.1
90.8	23.7	124.3	162.6	64.1	57.2	187.6	145.4	31.0	311.1	2.3	88.0	203.4
91.3	23.4	127.2	180.3	64.7	55.6	200.5	89.5	33.9	288.7	2.3	98.5	250.3
91.3	22.3	130.6	160.8	65.9	69.0	246.2	74.1	34.5	279.8	6.3	82.9	211.7
91.7	22.5	134.5	143.0	60.6	57.2	283.1	100.5	27.6	273.5	5.8	84.0	210.3
91.3	21.5	134.2	134.8	59.5	56.5	229.9	68.1	36.3	273.6	19.3	88.4	207.5
91.3	21.2	117.1	124.1	59.3	64.1	190.7	94.6	34.5	291.7	15.7	80.2	208.9
91.3	23.4	119.5	127.2	57.7	59.3	203.6	78.9	35.0	282.5	19.5	77.3	208.9
91.3	26.4	100.9	105.9	67.0	70.1	242.5	72.6	34.8	271.2	27.7	74.4	208.9
86.9	26.5	100.9	108.6	67.5	71.1	250.6	44.2	46.0	266.7	30.2	95.0	214.4

INDICES OF

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual												
2020	102.4	106.4	111.9	99.3	102.2	103.6	96.0	104.9	110.5	104.4	105.2	101.0
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	99.1	93.9	100.2	94.9	97.0	97.2	111.4	93.5	92.1	87.6	97.0	96.8
2023	100.7	89.9	102.3	91.4	95.0	96.9	107.8	98.6	86.8	85.8	86.5	93.9
2024	100.4	99.4	103.1	90.5	91.7	111.2	90.5	96.8	75.6	76.7	77.9	88.5
January-December 2024	100.4	99.4	103.1	90.5	91.7	111.2	90.5	96.8	75.6	76.7	77.9	88.5
January-December 2025	96.9	94.5	101.6	90.2	91.0	115.4	97.2	92.0	68.9	67.1	75.1	87.1
2024												
December	98.4	97.3	103.5	93.1	90.6	114.0	107.5	93.0	70.8	72.5	81.4	89.5
2025												
January	98.4	97.3	103.5	93.3	90.8	113.6	109.1	93.2	72.4	71.6	81.6	88.0
February	97.9	97.2	103.0	92.7	90.8	113.7	102.8	92.4	71.7	70.8	80.2	87.5
March	97.6	96.1	103.1	91.5	90.9	113.8	101.9	92.0	70.4	69.3	78.1	87.8
April	97.4	94.9	102.9	90.9	90.9	114.2	101.7	91.5	70.2	67.2	76.2	88.2
May	97.2	94.9	102.1	90.4	90.9	114.7	98.4	92.1	69.9	67.4	75.5	87.6
June	97.0	94.9	101.6	90.3	91.1	115.3	98.8	92.7	68.9	65.3	75.2	86.1
July	97.0	94.8	102.0	90.0	91.1	115.4	98.9	93.0	68.6	65.2	74.7	86.4
August	96.9	94.8	101.7	90.0	91.3	117.4	98.6	92.7	68.2	64.7	74.3	86.5
September	96.3	93.9	100.9	90.3	90.8	117.1	79.4	92.6	67.6	65.7	73.8	86.5
October	95.9	93.6	101.0	88.4	91.0	116.8	80.0	91.7	66.8	66.1	72.9	86.9
November	95.5	91.0	99.1	87.9	91.0	116.6	84.9	90.8	66.3	66.0	70.3	86.8
December	95.6	91.0	97.9	86.9	91.2	116.6	111.9	89.9	65.5	65.8	69.1	86.5

Indices of employees

2021=100



EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
111.6	94.2	94.7	99.8	104.5	100.5	91.9	94.9	100.1	111.2	95.6	98.1	99.2	102.1	97.2	102.5
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
97.6	108.0	102.9	94.4	96.2	99.5	94.7	103.9	106.3	93.7	107.8	92.7	97.1	95.4	90.6	99.1
93.5	106.7	108.2	89.0	92.8	93.9	90.2	101.0	105.4	93.4	126.5	92.7	90.0	91.9	85.9	94.9
89.9	109.6	119.4	90.3	88.1	87.2	82.7	103.8	98.2	117.7	139.1	92.7	90.3	88.8	109.1	95.5
89.9	109.6	119.4	90.3	88.1	87.2	82.7	103.8	98.2	117.7	139.1	92.7	90.3	88.8	109.1	95.5
84.9	112.2	124.1	93.7	87.3	88.0	81.5	106.9	100.6	133.2	126.4	92.7	88.3	89.2	108.2	94.3
88.6	111.1	121.6	92.2	88.3	87.1	81.9	103.0	100.5	131.1	130.7	92.7	90.6	89.2	109.1	94.8
85.7	113.0	125.0	91.6	88.2	87.3	81.9	103.0	100.5	132.0	129.1	92.7	90.0	89.2	109.1	94.8
85.3	112.4	125.0	91.2	87.8	87.5	81.9	103.6	100.6	132.9	128.2	92.7	89.8	89.2	109.1	94.7
85.3	112.2	124.8	92.8	87.7	87.8	81.7	105.6	100.7	132.6	127.8	92.7	90.3	88.7	109.1	94.1
85.3	112.1	124.2	93.0	87.1	87.4	81.7	105.6	101.1	133.0	127.6	92.7	89.7	88.7	109.1	93.5
85.0	112.4	124.2	94.0	87.2	87.5	81.7	105.6	101.3	133.6	126.9	92.7	89.0	89.2	109.1	93.6
84.6	112.5	124.2	93.9	87.3	87.6	80.8	104.1	101.2	134.7	126.3	92.7	87.7	89.7	109.1	94.2
84.6	112.5	124.2	94.6	86.9	87.8	81.0	105.6	100.9	134.5	126.3	92.7	87.8	89.7	109.1	95.0
84.6	112.5	124.2	94.9	87.3	88.6	81.5	105.9	100.8	134.4	126.0	92.7	87.1	89.2	109.1	94.7
84.6	112.4	124.2	94.2	87.4	88.8	81.5	109.2	100.3	134.5	125.8	92.7	86.7	89.2	109.1	94.4
84.6	112.0	123.1	94.6	87.1	88.9	81.7	109.5	100.2	133.4	124.9	92.7	86.3	89.2	105.3	94.0
84.6	111.3	123.1	94.2	86.8	88.4	81.5	110.7	100.0	132.3	124.4	92.7	86.9	89.2	105.3	94.5
84.6	111.3	123.1	95.6	86.6	88.4	81.4	114.1	99.5	131.1	124.1	92.7	88.5	89.7	105.3	94.4

TURNOVER INDICES

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2020	85.9	71.7	83.7	95.9	91.6	97.6	84.4	109.0	98.9	113.0	84.0
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	119.9	122.4	111.3	115.9	116.2	93.1	120.7	119.9	125.1	126.6	125.9
2023	128.6	108.2	108.0	125.1	136.4	95.2	150.4	129.9	112.9	125.6	126.6
2024	114.7	112.0	107.6	131.2	148.8	92.2	145.6	118.5	88.0	96.4	123.9
January-December 2024	114.7	112.0	107.6	131.2	148.8	92.2	145.6	118.5	88.0	96.4	123.9
January-December 2025	121.1	113.9	102.1	138.3	153.2	115.0	146.8	108.1	95.8	102.6	119.9
2024											
December	106.0	125.4	105.1	144.2	178.6	100.7	124.3	124.6	86.5	85.2	132.1
2025											
January	111.2	126.5	55.1	117.6	103.7	64.0	162.6	102.5	64.9	57.3	103.2
February	118.4	111.1	65.1	125.6	118.6	53.0	145.9	117.9	93.6	62.2	119.6
March	129.1	124.3	83.6	134.1	127.9	67.4	140.0	114.0	75.6	67.0	122.8
April	118.9	110.4	96.2	137.0	156.7	98.2	152.1	96.9	108.5	82.7	123.3
May	125.7	98.8	128.7	135.7	155.9	173.2	143.4	108.8	125.0	92.5	118.5
June	127.4	117.4	125.9	133.2	188.1	183.5	165.3	116.7	83.6	127.1	122.4
July	126.6	97.4	133.9	149.3	204.3	123.2	155.6	126.7	89.9	121.1	127.0
August	100.1	105.6	99.4	134.8	179.1	87.3	109.2	80.8	93.0	119.3	99.4
September	129.2	117.5	112.7	144.1	163.4	181.4	138.0	97.3	95.0	186.2	120.6
October	128.6	114.5	117.6	151.1	128.4	159.6	163.0	112.7	119.2	129.2	127.0
November	120.7	123.7	97.8	144.5	130.0	89.8	165.8	111.3	101.2	100.4	120.3
December	117.0	119.2	109.3	153.0	181.8	98.9	121.1	111.4	100.3	85.7	134.1

Turnover indices in industry, total


IN INDUSTRY, TOTAL

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
86.8	74.5	98.0	79.7	89.5	69.5	86.9	96.2	73.0	84.3	118.5	91.8	74.2	82.0	100.2
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
125.1	128.1	111.0	117.6	116.7	90.0	110.0	111.8	121.3	117.6	183.7	97.5	114.4	124.5	109.1
134.3	126.8	132.5	114.9	112.1	66.3	112.1	101.0	141.8	115.6	270.2	110.6	120.6	141.6	124.4
138.7	124.7	137.5	117.6	104.3	56.6	99.0	88.3	157.2	94.1	187.2	167.9	123.3	90.6	120.6
138.7	124.7	137.5	117.6	104.3	56.6	99.0	88.3	157.2	94.1	187.2	167.9	123.3	90.6	120.6
136.0	124.8	139.9	134.0	104.4	53.7	103.4	99.3	166.5	88.3	253.8	168.7	123.7	87.6	109.4
149.1	108.0	147.0	105.6	87.9	39.9	89.8	95.1	156.3	59.3	197.7	295.5	128.5	129.0	133.1
114.1	98.2	128.8	102.5	57.4	58.7	75.7	90.9	145.3	96.2	239.1	141.8	106.8	76.5	69.0
123.0	120.3	119.3	122.2	80.9	60.6	99.2	92.9	170.0	90.5	274.9	219.9	113.2	70.8	117.1
128.7	119.5	174.7	130.6	102.1	62.3	104.7	88.6	184.3	96.3	323.3	167.0	118.4	73.6	64.2
132.1	131.9	117.5	133.8	103.0	56.9	94.9	94.0	171.8	83.3	253.9	144.2	125.8	71.8	124.0
140.3	135.1	121.0	147.5	117.3	58.4	98.7	90.6	172.8	91.8	271.1	138.6	134.4	93.2	58.7
131.9	134.5	151.8	151.3	115.0	44.9	104.7	82.8	168.1	92.7	276.7	180.2	120.2	62.5	88.2
164.4	137.4	100.9	163.5	119.3	57.7	107.5	91.3	170.4	78.0	278.8	169.3	147.2	80.2	156.8
128.4	118.9	118.9	100.8	109.2	45.8	91.7	90.9	125.8	75.4	157.1	89.9	83.5	64.5	70.4
137.7	135.2	193.2	148.9	119.0	48.1	123.9	105.8	174.0	97.3	260.7	178.4	128.5	102.1	65.6
141.6	128.4	119.7	144.7	116.1	62.2	120.4	136.9	178.9	92.7	253.2	201.5	140.3	105.2	178.4
146.6	117.8	189.3	148.2	105.5	46.4	104.2	100.8	171.8	89.2	228.5	188.5	133.5	94.1	138.0
143.4	120.7	143.9	114.3	107.5	42.3	114.9	125.6	165.4	76.7	228.4	205.2	132.8	156.5	182.8

TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2020	92.0	0.0	98.6	97.5	87.4	85.8	111.2	100.5	81.8	114.9	85.8
2021	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	114.6	0.0	121.0	115.7	109.5	85.5	83.8	110.9	96.2	124.6	123.0
2023	121.3	0.0	116.8	124.5	126.9	89.1	92.4	123.4	82.5	122.0	124.5
2024	118.8	0.0	106.2	128.1	139.7	86.5	67.1	122.5	86.9	95.5	121.2
January-December 2024	118.8	0.0	106.2	128.1	139.7	86.5	67.1	122.5	86.9	95.5	121.2
January-December 2025	119.5	0.0	101.0	135.4	141.8	114.2	44.5	119.4	95.1	102.1	118.9
2024											
December	131.3	0.0	91.7	146.9	162.5	114.7	57.2	153.6	100.6	78.1	130.5
2025											
January	94.3	0.0	47.3	118.6	90.3	85.1	48.8	78.1	82.8	58.7	107.2
February	104.5	0.0	68.0	119.9	107.1	96.9	49.2	105.4	90.6	62.8	115.4
March	111.9	0.0	92.5	129.1	112.8	104.3	61.9	124.8	100.6	63.4	123.8
April	119.8	0.0	93.5	136.5	151.0	94.6	47.1	127.0	95.2	78.2	123.9
May	117.5	0.0	127.6	132.3	138.6	109.1	50.4	121.5	134.7	88.2	119.5
June	117.7	0.0	116.9	126.1	170.8	125.1	49.0	93.6	78.2	127.5	118.9
July	128.7	0.0	106.6	144.8	201.5	106.9	24.3	114.7	62.5	120.0	121.4
August	119.7	0.0	102.3	135.5	174.8	193.6	35.2	104.9	69.4	124.2	97.0
September	128.8	0.0	113.1	141.4	152.6	69.6	55.4	123.3	94.3	191.2	117.4
October	129.1	0.0	122.1	147.2	116.7	148.8	29.7	148.8	93.6	133.2	127.6
November	121.2	0.0	101.8	139.6	113.9	98.9	51.7	116.5	117.7	93.9	120.5
December	140.4	0.0	120.4	154.2	171.3	137.9	31.2	174.2	122.0	83.4	134.0

Turnover indices in industry on domestic market


ON DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
93.6	81.3	92.9	87.6	90.9	103.9	76.9	0.0	81.6	91.9	0.0	0.0	88.8	79.8	100.2
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
109.3	128.4	94.6	108.3	115.0	106.9	112.9	0.0	179.9	62.6	0.0	0.0	110.0	133.2	109.1
124.1	122.2	101.2	101.1	109.2	116.3	108.4	0.0	204.6	99.1	0.0	0.0	120.9	154.0	124.4
126.9	116.3	96.6	104.9	101.4	104.5	94.8	0.0	195.5	108.1	0.0	0.0	114.3	89.2	120.6
126.9	116.3	96.6	104.9	101.4	104.5	94.8	0.0	195.5	108.1	0.0	0.0	114.3	89.2	120.6
117.4	117.9	102.5	110.9	102.5	82.4	92.2	0.0	161.3	128.8	0.0	0.0	112.4	89.8	109.4
146.4	110.1	70.8	110.9	91.8	104.5	97.2	0.0	189.8	270.0	0.0	0.0	141.8	136.3	133.1
95.2	81.2	107.0	79.2	53.8	97.8	56.1	0.0	148.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	87.6	80.3	69.0
97.6	115.2	111.3	98.7	78.9	82.9	93.9	0.0	134.8	109.1	0.0	0.0	94.8	65.7	117.1
96.2	113.7	103.2	114.4	93.3	70.6	92.3	0.0	191.2	135.7	0.0	0.0	98.0	70.9	64.2
120.4	124.3	120.2	116.6	100.5	72.9	82.9	0.0	182.9	106.7	0.0	0.0	115.7	72.0	124.0
114.0	122.3	97.8	113.4	115.5	66.7	90.6	0.0	154.4	97.1	0.0	0.0	124.4	96.6	58.7
100.6	121.7	90.2	129.1	109.0	61.7	95.1	0.0	160.5	124.9	0.0	0.0	101.2	60.8	88.2
151.4	125.3	94.4	123.3	115.5	62.5	89.5	0.0	141.0	95.0	0.0	0.0	136.8	91.4	156.8
111.2	109.4	96.6	93.2	104.7	88.2	93.6	0.0	132.0	130.1	0.0	0.0	85.8	68.1	70.4
130.6	125.5	106.5	120.7	121.5	98.1	105.5	0.0	170.7	149.1	0.0	0.0	114.5	104.0	65.6
123.3	135.8	79.3	119.9	113.4	101.7	106.2	0.0	143.4	166.8	0.0	0.0	129.7	109.9	178.4
130.1	116.5	100.0	118.8	104.8	96.3	89.2	0.0	191.2	105.0	0.0	0.0	118.8	96.1	138.0
138.7	124.3	123.5	103.0	119.5	89.2	111.2	0.0	184.8	275.8	0.0	0.0	141.8	161.5	182.8

TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2020	84.9	72.9	85.5	92.6	106.5	101.7	83.6	108.4	103.5	101.5	77.8
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	122.3	119.1	122.4	117.8	139.0	95.5	120.1	120.3	130.6	158.9	136.2
2023	131.9	108.2	100.9	126.9	169.1	97.1	151.7	130.2	118.6	162.2	133.9
2024	113.7	112.0	107.7	139.0	179.9	94.0	146.5	118.2	88.2	99.1	133.0
January-December 2024	113.7	112.0	107.7	139.0	179.9	94.0	146.5	118.2	88.2	99.1	133.0
January-December 2025	121.4	113.9	103.6	148.0	192.1	115.2	147.1	107.5	95.9	100.0	123.2
2024											
December	99.3	125.4	102.4	137.0	234.0	96.3	123.9	123.1	83.9	178.0	137.5
2025											
January	117.2	126.5	61.7	115.3	149.8	57.4	163.4	103.8	61.5	25.2	89.6
February	122.5	111.1	70.1	138.6	157.9	39.4	146.3	118.6	94.1	42.7	134.1
March	134.7	124.3	84.0	151.4	179.6	56.0	140.4	113.4	71.0	112.4	119.5
April	118.3	110.4	102.3	141.8	176.2	99.3	152.3	95.3	111.0	138.1	121.0
May	127.8	98.8	127.9	145.6	214.8	193.2	144.4	108.1	123.2	132.5	115.4
June	130.0	117.4	125.8	152.0	247.4	201.7	165.6	117.9	84.7	110.3	134.2
July	124.3	97.4	141.6	164.1	214.1	128.3	156.0	127.5	95.0	144.3	146.0
August	93.5	105.6	101.0	136.9	193.8	54.3	109.4	79.6	97.4	53.1	107.5
September	129.5	117.5	114.9	155.9	200.4	216.1	137.5	95.9	95.1	112.2	131.8
October	127.8	114.5	110.1	162.8	168.6	162.9	162.0	110.8	124.0	91.9	125.0
November	120.5	123.7	97.2	157.5	185.2	87.0	166.3	110.9	98.1	112.7	119.7
December	110.6	119.2	106.3	154.2	217.6	86.8	122.1	108.2	96.3	123.9	134.4

Turnover indices in industry on non-domestic market

2021=100



ON NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
78.2	66.3	99.8	75.5	87.9	66.6	97.0	96.2	72.8	84.2	118.5	91.8	65.8	84.7	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
151.2	128.3	116.7	122.3	119.3	89.0	118.2	111.8	118.3	117.8	183.7	97.5	118.5	118.9	0.0
151.1	129.4	143.4	121.8	114.5	63.2	115.4	101.0	139.2	115.4	270.2	110.6	120.3	123.5	0.0
158.0	129.6	151.7	123.7	104.8	53.8	102.1	88.3	156.1	93.5	187.2	167.9	131.5	85.0	0.0
158.0	129.6	151.7	123.7	104.8	53.8	102.1	88.3	156.1	93.5	187.2	167.9	131.5	85.0	0.0
166.7	128.6	152.9	144.9	100.1	51.1	115.0	99.3	168.3	87.7	253.8	168.7	134.2	69.8	0.0
153.5	104.4	173.5	102.5	80.4	35.7	77.8	95.1	154.9	58.5	197.7	295.5	116.3	101.2	0.0
145.4	111.2	136.4	114.5	59.2	57.5	100.1	90.9	146.2	96.2	239.1	141.8	124.6	57.4	0.0
165.0	122.6	122.0	133.9	77.7	59.1	101.8	92.9	173.0	89.8	274.9	219.9	130.2	64.0	0.0
182.4	123.2	199.5	138.8	109.7	61.0	117.7	88.6	184.8	95.4	323.3	167.0	137.4	73.6	0.0
151.4	136.9	116.5	142.3	100.3	54.5	108.2	94.0	172.2	82.5	253.9	144.2	135.2	67.1	0.0
183.8	144.3	129.1	164.4	110.8	57.5	108.5	90.6	175.6	91.4	271.1	138.6	143.6	73.9	0.0
183.7	141.8	173.3	160.8	117.7	43.3	116.9	82.8	170.7	92.0	276.7	180.2	137.7	51.4	0.0
185.9	144.2	103.1	182.5	116.7	56.7	127.1	91.3	172.8	77.3	278.8	169.3	156.7	50.6	0.0
156.9	125.4	126.7	103.3	111.1	41.5	86.6	90.9	125.7	74.9	157.1	89.9	81.5	43.4	0.0
149.6	140.8	223.3	162.1	107.5	43.5	143.0	105.8	176.3	96.9	260.7	178.4	141.6	77.2	0.0
171.9	120.7	133.8	155.2	110.4	57.7	135.0	136.9	183.2	91.9	253.2	201.5	150.1	79.8	0.0
173.8	118.7	220.3	161.9	97.1	42.6	122.5	100.8	173.3	88.5	228.5	188.5	147.0	73.7	0.0
151.0	113.5	150.9	119.1	83.3	38.5	112.0	125.6	166.4	75.8	228.4	205.2	124.5	125.7	0.0

INDUSTRY - PRODUCTION OF SELECTED GOODS¹⁾

	Unit of measurement	2024	2025		2025
			November	December	January-December
Mining of metal ores					
Copper concentrates	t	31 669	2 135	1 856	31 955
Lead concentrates	t	59 175	4 360	4 297	52 541
Zinc concentrates	t	50 460	3 915	4 034	45 678
Manufacture of food products					
Refined sunflower-seed and safflower oil and their fractions	t	34 305	3 335	3 246	33 003
Processed liquid milk	t	21 557	1 990	2 104	23 368
Cheese and curd	t	7 974	648	666	7 930
Manufacture of beverages					
Natural strong alcohol from grape wine or grape marc	hl	16 100	1 507	2 174	15 547
Wine of fresh grapes, except sparkling wine, in bottles	hl	216 270	17 150	22 731	202 615
Beer made from malt	hl	700 025	40 889	56 004	659 980
Waters, with added sugar, other sweetening matter (including mineral and aerated)	hl	2 079 354	152 826	199 635	2 038 533
Manufacture of tobacco products					
Cigarettes	million pieces	1 867	238	271	2 834
Fermented tobacco	t	7 306	772	-	11 008
Manufacture of textiles					
Cotton fabrics	'000 m ²	1 984	34	29	700
Furnishing articles including furniture and cushion covers	'000 pieces	10 447	900	767	10 022
Manufacture of wearing apparel					
Workwear	'000 pieces	1 733	117	135	1 420
Underwear	'000 pieces	5 484	612	597	7 826
Trousers	'000 pieces	2 212	164	196	2 149
Blouses and shirts	'000 pieces	10 684	592	663	8 431
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products					
Nitrogen	t	22 221	2 170	1 670	21 819
Oxygen	t	33 181	3 226	2 535	33 164
Detergents and washing preparations	t	1 500	91	110	1 366
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and preparations					
Commercial medicines	kg	8 923 081	779 497	818 668	9 487 580
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products					
Non-refractory ceramic constructional bricks and blocks	'000 pieces	25 134	2 717	1 844	25 189
Ceramics roofing tiles	'000 pieces	10 879	1 253	1 299	9 945
Portland cement	t	806 297	78 053	61 439	819 815
Factory made mortars	t	146 922	16 359	13 706	190 318
Marble, worked monumental and articles thereof	t	5 080	491	355	5 034
Manufacture of basic metals					
Ferro-alloys	t	-	-	-	-
Flat-rolled products, of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled	t	301 109	27 376	27 850	286 226
Flat-rolled products, of non-alloy steel, cold-rolled	t	81 625	6 916	4 418	71 524
Tubes and pipes, of steel, welded	t	172 687	13 647	11 570	183 419
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment					
Prefabricated workshops and garages, of iron or steel	t	8 049	478	508	5 428
Manufacture of electrical equipment					
Other bases for electric control and distribution of electricity, voltage = 1000V	pieces	15 990 748	1 236 010	1 011 110	15 090 647
Other electric conductors, for a voltage <= 1000V, fitted with connectors	t	3 201	300	580	3 690
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					
Insulated ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles	t	37 939	3 368	2 046	38 747
Electricity²⁾					
Electrical power - total	MWh	6 304 517	564 565	644 061	6 471 984
Thermoelectric power	MWh	3 823 704	315 136	327 116	3 488 427
Renewable electricity	MWh	2 480 813	249 429	316 944	2 983 557

¹⁾ Data are according to NNIP -2018

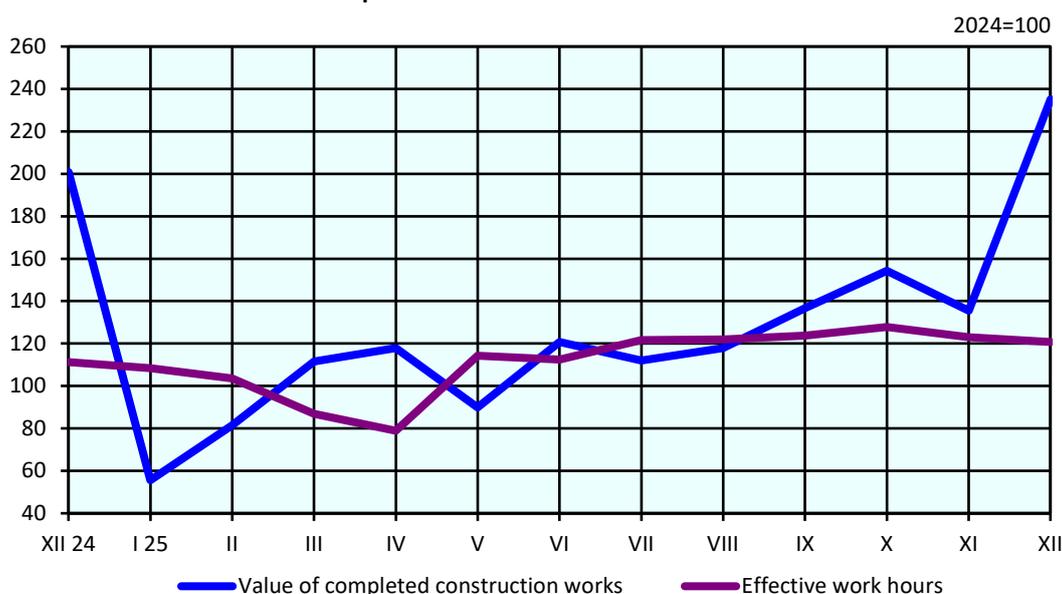
²⁾ Preliminary data

COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION WORKS BY BUSINESS ENTITIES ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY

	Indices 2024 =100			Value of completed construction works (in thousand denars)	Effective work hours (in thousands)	Construction workers
	value of completed construction works	effective work hours	construction workers			
Ø January - December 2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	3 165 316	1 418	7 966
Ø January - December 2025	117.1	117.3	112.7	3 705 870	1 662	8 977
2024¹⁾						
December	200.8	111.2	106.0	6 356 424	1 577	8 441
2025						
January	55.7	108.4	104.9	1 761 961	1 537	8 356
February	81.5	103.6	107.5	2 579 134	1 468	8 564
March	86.9	111.6	112.1	2 750 088	1 582	8 930
April	78.9	117.9	111.8	2 497 162	1 672	8 904
May	90.0	114.3	110.3	2 847 412	1 620	8 784
June	120.7	112.4	113.3	3 819 039	1 593	9 022
July	112.0	121.7	115.3	3 544 915	1 725	9 182
August	117.9	121.9	116.5	3 730 826	1 728	9 277
September	136.7	123.7	116.2	4 326 628	1 754	9 258
October	154.3	127.8	115.3	4 884 641	1 812	9 185
November	135.5	123.0	115.4	4 289 239	1 743	9 197
December	235.0	120.8	113.8	7 439 394	1 712	9 066

¹⁾ Corrected data because of methodological changes (Total completed construction works are comprised of buildings, civil engineering and specialised construction works)

Indices of completed construction works and effective work hours



POSTAL TRAFFIC

in '000

	Postal services	
	post parcels	parcels
Annual		
2020	26 991	81
2021	25 488	119
2022	24 555	134
2023	23 336	153
2024	23 525	159
January-December 2024	1 984	13
January-December 2025	2 127	11
2024		
December	1 696	14
2025		
January	1 834	12
February	2 376	13
March	2 958	11
April	2 306	10
May	1 987	11
June	2 099	9
July	2 103	8
August	1 915	8
September	1 885	12
October	1 997	10
November	1 939	12
December	2 137	13

BALANCE OF EXTERNAL TRADE

	Export in thousand			Import in thousand			Balance in thousand US \$	Coverage in US \$, in %	
	denars	US \$	EUR	denars	US \$	EUR			
2015	251 853 383	4 530 077	4 087 584	357 439 142	6 426 812	5 801 144	-1 896 736	70.5	
2016	270 407 829	4 854 746	4 390 284	380 426 363	6 834 024	6 176 518	-1 979 278	71.0	
2017	309 048 850	5 683 890	5 018 676	420 859 860	7 730 850	6 834 891	-2 046 960	73.5	
2018	361 222 203	6 921 536	5 872 484	472 173 953	9 057 264	7 676 329	-2 135 728	76.4	
2019	395 684 046	7 198 302	6 433 300	519 167 787	9 445 774	8 441 049	-2 247 473	76.2	
2020	356 547 559	6 636 824	5 781 084	468 688 576	8 715 109	7 599 420	-2 078 285	76.2	
2021	429 546 580	8 244 916	6 969 766	594 629 640	11 400 883	9 648 126	-3 155 967	72.3	
2022	511 540 793	8 731 044	8 301 151	747 537 594	12 762 774	12 130 847	-4 031 730	68.4	
2023	512 500 475	8 999 277	8 324 957	686 794 913	12 062 197	11 156 588	-3 062 920	74.6	
2024 ¹⁾	478 807 955	8 425 262	7 781 168	680 709 146	11 969 636	11 062 415	-3 544 373	70.4	
January-December¹⁾	2024	472 521 035	8 341 154	7 678 603	681 501 741	12 028 825	11 074 770	-3 687 671	69.3
	2025	493 235 855	9 050 114	8 008 199	711 069 625	13 048 206	11 545 413	-3 998 093	69.4
January ¹⁾	2024	33 935 204	600 497	550 637	49 327 353	873 261	800 493	- 272 764	68.8
	2025	35 633 066	599 236	578 877	52 283 263	878 841	849 406	- 279 605	68.2
February ¹⁾	2024	40 550 823	709 745	657 279	58 261 658	1 019 312	944 350	- 309 567	69.6
	2025	40 017 377	677 483	650 549	60 633 790	1 026 209	985 659	- 348 726	66.0
March ¹⁾	2024	44 416 974	784 004	721 458	61 117 393	1 078 972	992 740	- 294 968	72.7
	2025	43 112 009	754 362	699 155	57 977 944	1 014 863	940 254	- 260 502	74.3
April ¹⁾	2024	43 794 607	763 736	712 177	62 654 786	1 093 138	1 018 875	- 329 401	69.9
	2025	41 492 104	755 123	673 821	58 689 042	1 066 433	953 093	- 311 311	70.8
May ¹⁾	2024	37 134 658	653 029	603 758	54 770 757	962 714	890 501	- 309 685	67.8
	2025	45 965 057	840 766	745 486	59 831 039	1 094 550	970 401	- 253 784	76.8
June ¹⁾	2024	42 116 191	736 706	684 210	55 236 110	966 549	897 338	- 229 844	76.2
	2025	42 852 728	800 527	695 538	60 762 452	1 134 787	986 191	- 334 260	70.5
July ¹⁾	2024	39 252 009	692 075	638 191	58 235 670	1 026 075	946 833	- 334 000	67.4
	2025	41 078 606	779 105	666 110	61 117 156	1 158 915	991 056	- 379 810	67.2
August ¹⁾	2024	38 278 775	685 555	622 498	52 335 543	936 660	851 096	- 251 105	73.2
	2025	34 969 351	660 924	568 339	54 128 993	1 022 380	879 702	- 361 456	64.6
September ¹⁾	2024	34 969 197	660 923	568 337	53 922 278	1 018 479	876 343	- 357 556	64.9
	2025	43 146 632	821 692	700 830	59 060 066	1 125 019	959 341	- 303 328	73.0
October ¹⁾	2024	43 221 896	767 609	702 860	60 495 583	1 074 710	983 760	- 307 101	71.4
	2025	44 810 054	846 299	727 063	66 019 055	1 246 596	1 071 190	- 400 298	67.9
November ¹⁾	2024	40 129 951	694 768	652 586	57 628 648	998 045	937 143	- 303 277	69.6
	2025	42 459 109	797 643	689 860	58 475 018	1 098 938	950 165	- 301 295	72.6
December ¹⁾	2024	34 720 751	592 507	564 613	57 515 961	980 909	935 298	- 388 403	60.4
	2025	37 699 763	716 956	612 570	62 091 807	1 180 674	1 008 954	- 463 719	60.7

¹⁾ Preliminary data

EXTERNAL TRADE BY ECONOMIC GROUPS OF COUNTRIES

in thousand US \$

	Total		EU		EFTA		West Balkan		Other		
	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	
2015	4 530 077	6 426 812	3 490 505	3 985 940	44 393	58 410	574 137	632 287	421 042	1 750 175	
2016	4 854 746	6 834 024	3 885 983	4 234 473	34 179	68 374	599 739	670 750	334 845	1 860 426	
2017	5 683 890	7 730 850	4 610 613	4 865 404	38 738	70 183	666 254	740 708	368 286	2 054 556	
2018	6 921 536	9 057 264	5 683 186	5 652 803	50 463	82 499	760 871	800 356	427 016	2 521 606	
2019	7 198 302	9 445 774	5 809 474	5 894 790	43 229	70 657	829 005	868 073	516 594	2 612 254	
2020	6 636 824	8 715 109	5 149 293	4 029 632	47 535	102 379	729 338	837 961	710 658	3 745 138	
2021	8 244 916	11 400 883	6 361 808	5 270 201	66 850	118 634	991 677	1 073 199	824 581	4 938 848	
2022	8 731 044	12 762 774	6 838 505	5 979 924	72 141	137 036	1 050 875	1 103 925	769 522	5 541 890	
2023	8 999 277	12 062 197	7 078 883	5 933 726	92 912	116 791	1 134 996	1 076 029	692 487	4 935 652	
2024 ¹⁾	8 425 262	11 969 636	6 476 685	6 042 212	85 708	111 711	1 204 601	1 052 600	658 268	4 763 112	
January-December¹⁾	2024	8 425 262	11 969 636	6 476 685	6 042 212	85 708	111 711	1 204 601	1 052 600	658 268	4 763 112
	2025	9 050 114	13 048 206	6 872 808	6 130 713	92 120	116 241	1 227 865	1 158 420	857 321	5 642 832
January ¹⁾	2024	600 497	873 261	476 990	462 437	6 207	11 065	68 353	63 843	48 947	335 916
	2025	599 236	878 841	464 939	415 221	7 133	8 966	71 923	75 250	55 241	379 404
February ¹⁾	2024	709 745	1 019 312	568 411	519 810	5 532	12 414	93 918	93 560	41 885	393 528
	2025	677 483	1 026 209	526 846	494 526	8 528	11 905	85 194	91 721	56 915	428 056
March ¹⁾	2024	784 004	1 078 972	625 923	560 109	6 725	10 811	105 948	94 166	45 408	413 886
	2025	754 362	1 014 863	577 521	498 559	8 838	10 291	95 073	93 681	72 930	412 332
April ¹⁾	2024	763 736	1 093 138	597 705	556 569	6 412	11 766	101 977	95 740	57 642	429 063
	2025	755 123	1 066 433	583 798	544 750	6 449	9 175	97 834	99 340	67 042	413 168
May ¹⁾	2024	653 029	962 714	497 889	463 992	5 856	5 724	93 593	80 305	55 692	412 694
	2025	840 766	1 094 550	649 383	531 580	7 128	9 586	97 574	99 901	86 682	453 483
June ¹⁾	2024	736 706	966 549	572 303	478 289	6 060	6 248	102 133	79 759	56 209	402 254
	2025	800 527	1 134 787	613 928	518 252	5 925	9 758	109 860	99 974	70 814	506 804
July ¹⁾	2024	692 075	1 026 075	523 865	537 228	8 301	7 412	100 504	91 717	59 404	389 719
	2025	779 105	1 158 915	586 683	589 272	5 550	9 373	113 261	101 677	73 611	458 592
August ¹⁾	2024	685 555	936 660	530 686	449 794	6 254	6 732	101 776	83 315	46 840	396 819
	2025	660 924	1 022 380	492 881	427 438	6 829	4 809	100 984	92 270	60 230	497 862
September ¹⁾	2024	745 031	959 289	557 880	481 017	7 867	9 823	124 435	87 089	54 848	381 360
	2025	821 692	1 125 019	617 977	513 470	7 387	9 583	120 956	100 441	75 372	501 525
October ¹⁾	2024	767 609	1 074 710	581 993	531 820	7 497	8 967	112 191	90 826	65 928	443 097
	2025	846 299	1 246 596	637 706	566 716	7 011	11 728	120 059	102 799	81 522	565 353
November ¹⁾	2024	694 768	998 045	531 521	502 152	7 200	8 967	100 913	91 977	55 134	394 949
	2025	797 643	1 098 938	606 036	498 495	6 325	12 260	108 166	95 113	77 116	493 071
December ¹⁾	2024	592 507	980 909	411 520	498 994	11 797	11 782	98 859	100 305	70 331	369 829
	2025	716 956	1 180 674	515 108	532 434	15 018	8 806	106 982	106 253	79 848	533 181

¹⁾ Preliminary data

TURNOVER IN TRADE

	Wholesale and retail trade of motor vehicles and motorcycles, spare parts and accessories, maintenance and repair			Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles		
	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees
2024									
December	4 554	162.2	4 630	40 226	147.3	27 510	29 895	113.5	50 737
2025¹⁾									
January	2 766	98.5	4 812	33 066	121.1	27 330	25 460	95.9	48 175
February	3 939	140.3	4 788	34 630	126.8	27 201	24 737	92.3	48 134
March	4 287	152.7	4 657	35 032	128.2	27 167	25 438	96.6	48 046
April	4 568	162.7	4 655	36 510	133.7	27 082	26 194	99.8	47 783
May	4 682	166.8	4 633	35 815	131.1	27 072	26 548	99.6	47 625
June	4 011	142.9	4 618	35 452	129.8	27 242	30 463	113.1	48 228
July	4 370	155.7	4 569	38 584	141.3	26 398	29 329	108.2	47 740
August	3 947	140.6	4 576	36 251	132.7	27 144	29 701	109.7	47 983
September	3 735	133.1	4 445	36 430	133.4	25 695	27 526	101.1	48 149
October	4 215	150.2	4 669	36 733	134.5	26 989	28 636	105.2	47 885
November	5 019	178.8	4 672	36 218	132.6	27 052	29 355	107.3	47 996
December	6 175	220.0	4 633	48 101	176.1	27 103	31 338	114.8	48 550

TURNOVER IN TRADE - continued

	Retail trade of automotive fuel			Retail trade, except automotive fuel			Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco			Retail sale of non-food products (except fuel)		
	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees
2024												
December	5 636	127.6	4 213	24 259	109.9	46 524	12 259	105.4	19 122	12 000	114.9	27 402
2025¹⁾												
January	4 963	110.0	4 125	20 497	92.6	44 050	10 122	86.8	18 373	10 375	98.9	25 677
February	4 655	101.7	4 137	20 083	89.9	43 997	10 482	88.7	18 479	9 600	91.3	25 518
March	4 592	104.4	4 029	20 846	94.4	44 017	10 652	92.6	18 440	10 194	96.4	25 577
April	4 938	116.3	4 019	21 256	95.8	43 764	11 123	96.4	18 496	10 134	95.1	25 268
May	5 026	119.5	4 088	21 522	94.9	43 537	11 105	92.6	18 609	10 417	97.4	24 928
June	5 474	128.2	4 142	24 989	109.2	44 086	13 719	112.9	18 793	11 270	104.9	25 293
July	6 348	146.0	4 181	22 981	100.0	43 559	12 238	100.3	18 689	10 743	99.7	24 870
August	6 678	155.4	4 181	23 023	100.0	43 802	12 526	102.4	18 892	10 497	97.4	24 910
September	5 358	124.0	4 085	22 168	95.8	44 064	10 353	84.0	18 758	11 815	109.3	25 306
October	5 183	121.2	4 045	23 453	101.0	43 840	12 220	98.9	18 902	11 233	103.4	24 938
November	4 889	113.1	4 072	24 466	105.1	43 924	12 267	98.7	19 110	12 199	112.3	24 814
December	5 547	129.5	4 046	25 791	110.9	44 504	13 668	110.3	19 147	12 123	111.5	25 357

¹⁾ Preliminary data, base year 2021=100

TURNOVER IN CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES, TOURISM AND NIGHTS SPENT BY TOURISTS

	Catering trade and services		Number of tourists			Nights spent by tourists		
	turnover index 2024=100	turnover, in '000 000 denars	total	domestic	foreign	total	domestic	foreign
Annual								
2020	(38)	8 559	467 514	349 308	118 206	1 697 535	1 444 605	252 930
2021	(50)	11 208	702 463	408 500	293 963	2 313 543	1 643 083	670 460
2022	(72)	16 048	969 277	431 841	537 436	2 848 604	1 703 841	1 144 763
2023	(92)	20 627	1 168 730	434 591	734 139	3 135 767	1 728 469	1 407 298
2024	(100)	(22 386)	1 260 425	430 246	830 179	3 297 732	1 765 093	1 532 639
Ø Jan. - December 2024	100	1 867	105 035	35 854	69 182	274 811	147 091	127 720
Ø Jan. - December 2025	(110)	(2 052)	111 383	35 050	76 333	276 934	141 003	135 932
2024								
December	105	1 967	55 371	21 319	34 052	113 490	46 708	66 782
2025								
January	(83)	(1 558)	49 870	18 368	31 502	106 894	45 483	61 411
February	(81)	(1 521)	45 992	15 955	30 037	94 981	38 033	56 948
March	(86)	(1 607)	70 902	15 632	55 270	132 015	36 944	95 071
April	(87)	(1 620)	96 943	20 705	76 238	171 886	45 600	126 286
May	(108)	(2 025)	130 739	29 277	101 462	231 313	66 517	164 796
June	(123)	(2 288)	126 415	25 369	101 046	243 157	65 002	178 155
July	(142)	(2 654)	209 932	88 446	121 486	770 733	533 337	237 396
August	(157)	(2 938)	226 179	108 483	117 696	846 221	621 045	225 176
September	(124)	(2 321)	132 999	32 753	100 246	262 686	83 411	179 275
October	(112)	(2 089)	109 535	23 883	85 652	204 718	59 494	145 224
November	(104)	(1 948)	77 570	19 910	57 660	146 605	49 709	96 896
December	(115)	(2 142)	59 521	21 815	37 706	112 001	47 457	64 544

PRICE INDICES

	Industrial producer prices on the domestic market ¹⁾							Prices of catering trade services ²⁾				
	total	energy	inter- mediate goods, except energy	capital goods	con- su- mer goods	which of:		total	food	alcoholic bevera- ges	non- alcoholic bevera- ges	nights spent
						durable goods	non- durable goods					
Annual												
2020	92.2	83.4	88.5	96.5	98.0	96.4	98.0	72.8	70.0	75.7	70.9	82.3
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.3	71.1	77.4	72.9	79.0
2022	121.9	128.9	158.5	135.1	115.0	109.0	115.2	82.3	82.6	83.2	80.3	81.6
2023	123.8	124.3	157.7	134.5	125.0	115.9	125.3	90.3	91.5	89.0	89.4	87.2
2024	126.8	132.9	116.1	127.5	132.6	120.7	133.0	95.4	94.3	93.5	94.4	100.2
2025	133.9	148.1	120.5	125.6	139.3	117.3	140.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2025												
January	131.0	145.0	118.3	125.3	135.8	117.6	136.5	98.0	95.2	95.1	96.7	109.3
February	131.9	147.1	120.0	125.3	135.8	116.9	136.5	98.4	95.7	95.2	96.5	109.7
March	132.0	146.8	120.3	125.6	135.8	115.3	136.5	99.3	96.7	97.3	98.5	109.7
April	132.9	148.1	121.5	125.6	136.5	115.7	137.3	99.5	96.9	97.3	98.7	109.7
May	133.9	149.0	120.8	125.6	138.7	116.5	139.5	99.9	101.2	99.6	100.4	94.9
June	134.2	149.0	120.9	125.6	139.2	117.4	140.1	100.1	101.6	99.6	100.4	94.9
July	134.1	147.9	120.7	125.6	139.7	118.3	140.5	100.6	102.0	101.2	101.3	95.0
August	134.1	148.4	120.2	125.6	139.8	118.0	140.6	100.7	102.0	102.5	101.4	95.0
September	135.7	150.9	120.3	125.6	142.3	117.5	143.3	100.7	102.0	102.5	101.5	95.0
October	135.4	149.1	120.2	125.6	142.4	116.5	143.4	101.0	102.2	103.0	101.7	95.7
November	135.9	148.4	120.9	125.6	143.2	119.9	144.0	101.1	102.4	103.6	101.7	95.8
December	136.2	148.0	122.0	125.7	143.0	117.5	144.0	101.2	102.4	103.6	101.7	95.8
2026												
January	136.9	158.9	120.9	124.6	141.5	119.5	142.4	101.3	102.6	103.7	101.7	95.8

¹⁾ Base year 2021

²⁾ Price indices of catering trade and services are based on 2025=100

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly								
	I 2025	I 2026	2025								2026
	I 2024	I 2025	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I
TOTAL	106.1	104.5	133.9	134.2	134.1	134.1	135.7	135.4	135.9	136.2	136.9
Energy	115.9	109.6	149.0	149.0	147.9	148.4	150.9	149.1	148.4	148.0	158.9
Intermediate goods, except energy	101.7	102.2	120.8	120.9	120.7	120.2	120.3	120.2	120.9	122.0	120.9
Capital goods	96.7	99.4	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	125.7	124.6
Consumer goods	106.1	104.2	138.7	139.2	139.7	139.8	142.3	142.4	143.2	143.0	141.5
Durable goods	97.7	101.6	116.5	117.4	118.3	118.0	117.5	116.5	119.9	117.5	119.5
Non-durable goods	106.4	104.3	139.5	140.1	140.5	140.6	143.3	143.4	144.0	144.0	142.4
B MINING AND QUARRYING	98.9	105.1	108.4	107.4	107.9	109.4	110.7	110.3	109.4	111.7	112.6
05 Mining of coal and lignite	100.0	100.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
08 Other mining and quarrying	98.9	105.2	108.5	107.5	108.0	109.5	110.8	110.4	109.5	111.8	112.7
C MANUFACTURING	104.2	103.3	131.2	131.5	131.7	131.5	133.0	133.0	133.7	134.1	132.8
10 Manufacture of food products	105.7	103.2	130.1	130.5	130.7	130.3	130.6	130.3	131.6	132.7	131.1
11 Manufacture of beverages	107.9	104.7	145.2	145.5	145.7	145.8	145.7	145.9	145.9	146.5	146.7
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	111.2	114.1	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.8	213.0	214.2	215.6	211.5	189.6
13 Manufacture of textiles	97.0	102.5	118.0	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.8	118.6	120.4	121.7	121.7
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	101.9	102.6	138.3	139.4	140.2	140.0	140.0	140.0	141.8	141.8	140.5
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	96.8	111.7	140.1	144.0	146.3	146.6	145.8	148.6	146.8	145.9	146.2
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	103.8	100.3	139.5	139.5	139.5	139.5	139.5	139.5	139.5	139.5	139.6
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	100.2	105.7	134.0	136.2	136.6	137.9	136.5	138.1	137.4	136.9	136.8
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	104.7	103.5	129.7	131.2	132.6	133.8	133.8	133.9	133.9	133.9	134.0
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	103.0	110.6	134.6	135.3	139.2	141.6	142.7	145.6	146.4	146.7	149.7
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	108.8	101.2	127.6	128.1	128.2	128.4	128.4	128.6	128.5	128.8	128.8
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	100.2	92.9	120.8	119.3	117.8	116.8	115.2	114.1	112.8	112.1	112.9
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	97.6	104.1	129.6	130.0	130.1	128.4	128.3	129.2	129.5	130.1	129.1
24 Manufacture of basic metals	95.6	95.1	96.6	96.3	94.7	95.3	96.4	94.5	93.4	91.8	91.6
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	96.5	98.2	126.4	127.0	127.2	126.9	126.1	125.8	125.8	125.7	124.6
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	101.8	100.7	148.9	149.2	149.5	148.8	147.8	146.7	151.6	148.4	149.7
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	99.6	100.0	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	102.1	111.0	131.5	132.5	133.3	133.3	133.3	133.3	133.3	137.9	142.2
31 Manufacture of furniture	96.0	101.0	109.6	110.2	110.9	110.8	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	113.1
32 Other manufacturing	102.6	116.0	116.2	118.2	120.4	122.6	124.7	126.1	127.5	129.9	132.3
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	117.4	110.0	155.0	155.0	153.8	154.3	156.4	154.3	153.4	153.1	165.5
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	117.4	110.0	155.0	155.0	153.8	154.3	156.4	154.3	153.4	153.1	165.5
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITY	104.8	105.4	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.4	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	116.4
36 Water collection, treatment and supply	104.8	105.4	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.4	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	116.4

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly							
	I-XII 2024	I-XII 2025	2024	2025						
	I-XII 2023	I-XII 2024	XII	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
TOTAL	101.1	105.2	115.0	118.1	117.4	117.2	117.4	118.0	118.6	119.4
by Main industrial groups										
Intermediate goods, except energy	97.9	100.8	108.4	108.8	108.1	108.1	108.8	109.8	110.0	110.0
Capital goods	101.1	112.4	109.9	118.5	117.6	117.8	117.6	118.2	119.7	121.5
Consumer goods	106.0	102.6	133.8	133.1	132.8	131.7	131.6	131.8	131.7	132.0
Durable goods	101.7	100.3	121.2	110.0	110.1	110.1	112.1	113.0	117.5	117.9
Non-durable goods	106.5	102.9	135.3	136.0	135.6	134.4	134.1	134.1	133.5	133.8
by sections and divisions										
B MINING AND QUARRYING	105.0	104.1	115.2	109.2	109.0	108.0	107.2	114.9	120.3	120.6
07 Mining of metal ores	104.5	104.5	116.3	107.9	107.6	106.5	106.2	115.2	122.0	122.4
08 Other mining and quarrying	106.5	102.6	111.2	113.9	113.9	113.9	111.1	113.9	113.9	113.9
C MANUFACTURING	100.9	105.2	115.0	118.5	117.9	117.7	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3
10 Manufacture of food products	106.3	110.0	145.5	150.7	150.3	147.5	149.3	151.8	149.3	147.3
11 Manufacture of beverages	110.4	104.3	161.9	160.1	157.2	160.8	162.1	164.6	164.8	162.8
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	112.2	101.9	132.3	137.8	138.0	137.8	137.2	131.9	132.0	131.9
13 Manufacture of textiles	106.0	96.9	109.6	103.1	104.2	102.4	99.9	100.1	99.5	101.3
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	100.5	102.3	154.1	155.0	154.9	155.1	155.6	156.3	155.8	158.2
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	112.2	107.3	136.4	140.2	140.0	140.2	140.3	140.2	140.2	140.2
16 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	96.7	99.9	166.3	166.5	166.4	167.9	167.3	166.3	166.3	166.3
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	103.1	100.2	138.1	137.7	137.7	136.8	136.8	139.4	142.0	143.3
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	100.7	104.3	104.0	111.1	110.0	112.4	112.7	113.6	109.8	113.4
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	107.7	98.3	123.6	123.6	122.1	119.6	118.1	117.9	118.8	119.2
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	90.1	103.1	94.7	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.0	98.1	98.1	98.1
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	105.6	97.0	144.8	143.9	141.7	139.6	140.3	139.6	139.4	137.7
24 Manufacture of basic metals	92.9	97.2	97.5	97.2	96.3	96.1	97.0	96.9	96.1	95.9
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	92.1	100.0	123.6	124.4	121.6	121.2	121.8	122.0	121.2	121.4
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	104.2	103.6	127.2	129.6	129.3	129.6	131.7	132.8	133.8	134.9
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	101.9	104.2	121.0	120.5	120.1	120.8	122.4	122.8	124.2	124.1
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	92.8	117.9	93.4	101.5	101.6	100.0	100.3	102.2	102.4	104.3
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	108.4	109.4	125.7	135.1	133.2	135.2	134.4	133.7	136.8	138.7
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	100.0	114.3	105.5	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.3
31 Manufacture of furniture	103.0	103.8	130.9	135.6	135.5	135.5	135.5	135.5	135.5	135.8
32 Other manufacturing	99.9	100.6	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES, TOTAL

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly								
	I-XII 2024	I-XII 2025	2024	2025							
	-----	-----	XII	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	
	I-XII 2023	I-XII 2024									
TOTAL	101.5	105.3	119.4	122.8	122.4	122.2	122.8	123.2	123.7	124.3	
by Main industrial groups											
Energy	106.9	111.4	137.6	149.0	147.9	148.4	150.9	149.1	148.4	148.0	
Intermediate goods, except energy	89.6	101.7	110.5	112.0	111.5	111.3	111.9	112.6	112.9	113.2	
Capital goods	101.0	112.1	110.2	118.7	117.8	118.0	117.8	118.3	119.8	121.6	
Consumer goods	106.0	103.7	135.4	135.9	135.9	135.3	136.4	136.5	136.9	137.0	
Durable goods	102.2	99.6	121.0	111.6	111.9	111.8	113.3	113.7	118.1	117.8	
Non-durable goods	106.3	104.0	136.6	137.9	137.9	137.3	138.4	138.5	138.5	138.6	
by sections and divisions											
B MINING AND QUARRYING	104.5	104.0	114.5	109.1	108.9	108.1	107.5	114.6	119.4	119.9	
05 Mining of coal and lignite	101.5	100.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	
07 Mining of metal ores	104.5	104.5	116.3	107.9	107.6	106.5	106.2	115.2	122.0	122.4	
08 Other mining and quarrying	104.3	102.6	109.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	111.0	113.0	112.7	113.3	
C MANUFACTURING	101.1	105.0	118.6	122.0	121.6	121.4	122.0	122.2	122.6	123.3	
10 Manufacture of food products	101.6	106.8	129.9	135.4	135.5	134.5	135.2	135.5	135.9	136.2	
11 Manufacture of beverages	106.8	105.8	145.1	148.8	148.3	149.2	149.3	150.1	150.1	150.1	
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	112.2	105.3	146.5	144.3	144.4	144.4	154.5	150.7	151.0	150.0	
13 Manufacture of textiles	106.1	96.9	111.1	104.8	105.8	104.2	102.0	102.4	102.1	103.8	
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	100.8	102.4	153.3	154.4	154.3	154.4	154.9	155.6	155.2	157.6	
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	109.9	106.7	136.5	140.7	140.9	141.1	141.1	141.4	141.1	141.0	
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	104.3	102.0	137.5	141.5	141.5	141.6	141.6	141.5	141.5	141.5	
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	99.1	102.8	132.5	136.8	137.0	137.5	136.6	138.6	139.3	139.6	
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	108.1	103.6	128.1	131.2	132.6	133.8	133.8	133.9	133.9	133.9	
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	101.5	105.3	115.1	119.2	119.8	122.2	122.8	124.4	122.1	124.6	
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	107.6	99.8	124.2	124.7	123.6	121.7	120.6	120.4	121.2	121.5	
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	93.4	101.3	103.0	105.0	104.6	104.2	103.7	103.3	102.9	102.7	
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	102.8	99.1	133.2	135.6	134.8	132.9	133.2	133.4	133.5	133.2	
24 Manufacture of basic metals	92.7	97.1	97.4	97.1	96.1	96.0	97.0	96.7	95.9	95.6	
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	92.5	99.5	124.8	125.3	123.5	123.1	123.2	123.3	122.8	122.9	
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	104.2	103.6	127.2	129.6	129.3	129.6	131.7	132.8	133.8	134.9	
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	102.5	104.0	122.3	122.0	121.6	122.2	123.7	124.0	125.6	125.3	
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	93.0	117.6	93.8	101.8	101.8	100.3	100.6	102.4	102.6	104.5	
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	108.4	109.4	125.7	135.1	133.2	135.2	134.4	133.7	136.8	138.7	
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	100.0	114.3	105.5	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.3	
31 Manufacture of furniture	101.7	100.0	124.6	124.3	124.6	124.5	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.8	
32 Other manufacturing	108.4	105.5	112.6	116.4	118.4	120.3	122.2	123.5	124.8	126.9	
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	107.4	112.2	142.1	155.0	153.8	154.3	156.4	154.3	153.4	153.1	
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	107.4	112.2	142.1	155.0	153.8	154.3	156.4	154.3	153.4	153.1	
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	103.1	105.0	108.3	110.4	110.4	110.4	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	
36 Water collection, treatment and supply	103.1	105.0	108.3	110.4	110.4	110.4	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	

PRICE INDICES IN AGRICULTURE

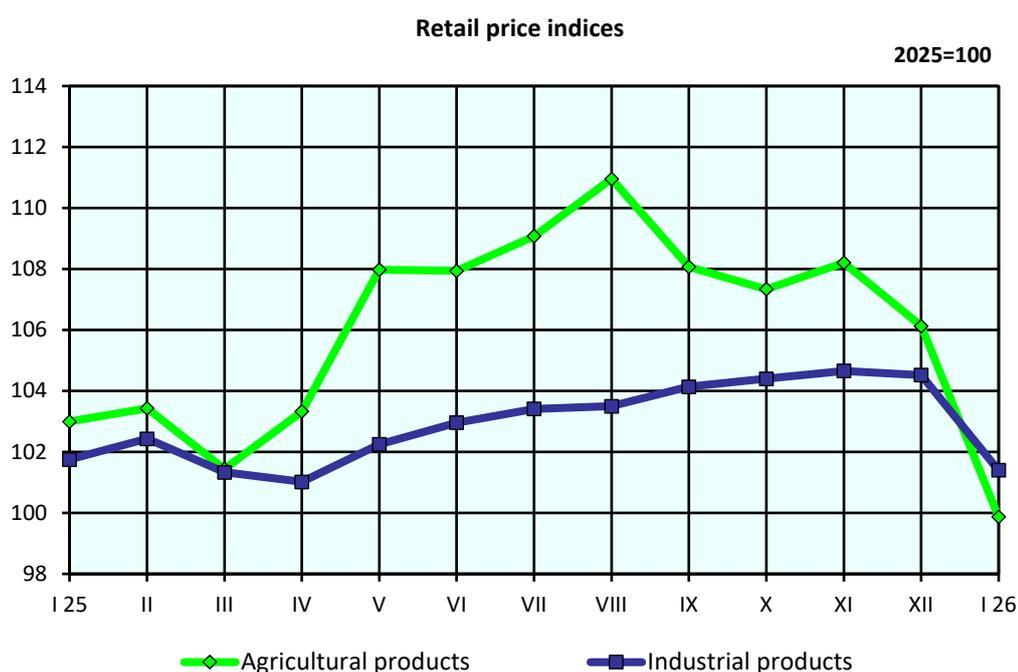
2020=100

	2025												2026
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I
Total input	144.5	145.2	144.2	142.9	142.8	144.1	145.6	144.2	143.9	144.4	144.8	141.7	141.3
Input 1 (goods currently consumed in agriculture)	144.6	145.3	144.1	142.7	142.4	143.9	145.4	143.9	143.4	143.9	144.3	141.1	140.5
Seeds and planting stocks	104.3	104.5	104.9	105.4	105.4	105.4	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.8
Energy; fuels; lubricants	191.5	193.2	184.2	175.8	174.8	178.1	183.2	180.0	177.5	177.1	178.7	172.4	168.4
Fertilisers and soil improvers	143.8	144.4	143.7	144.6	144.5	144.3	143.9	142.4	142.3	142.3	141.0	140.1	140.2
Plant protection products and pesticides	107.3	105.4	105.8	105.9	106.3	106.5	106.6	107.8	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	109.9
Veterinary expenses	139.4	141.6	148.4	152.0	154.3	156.6	157.6	159.2	160.5	162.3	164.0	164.9	163.6
Fodder	125.5	126.7	128.1	130.2	130.0	131.1	131.0	129.4	129.5	129.6	129.6	130.0	130.5
Maintenance of materials and buildings	138.8	139.9	144.7	145.6	146.0	146.6	147.4	147.3	147.6	150.4	150.0	139.0	142.2
Other goods and services	176.4	169.8	192.4	192.4	192.4	195.0	195.0	183.3	184.6	186.9	189.9	176.4	177.5
Input 2 (investment in agriculture)	143.3	143.3	145.1	145.9	146.8	147.4	147.9	148.6	149.2	149.6	150.0	148.9	150.0
Machines and equipment	130.4	130.4	133.2	133.8	134.5	135.3	135.9	136.9	137.9	138.5	139.2	139.5	141.1
Transport equipment	114.3	114.3	114.9	115.4	116.0	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.5	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3
Buildings	181.2	181.2	181.8	183.1	184.8	184.9	185.3	185.7	185.7	185.7	185.8	181.2	181.5
Total output	148.0	233.1	193.2	156.8	119.9	129.0	162.8	128.2	124.2	128.4	132.8	122.9	162.6
Crop production	147.9	256.3	205.4	158.9	112.1	123.7	166.9	122.4	117.2	122.4	127.9	115.1	166.1
Cereals and rice	123.8	125.4	125.1	124.9	125.7	125.5	128.1	129.0	129.6	130.5	130.1	130.2	128.0
Industrial crops	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.9	137.0	150.7	161.0
Forage plants	110.4	111.9	111.9	111.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	108.6
Vegetables	169.8	402.5	298.5	199.3	125.9	123.9	234.1	94.5	77.6	78.3	106.1	85.5	205.7
Potatoes	158.8	159.9	160.9	164.0	168.2	156.7	162.0	162.0	149.2	167.2	157.1	167.2	167.2
Fruits and grapes	135.3	142.7	121.6	114.9	28.5	115.4	61.7	192.3	213.0	238.8	193.6	160.6	126.3
Wine	124.2	124.3	124.6	124.9	127.0	127.0	129.0	129.3	129.7	129.8	129.7	131.0	130.7
Livestock production	148.1	148.7	148.7	149.0	148.3	148.3	148.2	149.2	149.6	150.2	150.6	151.2	150.0
Livestock for slaughter	132.2	133.0	133.4	134.3	133.8	134.4	135.1	137.0	137.1	137.4	138.0	139.6	140.5
Livestock products	158.7	159.1	158.9	158.9	157.9	157.5	156.9	157.3	158.0	158.8	159.0	159.0	156.3

RETAIL PRICE INDICES

Ø 2025=100

	Retail prices						
	total	merchandise					services
		all	agricultural products	industrial products	food industrial products	beverages	
Annual							
2020	76.4	74.5	73.6	74.9	67.7	79.8	79.4
2021	76.7	75.0	74.3	75.3	69.7	80.2	79.4
2022	80.0	78.2	76.8	78.6	71.5	80.9	83.0
2023	90.1	90.3	86.0	90.7	85.9	87.7	89.8
2024	96.4	97.1	93.4	97.5	96.6	96.2	95.3
2025	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2025							
January	98.5	98.6	96.8	98.8	97.6	100.2	98.4
February	97.9	99.2	97.2	99.4	98.9	100.4	95.9
March	97.0	98.1	95.3	98.4	95.8	97.0	95.3
April	98.5	98.0	97.1	98.1	95.6	96.8	99.3
May	98.7	99.4	101.5	99.3	99.5	100.4	97.7
June	99.8	100.1	101.4	99.9	100.9	101.1	99.4
July	102.9	100.6	102.5	100.4	101.3	100.8	106.2
August	102.1	100.8	104.3	100.5	101.5	100.4	104.0
September	101.4	101.1	101.6	101.1	101.9	100.5	101.9
October	100.1	101.3	100.9	101.3	102.0	100.6	98.4
November	100.7	101.6	101.7	101.6	102.7	100.7	99.3
December	102.5	101.3	99.7	101.4	102.3	101.1	104.3
2026							
January	99.7	101.3	99.9	101.4	102.3	101.0	97.6



INDICES OF RETAIL PRICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Ø 2025=100

	Cumulative		Monthly index												
	I 2025	I 2026	2025												2026
	I 2024	I 2025	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I
RETAIL PRICES	105.2	101.2	98.5	97.9	97.0	98.5	98.7	99.8	102.9	102.1	101.4	100.1	100.6	102.5	99.7
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	106.9	103.2	96.8	97.2	95.3	97.1	101.5	101.4	102.5	104.3	101.6	100.9	101.7	99.7	99.9
Fresh vegetables	111.2	91.9	104.5	104.1	99.2	102.3	105.8	98.1	95.0	100.3	97.8	97.3	100.1	95.4	96.1
Fresh fruit	101.8	118.7	81.3	83.3	86.5	92.3	97.7	110.3	119.8	116.8	110.3	106.8	99.8	95.2	96.5
Dried fruit	110.2	107.6	97.8	97.9	98.1	97.3	98.8	99.0	99.3	100.9	101.2	101.7	103.3	104.7	105.3
Fresh fish	102.5	102.2	100.3	100.4	95.1	93.8	100.3	101.8	101.8	100.7	101.7	101.8	102.2	100.2	102.5
Eggs	104.9	120.5	96.9	97.6	99.6	92.2	95.5	95.1	95.3	97.2	97.3	100.4	110.3	122.9	116.8
FOOD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS	105.5	104.8	97.6	98.9	95.8	95.5	99.5	100.9	101.3	101.5	101.9	102.0	102.7	102.3	102.3
Cereal products	102.5	101.9	98.6	99.6	96.3	95.9	99.5	100.9	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.5	100.5
Processed vegetable products	100.0	99.6	100.1	101.0	95.7	94.2	98.8	101.0	101.4	101.1	101.5	101.3	102.7	101.3	99.7
Processed fruit products	113.0	104.8	97.9	99.1	96.9	96.5	99.5	100.4	101.2	101.1	101.7	101.6	102.1	101.9	102.6
Fresh meat	105.0	110.6	96.4	98.8	94.4	94.0	99.2	101.3	101.0	102.0	102.4	102.6	104.0	104.0	106.6
Processed meat products	105.8	101.7	98.9	99.8	97.4	97.7	99.5	99.7	100.6	101.1	101.3	101.3	101.9	100.8	100.6
Processed fish products	104.0	109.9	93.6	94.4	93.6	97.0	98.3	98.6	99.2	99.5	102.7	106.4	107.8	109.0	102.9
Milk, fresh and processed	109.4	103.7	97.7	99.6	96.3	96.6	100.4	101.1	101.7	102.0	101.6	101.0	100.8	101.1	101.3
Dairy products	104.9	103.3	99.2	99.9	96.9	96.2	99.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.2	101.7	101.5	101.6	102.5
Fats	110.4	98.7	100.9	101.4	96.9	95.2	99.1	99.6	100.1	100.1	100.6	101.9	103.2	101.2	99.6
Other industrial products	106.4	111.8	93.1	95.0	93.3	94.7	99.6	102.7	103.1	103.2	104.1	103.5	103.9	103.9	104.1
BEVERAGES	107.9	100.8	100.2	100.4	97.0	96.8	100.4	101.1	100.8	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.7	101.1	101.0
Alcoholic beverages	103.6	103.1	99.6	100.6	97.4	96.5	100.5	100.8	100.3	100.7	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.5	102.7
Non-alcoholic beverages	112.7	98.1	100.9	100.2	96.6	97.1	100.4	101.4	101.3	100.1	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.6	99.1
TOBACCO	106.5	106.7	97.6	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	103.0	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1
NON-FOOD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS	101.9	101.4	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.5	100.1	100.2	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7
Textile products	102.4	103.6	97.4	97.2	97.6	99.4	100.1	100.3	100.7	100.8	101.0	101.7	102.0	101.9	100.9
Wool fabrics	99.6	98.3	101.4	102.4	102.4	98.9	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7
Silk fabrics	104.0	104.2	96.8	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
Ready - to - wear clothing	102.3	100.4	99.3	98.8	99.1	100.1	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7	100.0	101.4	101.5	101.3	99.7
Knit products (wool and threads)	102.6	101.7	98.8	98.8	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
Ready - to - wear underwear	102.8	110.4	93.3	93.3	93.7	98.1	101.4	101.9	102.6	102.9	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.1
Hosiery	103.0	106.0	96.8	97.5	97.4	99.0	99.3	100.0	101.0	100.7	101.8	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.7
Household textile products	101.2	102.9	97.8	97.8	98.9	99.8	100.3	100.3	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.6

INDICES OF RETAIL PRICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Ø 2025=100

	Cumulative		Monthly index												
	I 2025	I 2026	2025												2026
	I 2024	I 2025	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I
Footwear	102.0	97.8	99.7	99.6	99.9	100.8	100.9	101.0	100.3	99.8	98.9	100.0	99.8	99.3	97.5
Leather accessories	106.0	101.3	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.7	99.7	99.6	101.9	102.0	100.4	101.1
Fuel and light	100.4	101.0	100.3	100.4	100.3	99.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	101.3
Furniture	102.5	108.5	95.7	98.0	97.5	98.0	98.4	99.7	100.6	101.5	102.0	102.2	102.8	103.4	103.9
Electric appliances	99.9	102.9	97.0	97.7	98.1	99.0	99.0	99.3	100.0	100.6	101.6	102.4	102.4	102.9	99.9
Household articles	100.9	101.6	98.2	98.3	98.6	99.1	99.2	98.4	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.3	102.1	102.4	99.7
Household utensils and accessories	102.7	100.4	99.3	99.5	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.3	100.3	99.5	99.9	99.7
Hygiene products	104.5	103.0	99.3	99.1	98.7	97.7	99.2	100.2	100.2	100.9	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.3	102.2
Medicines	103.4	102.9	98.7	99.1	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.1	99.9	100.1	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.9	101.6
Educational, cultural and entertainment materials	102.4	101.7	98.5	98.6	99.1	100.2	101.0	101.0	100.6	99.7	99.6	100.3	100.9	100.5	100.2
Transport equipment	105.1	102.6	97.5	98.5	100.6	99.7	98.3	99.1	100.9	101.2	101.7	102.2	100.8	99.5	100.0
Parts for transport equipment	103.1	137.1	86.6	86.5	99.5	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.7	100.8	106.3	106.6	106.6	118.8
Liquid fuels and lubricants	101.3	93.2	104.0	105.2	101.8	98.6	97.0	97.8	99.6	98.9	99.4	98.5	99.6	99.4	96.9
Building materials	101.1	102.7	98.3	98.4	98.7	99.4	100.3	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.0
Equipment, machinery and agricultural production materials	101.7	100.0	98.7	100.4	100.0	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.5	101.1	101.2	101.0	98.7
Agricultural tools and implements	102.3	101.5	97.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.6	99.9	100.3	99.4	99.4	101.7	101.7	101.7	98.7
Pesticides and herbicides	100.5	96.8	101.9	101.9	100.6	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.7
SERVICES	107.2	99.2	98.4	95.9	95.3	99.3	97.7	99.4	106.2	104.0	101.9	98.4	99.3	104.3	97.6
Housing	105.0	103.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.4	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	102.1	103.1
Personal services, crafts and trades	110.1	108.1	95.8	96.8	97.3	99.0	99.3	99.8	100.6	100.9	101.8	102.3	102.9	103.3	103.6
Utilities and public services	102.9	104.5	97.8	99.2	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.7	100.8	102.1	102.2
Culture	109.8	102.8	98.8	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.1	101.1	100.9	100.9	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.5
Transport and communications	105.1	93.5	99.4	93.9	92.4	100.1	96.5	99.3	111.4	106.3	102.5	95.3	96.7	106.3	93.0
Transport services	109.1	85.3	99.4	87.2	84.1	100.9	92.9	99.0	125.6	114.5	104.2	88.3	91.3	112.5	84.8
Post and tele-communications	102.5	101.7	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1
Property insurance and other	100.3	101.2	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.6	100.6	100.6
Social care	101.9	100.5	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3
Health services	109.3	103.9	97.2	97.4	97.4	98.8	99.0	99.4	101.7	101.0	102.0	102.1	102.4	101.5	101.1
Restaurants and hotels	118.3	106.9	96.7	96.2	96.3	96.7	97.0	99.5	102.9	105.3	102.2	101.5	102.4	103.3	103.3

RETAIL PRICES BY TOWNS

January, 2026

in denars

	Unit of measurement	Republic of North Macedonia	Bitola	Kumano	Ohrid	Skopje	Strumica	Veles	Tetovo	Shtip
Potatoes	kg	39.49	38.83	44.91	37.22	39.19	50.00	44.55	35.31	31.71
Beans	kg	193.56	205.74	199.33	170.43	169.88	164.25	192.15	281.96	153.31
Onions	kg	36.46	32.52	44.81	32.48	36.01	47.74	47.29	31.54	28.17
Carrots	kg	46.93	51.08	58.28	43.96	45.70	42.55	54.77	41.89	44.90
Cabbage	kg	29.85	25.84	46.61	36.78	26.93	27.29	43.98	21.53	25.34
Broccoli	kg	159.01	154.82	120.00	164.89	172.10	159.46	200.00	154.39	122.28
Apples	kg	64.67	59.61	78.30	58.93	51.20	66.07	79.69	82.94	64.55
Lemons	kg	104.35	101.58	114.93	102.32	93.73	111.05	110.31	123.43	90.78
Bananas	kg	73.97	73.34	73.29	74.12	74.23	76.40	74.83	72.72	73.50
Eggs	pcs	12.22	12.74	11.82	12.42	12.91	11.32	9.00	12.20	12.99
Milk, in a carton, permanent, fat 3.2%	l	73.23	71.50	74.95	77.91	68.94	80.64	74.93	74.37	72.24
Cheese, white sheep domestic	kg	532.62	556.45	527.26	524.50	513.83	644.94	491.04	531.56	510.49
Cheddar, trappist	kg	614.68	655.63	658.44	688.23	624.61	449.16	579.22	590.87	628.55
Butter, 250 g pack	kg	770.66	915.28	733.39	847.59	714.51	562.88	754.58	811.69	865.85
Rice	kg	141.93	152.24	110.22	147.21	143.69	131.38	130.93	147.46	157.32
Wheat flour (type 500)	kg	40.55	35.68	42.21	42.82	39.13	53.87	36.07	37.70	43.37
Wheat flour bread (type 500)	kg	80.66	74.45	73.68	69.38	95.74	84.57	67.55	74.43	75.55
Pasta with eggs, 500 g pack	kg	133.98	140.63	141.35	132.57	123.14	202.95	105.64	130.36	121.06
Biscuits	kg	399.00	440.71	375.86	461.70	361.87	697.34	259.85	403.75	238.13
Ketchup	kg	122.91	123.27	134.30	140.24	121.59	114.92	112.14	112.82	129.77
Mixed fruit jam	kg	198.29	199.14	206.17	208.86	202.44	158.02	155.94	220.24	198.15
Beef with bones	kg	623.71	576.90	553.82	387.94	865.35	541.66	649.84	581.40	331.37
Veal with bones	kg	678.76	451.96	640.00	609.92	1 001.44	564.87	0.00	510.88	379.37
Pork with bones	kg	379.84	378.43	358.50	359.89	381.46	426.64	389.32	406.70	318.69
Carp	kg	341.38	300.00	349.00	300.00	366.56	0.00	313.30	0.00	375.00
Poultry	kg	287.51	267.86	302.81	275.49	318.51	295.76	237.49	263.15	283.30
Dried boneless pork shoulder	kg	600.88	614.60	612.55	542.57	671.44	433.34	562.07	568.83	652.79
Ham salami	kg	351.43	366.04	338.62	353.14	388.85	265.00	310.77	324.28	381.30
Boiled sausages	kg	230.70	232.77	260.63	234.39	212.55	188.61	213.22	273.86	235.69
Vinegar	l	36.11	36.44	37.22	37.73	36.96	28.67	31.29	36.56	40.33
Cooking oil	l	53.15	63.40	62.20	59.99	55.26	45.68	38.73	51.24	38.16
Salt	kg	36.11	36.44	37.22	37.73	36.96	28.67	31.29	36.56	40.33
Sugar	kg	47.01	45.27	46.02	46.26	43.89	67.77	46.72	44.31	46.84
Milk chocolate, 100 g	kg	1 003.45	1 031.33	926.49	1 057.00	1 070.05	750.51	772.98	1 101.55	1 013.87
Coffee, 100 g	kg	861.01	932.16	975.50	921.21	782.39	749.70	870.10	847.09	983.48
Natural wine	l	185.08	196.13	197.92	216.29	178.66	122.40	178.30	205.33	172.49
Beer, 1/2 l bottle	l	101.66	104.23	105.49	95.70	106.78	87.69	88.15	106.01	101.47
Mineral water	1,5l	26.84	26.64	25.83	28.98	27.72	22.98	22.75	28.81	26.09
EUROSUPER BS-95	l	70.56	70.56	70.56	70.56	70.56	70.56	70.56	70.56	70.56
EURODIESEL BS (D-E V)	l	64.94	64.94	64.94	64.94	64.94	64.94	64.94	64.94	64.94
Electricity	kwh	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Ø 2025=100

	Total	By nature of consumption													Of which	
		Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and communication	Recreation, sport and culture	Education services	Restaurants and accommodation services	Insurance and financial services	Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	Goods	Services
Annual																
2020	75.1	68.6	75.9	93.6	75.7	78.0	87.1	80.1	99.0	83.6	96.5	67.6	76.8	73.3	73.3	74.6
2021	76.0	70.2	79.9	92.4	77.3	78.3	87.8	75.3	98.9	84.3	96.8	69.1	78.8	73.4	73.4	74.6
2022	78.4	72.4	83.0	92.6	79.4	79.1	90.3	82.7	98.3	86.6	96.8	73.2	79.9	75.6	75.6	77.3
2023	89.6	87.6	89.2	94.3	90.0	85.9	93.9	98.9	98.7	90.8	97.0	84.6	87.0	87.4	87.4	83.8
2024	98.0	97.8	96.3	98.5	99.3	97.6	98.2	99.4	99.8	96.8	99.8	95.3	97.1	95.7	95.7	90.9
2025	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2025																
January	98.1	97.2	98.0	98.5	98.9	97.9	98.8	99.9	98.5	97.1	100.1	98.0	99.4	99.3	98.0	98.3
February	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.2	99.4	98.5	99.0	96.9	98.7	96.5	100.1	98.6	99.4	99.1	98.9	97.0
March	97.3	95.7	98.3	98.6	99.8	98.0	99.1	95.2	99.0	96.3	100.1	98.9	99.4	98.8	97.5	96.6
April	97.9	95.9	98.2	100.0	99.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.1	98.3	100.1	98.9	99.4	98.0	97.6	99.4
May	99.4	99.9	98.9	100.5	99.9	98.8	99.7	96.4	99.0	98.9	100.1	98.6	99.4	99.7	99.7	98.2
June	100.2	100.9	98.9	100.6	99.9	99.5	99.9	99.1	99.2	100.7	100.1	99.1	99.4	100.6	100.4	99.5
July	101.3	101.2	98.9	100.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	108.8	99.7	102.7	100.1	100.2	99.4	100.4	100.7	104.1
August	101.4	101.9	98.9	100.1	100.0	100.9	100.1	105.5	99.8	102.8	100.0	102.3	100.7	101.0	101.0	103.5
September	101.3	101.7	101.7	99.9	100.3	101.7	100.5	102.0	101.3	101.3	100.0	101.0	100.7	100.8	101.2	101.6
October	101.1	102.0	102.9	101.0	100.6	101.5	100.6	95.8	101.8	100.5	99.8	101.1	100.7	100.7	101.5	99.0
November	101.6	102.7	103.1	101.1	100.6	102.0	100.9	97.4	101.9	102.0	99.8	101.5	101.0	100.7	101.9	100.0
December	102.0	102.3	103.2	100.8	100.9	102.5	101.6	103.0	102.0	102.9	99.8	101.9	101.0	100.9	101.8	102.9
2026																
January	101.2	102.3	103.3	99.6	101.9	103.6	101.6	93.4	100.5	101.3	100.0	102.6	101.0	100.3	101.7	99.1

CHAIN INDICES

Retail Price Index, 2022-2026

	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2022	101.2	101.2	101.5	102.0	101.5	102.4	102.5	100.6	99.9	100.6	100.2	100.7
2023	99.6	100.4	99.9	101.4	99.1	100.7	101.6	101.3	99.0	99.4	100.2	101.0
2024	98.8	100.3	101.0	101.1	101.3	99.1	101.5	100.5	99.3	99.9	100.3	101.2
2025	99.6	99.4	99.1	101.6	100.2	101.1	103.1	99.3	99.3	98.7	100.6	101.9
2026	97.3											

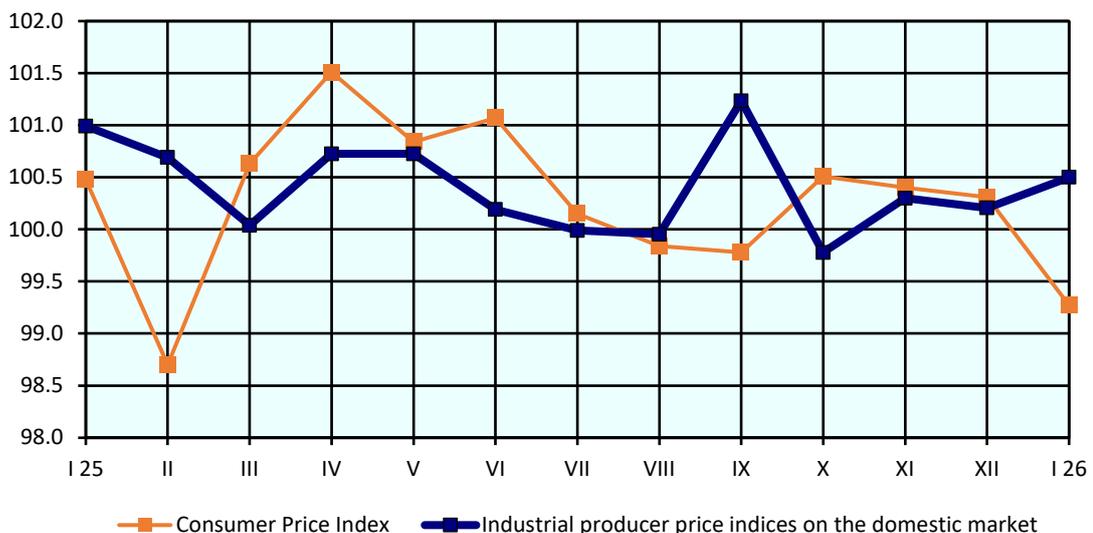
Consumer Price Index, 2022-2026

	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2022	101.5	101.0	101.6	102.2	102.0	102.8	101.9	101.3	101.6	101.4	100.5	99.8
2023	100.1	100.6	99.9	100.7	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.2	99.9	98.5	100.1	100.2
2024	99.7	100.4	100.9	100.7	100.9	99.7	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.3	101.0	100.3
2025	100.2	100.5	98.7	100.6	101.5	100.8	101.1	100.2	99.8	99.8	100.5	100.4
2026	99.3											

Industrial producer price indices on the domestic market, 2022-2026

	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2022	101.1	101.1	106.0	100.1	100.4	102.0	103.0	101.3	100.6	100.5	100.3	99.2
2023	99.2	99.1	99.0	100.7	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.9	98.9	101.4	100.2
2024	100.2	99.5	100.1	100.7	100.7	101.2	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.7	99.9
2025	101.0	100.7	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.2	100.0	100.0	101.2	99.8	100.3	100.2
2026	100.5											

Chain indices



EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS

	I quarter 2025						II quarter 2025					
	total		men		women		total		men		women	
	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed
Total	702 410	92 597	404 769	55 403	297 641	37 194	701 369	91 377	401 430	59 812	299 939	31 565
15-24	43 309	16 507	29 263	11 426	14 047	5 082	47 234	16 955	28 626	12 385	18 607	(4 570)
25-49	437 633	59 277	242 227	33 521	195 406	25 756	435 525	53 235	241 511	33 749	194 014	19 486
50-64	210 708	16 691	125 247	10 336	85 461	6 355	207 196	21 186	123 360	13 677	83 836	7 509
65 years and over	10 760	:	8 032	:	(2 727)	-	11 415	-	7 933	-	(3 482)	-
15-64	691 650	92 476	396 736	55 282	294 914	37 194	689 954	91 377	393 497	59 812	296 457	31 565

	III quarter 2025						IV quarter 2025					
	total		men		women		total		men		women	
	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed
Total	705 165	91 765	407 361	57 249	297 805	34 516	709 523	91 388	410 007	52 948	299 516	38 440
15-24	47 639	22 797	27 243	13 513	20 396	9 284	44 926	20 069	27 743	12 404	17 184	7 665
25-49	439 078	50 413	248 702	30 066	190 377	20 348	443 357	52 094	249 230	27 271	194 127	24 823
50-64	206 326	18 555	122 879	13 671	83 447	(4 884)	210 309	19 225	126 219	13 273	84 090	5 952
65 years and over	12 122	-	8 537	-	(3 585)	-	10 931	-	6 815	-	(4 115)	-
15-64	693 043	91 765	398 823	57 249	294 220	34 516	698 592	91 388	403 191	52 948	295 401	38 440

- no entry

: too imprecise estimated to be published

() less precise estimate- use with caution

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, 2019-2024

	Unemployed persons			Unemployment rate ¹⁾			Unemployed persons from 15 to 24 years of age
	total	men	women	total	men	women	
2019	166 363	94 198	72 165	17.3	16.5	18.4	28 881
2020	155 949	94 614	61 335	16.4	16.7	15.9	27 042
2021 ²⁾	126 398	80 704	45 695	15.4	16.6	13.6	22 344
2022 ²⁾	116 045	75 167	40 877	14.4	15.7	12.5	19 356
2023	103 351	65 972	37 379	13.1	14.3	11.3	16 484
2024	98 273	61 272	37 001	12.4	13.3	11.1	18 096

¹⁾ Unemployment rate - the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force, aged 15 years and over (according to the recommendations of the International Labour Organization - ILO)

²⁾ When processing the data for 2021 and 2022, the population forecasts from the 2021 Census were used.

Source: Labour Force Survey

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

denars

	Annual average 2024	XII 2024	XII 2025	I-XII 2025	Indices			
					XII 2025	XII 2025	I-XII 2025	XII 2025
					XI 2025	XII 2024	I-XII 2024	Ø 2024
Total	41 239	43 587	46 889	45 198	102.0	107.6	109.6	113.7
A AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING	32 341	32 935	36 513	35 235	103.1	110.9	108.9	112.9
01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	33 687	34 538	38 371	36 872	103.8	111.1	109.5	113.9
02 Forestry and logging	28 586	28 485	30 428	30 151	100.2	106.8	105.5	106.4
03 Fishing and aquaculture	26 069	26 547	29 407	28 508	100.1	110.8	109.4	112.8
B MINING AND QUARRYING	51 705	56 631	59 789	56 459	109.0	105.6	109.2	115.6
05 Mining of coal and lignite	29 349	31 571	32 677	31 787	102.9	103.5	108.3	111.3
07 Mining of metal ores	54 080	60 270	60 833	58 888	108.1	100.9	108.9	112.5
08 Other mining and quarrying	49 454	51 272	60 631	54 304	111.7	118.3	109.8	122.6
09 Mining support service activities	38 939	36 313	44 833	40 746	105.3	123.5	104.6	115.1
C MANUFACTURING	36 349	39 144	42 128	39 960	104.1	107.6	109.9	115.9
10 Manufacture of food products	33 316	35 121	37 598	36 213	101.9	107.1	108.7	112.9
11 Manufacture of beverages	47 604	54 400	54 478	52 308	104.9	100.1	109.9	114.4
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	40 218	55 645	56 095	44 304	101.6	100.8	110.2	139.5
13 Manufacture of textiles	37 355	42 352	56 165	42 687	129.0	132.6	114.3	150.4
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	27 482	28 231	30 411	29 573	100.5	107.7	107.6	110.7
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	26 724	27 540	28 941	28 804	99.4	105.1	107.8	108.3
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	29 623	30 486	34 232	32 020	106.3	112.3	108.1	115.6
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	34 384	36 277	39 026	37 682	102.3	107.6	109.6	113.5
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	38 603	46 824	49 215	42 388	115.5	105.1	109.8	127.5
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	28 655	29 680	30 579	30 260	97.6	103.0	105.6	106.7
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	48 172	48 407	52 570	51 724	100.7	108.6	107.4	109.1
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	61 526	61 676	66 431	64 206	101.4	107.7	104.4	108.0
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	36 852	38 413	41 014	40 696	99.6	106.8	110.4	111.3
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	43 164	44 470	47 212	46 365	104.0	106.2	107.4	109.4
24 Manufacture of basic metals	43 817	44 620	47 854	46 714	101.8	107.2	106.6	109.2
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	34 075	35 688	38 965	37 428	103.1	109.2	109.8	114.4
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	35 960	36 353	39 497	38 693	101.2	108.6	107.6	109.8
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	40 383	41 443	46 003	44 226	102.8	111.0	109.5	113.9
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	47 095	46 425	51 005	53 652	96.6	109.9	113.9	108.3
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	37 670	42 174	42 020	41 384	101.9	99.6	109.9	111.5
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	46 751	49 468	54 025	52 783	106.9	109.2	112.9	115.6
31 Manufacture of furniture	29 178	31 127	33 215	32 015	102.2	106.7	109.7	113.8
32 Other manufacturing	39 906	41 201	44 667	42 736	99.8	108.4	107.1	111.9
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	44 186	45 102	46 893	46 097	101.4	104.0	104.3	106.1
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	53 595	55 258	56 786	56 146	100.8	102.8	104.8	106.0
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	53 595	55 258	56 786	56 146	100.8	102.8	104.8	106.0

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

denars

	Annual average 2024	XII 2024	XII 2025	I-XII 2025	Indices			
					XII 2025	XII 2025	I-XII 2025	XII 2025
					XI 2025	XII 2024	I-XII 2024	Ø 2024
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES	32 907	34 025	36 407	36 085	98.9	107.0	109.7	110.6
36 Water collection, treatment and supply	33 078	34 402	36 390	36 049	99.6	105.8	109.0	110.0
37 Sewerage	33 723	34 839	36 892	36 498	99.1	105.9	108.2	109.4
38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	32 322	33 141	36 241	35 908	97.8	109.4	111.1	112.1
39 Remediation activities and other waste management services	42 384	39 618	41 292	43 635	96.9	104.2	103.0	97.4
F CONSTRUCTION	38 651	41 161	42 650	39 729	107.0	103.6	102.8	110.3
41 Construction of buildings	41 617	44 068	42 722	41 420	103.5	96.9	99.5	102.7
42 Civil engineering	38 805	44 015	48 839	41 235	118.2	111.0	106.3	125.9
43 Specialised construction activities	35 549	36 002	37 918	37 016	101.4	105.3	104.1	106.7
G WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	38 114	39 845	43 704	41 891	101.3	109.7	109.9	114.7
45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39 117	41 684	45 295	42 849	107.3	108.7	109.5	115.8
46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	44 445	46 416	51 439	48 499	102.0	110.8	109.1	115.7
47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	34 130	35 638	38 881	37 800	100.0	109.1	110.8	113.9
H TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	38 517	41 389	46 936	42 005	112.8	113.4	109.1	121.9
49 Land transport and transport via pipelines	31 494	32 445	35 910	34 167	105.6	110.7	108.5	114.0
51 Air transport	67 135	136 702	169 020	73 644	258.3	123.6	109.7	251.8
52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation	60 399	68 919	80 316	66 057	126.6	116.5	109.4	133.0
53 Postal and courier activities	30 723	30 947	33 886	32 863	100.5	109.5	107.0	110.3
I ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	30 231	31 217	33 179	32 466	100.4	106.3	107.4	109.7
55 Accommodation	33 099	33 431	36 044	35 567	98.6	107.8	107.5	108.9
56 Food and beverage service activities	28 807	30 107	31 814	30 924	101.4	105.7	107.4	110.4
J INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	77 109	80 695	85 962	83 667	103.0	106.5	108.5	111.5
58 Publishing activities	36 105	38 057	38 561	37 947	99.8	101.3	105.1	106.8
59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	39 711	40 555	44 210	43 109	97.9	109.0	108.6	111.3
60 Programming and broadcasting activities	40 535	43 141	46 648	45 615	101.1	108.1	112.5	115.1
61 Telecommunications	59 781	56 133	61 547	65 690	99.1	109.6	109.9	103.0
62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	96 327	101 972	108 124	103 582	103.8	106.0	107.5	112.2
63 Information service activities	45 315	47 676	50 624	49 141	101.8	106.2	108.4	111.7
K FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES	57 683	60 657	65 476	62 149	106.3	107.9	107.7	113.5
64 Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	59 803	61 347	66 168	64 262	103.7	107.9	107.5	110.6
65 Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	53 261	58 830	61 914	56 510	113.5	105.2	106.1	116.2
66 Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	48 967	58 402	67 231	55 137	118.0	115.1	112.6	137.3

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

denars

	Annual average 2024	XII 2024	XII 2025	I-XII 2025	Indices			
					XII 2025	XII 2025	I-XII 2025	XII 2025
					XI 2025	XII 2024	I-XII 2024	Ø 2024
L REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	38 149	39 653	43 420	42 053	101.8	109.5	110.2	113.8
68 Real estate activities	38 149	39 653	43 420	42 053	101.8	109.5	110.2	113.8
M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	47 749	50 221	53 737	51 886	103.7	107.0	108.7	112.5
69 Legal and accounting activities	48 155	50 870	56 308	52 265	108.6	110.7	108.5	116.9
70 Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	52 394	53 223	59 738	56 438	102.6	112.2	107.7	114.0
71 Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	40 702	43 618	45 901	44 595	102.5	105.2	109.6	112.8
72 Scientific research and development	60 404	65 776	79 190	76 887	100.8	120.4	127.3	131.1
73 Advertising and market research	53 525	58 504	58 636	56 700	103.2	100.2	105.9	109.5
74 Other professional, scientific and technical activities	62 486	58 623	58 050	61 537	101.4	99.0	98.5	92.9
75 Veterinary activities	28 465	29 251	31 544	30 811	100.9	107.8	108.2	110.8
N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	32 427	34 916	37 241	36 152	98.0	106.7	111.5	114.8
77 Rental and leasing activities	44 461	45 213	46 662	46 250	101.1	103.2	104.0	105.0
78 Employment activities	30 183	31 939	35 162	34 083	98.7	110.1	112.9	116.5
79 Travel agency, tour operator reservation service and related activities	33 531	34 672	37 734	37 022	100.2	108.8	110.4	112.5
80 Security and investigation activities	22 828	25 669	25 921	25 188	100.7	101.0	110.3	113.6
81 Services to buildings and landscape activities	26 073	27 185	30 643	29 640	100.1	112.7	113.7	117.5
82 Office administrative, office support and other business support activities	45 527	46 580	49 212	48 228	96.0	105.6	105.9	108.1
O PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	44 411	46 728	49 390	48 504	98.1	105.7	109.2	111.2
84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	44 411	46 728	49 390	48 504	98.1	105.7	109.2	111.2
P EDUCATION	40 099	41 730	45 768	45 309	99.4	109.7	113.0	114.1
85 Education	40 099	41 730	45 768	45 309	99.4	109.7	113.0	114.1
Q HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES	44 131	46 721	49 552	49 287	98.5	106.1	111.7	112.3
86 Human health activities	48 003	51 337	54 072	54 065	98.1	105.3	112.6	112.6
87 Residential care activities	31 822	32 098	37 216	35 505	99.4	115.9	111.6	116.9
88 Social work activities without accommodation	31 806	32 309	35 482	34 609	99.4	109.8	108.8	111.6
R ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	40 445	42 641	46 426	44 108	104.4	108.9	109.1	114.8
90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities	51 678	52 099	54 603	55 100	98.4	104.8	106.6	105.7
91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	46 395	49 170	49 348	49 143	99.9	100.4	105.9	106.4
92 Gambling and betting activities	37 594	39 667	43 574	41 629	104.0	109.8	110.7	115.9
93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	32 262	38 292	48 530	35 553	134.9	126.7	110.2	150.4
S OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	46 355	48 746	50 456	48 612	100.9	103.5	104.9	108.8
94 Activities of membership organisations	49 954	53 120	53 657	52 311	100.8	101.0	104.7	107.4
95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods	35 079	36 578	39 553	38 967	100.2	108.1	111.1	112.8
96 Other personal service activities	44 220	45 610	48 436	45 709	100.9	106.2	103.4	109.5

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION

	Number of births		Number of deaths		Natural increase of the population	Number of marriages	
	live births	stillbirths	total	infants		registered	divorces
2020	19 031	136	25 755	108	- 6 724	10 278	1 569
2021	18 648	142	28 516	85	- 9 868	13 337	1 964
2022	18 073	110	22 459	58	- 4 386	12 882	1 613
2023	16 737	122	20 187	30	-3 450	12672	1 765
2024	16 061	92	20 201	47	-4 140	11 066	2 024
2024							
December	1 274	6	1 828	4	- 554	762	167
2025¹⁾							
January	1 134	2	1 773	2	- 639	783	156
February	1 331	6	1 905	7	- 574	759	145
March	1 061	8	1 720	6	- 659	304	164
April	1 209	9	1 705	4	- 496	762	162
May	1 328	8	1 512	6	- 184	990	197
June	1 204	9	1 659	3	- 455	1 040	186
July	1 487	1	1 566	9	- 79	884	50
August	1 318	11	1 581	6	- 263	1 423	198
September	1 626	5	1 702	5	- 76	1 207	222
October	1 429	4	1 638	2	- 209	981	228
November	1 149	12	1 527	4	- 378	666	136
December	1 264	5	1 633	6	- 369	663	105

¹⁾ Preliminary data

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION (relative numbers)

	Live births per 1000 inhabitants	Still births per 1000 live births	Deaths per 1000 inhabitants	Infant deaths		Vital index	Natural increase per 1000 inhabitants	Registered marriages per 1000 inhabitants	Divorces per 1000 marriages
				per 1000 deaths	per 1000 live births				
2020	9.2	7.1	12.4	4.2	5.7	73.9	-3.2	5.0	152.7
2021	10.2	7.6	15.5	3.0	4.6	65.4	-5.4	7.3	147.3
2022	9.9	6.1	12.3	2.6	3.2	80.5	-2.4	7.0	125.2
2023	9.2	7.3	11.0	1.5	1.7	82.9	-1.9	6.9	139.3
2024	8.8	5.7	11.1	2.3	2.9	79.5	-2.3	6.1	182.9
2024									
December	8.4	4.7	12.0	2.2	3.1	69.7	-3.6	5.0	219.2
2025¹⁾									
January	7.5	1.8	11.7	1.1	1.8	64.0	-4.2	5.2	199.2
February	8.8	4.5	12.5	3.7	5.3	69.9	-3.8	5.0	191.0
March	7.0	7.5	11.3	3.5	5.7	61.7	-4.3	2.0	539.5
April	8.0	7.4	11.2	2.3	3.3	70.9	-3.3	5.0	212.6
May	7.9	7.5	10.9	1.8	2.5	72.6	-3.0	6.8	178.8
June	8.7	6.0	9.9	4.0	4.5	87.8	-1.2	6.5	199.0
July	9.8	0.7	10.3	5.7	6.1	95.0	-0.5	5.8	56.6
August	8.7	8.3	10.4	3.8	4.6	83.4	-1.7	9.4	139.1
September	10.7	3.1	11.2	2.9	3.1	95.5	-0.5	7.9	183.9
October	9.4	2.8	10.8	1.2	1.4	87.2	-1.4	6.5	232.4
November	7.6	10.4	10.0	2.6	3.5	75.2	-2.5	4.4	204.2
December	8.3	4.0	10.7	3.7	4.7	77.4	-2.4	4.4	158.4

¹⁾ Preliminary data

IF YOU NEED ADDITIONAL STATISTICAL DATA

The State Statistical Office has at its disposal plenty of data on the social and economic movements in the Republic of North Macedonia. Information can be accessed in several ways.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATE STATISTICAL OFFICE

The monthly, quarterly and annual publications of the Office can be obtained directly at the State Statistical Office or by subscription. The Catalogue of all publications is available on the web site of the State Statistical Office, as well as on paper at the State Statistical Office.

INFORMATION BY PHONE

Short and quick information on conjunctural indicators are given free of charge by phone.

CONSULTATIVE SERVICES

Information tailored to the specific requests of the users are prepared by the experts from the State Statistical Office quickly, efficiently and under the most favorable conditions.

ELECTRONIC DISSEMINATION

An enormous amount of data is available on the web page of the State Statistical Office.

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