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GENERAL INSTRUCTION

The Monthly Statistical Bulletin is one of the oldest editions of the State Statistical Office, in which data for the last month, as well as statistical series for a longer period of time are published.

Following the requests of users, as well as the changes in the statistical system of the Republic of North Macedonia, the State Statistical Office has included new topics in the Bulletin.

The data in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin are preliminary data, and minor errors and omissions are corrected in the next issues of the Bulletin.

The part on "Methodological explanations" contains explanations on the used methodology and the method of data collection, which should make easy the use of data.

All data published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin are a result of the work of the official statistical institutions and therefore represent official data.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	no entry
...	data not available
Ø	average
0	value is less than 0.5 of the unit of measure being used
0.0	value is less than 0.05 of the unit of measure being used
1)	footnote beneath table
()	incomplete or insufficiently verified data
*	corrected data
:	confidential (individual) data
...*	index is above 1000
	covered by data in direction of the sign
(CV>=25)	inaccurate estimate, other than zero

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

The quarterly gross domestic product calculations are based mainly on the short-term indicators produced by the State Statistical Office and other relevant institutions.

The data for the respective quarter are published as estimated data. Along with the publication of data for each quarter, revised data for the previous quarters are also published. With each revision of the annual gross domestic product data, a revision of the quarterly gross domestic product data is done, as well.

Definitions

Gross domestic product at market prices is the final result of the production activity of the resident producer units and is a sum of the gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries at basic prices plus value added tax, import duties less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

Value added at basic prices is the basic category of the gross domestic product and it is defined as a balance between the gross output and the intermediate consumption.

The GDP according to the expenditure approach presents the final consumption, i.e. the consumption of final goods and services produced in the domestic economy, the gross capital formation and the net export and import of goods and services.

Data sources

For quarterly GDP estimations the following sources are used: annual GDP estimations, data from the Ministry of Finance for the respective quarter, data from the National Bank, data from the regular monthly and quarterly surveys of the State Statistical Office and additional data from different institutions.

Method of calculation

Gross domestic product at constant prices is calculated by using the double indicators method. Quarterly GDP growth rates by production approach are calculated using 2005 as a reference year. Because of the chain-linking method applied in the calculations, non-additivity of the data appears.

For the calculation of final consumption at current prices data from the Household budget survey are used, as well as administrative data sources and other relevant sources.

The calculation of Gross capital formation is based on the commodity flow method in the part for machinery and equipment and on the data from surveys in the State Statistical Office that are used for estimation of construction and change in inventories. Data on export of goods and services and import of goods and services are calculated on the basis of the data from the National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia.

INDUSTRY

Sources and methods of data collection

Sources of data are the results from the Monthly Report on Industry IND.1 for industrial production, stocks and persons in paid employment in the field of industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2.

The reporting method is used for collecting data. The reporting units send their Monthly Report on Industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry to the regional statistical office within a specified time frame, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia for the determined year.

The data sources are the book keeping and the personnel records, as well as the documentation available at the reporting unit.

Coverage and observation units

In the Monthly Report on Industry the observation units are the enterprises and the local units, which according to the National Classification of Activities are distributed in the industry sections: B - Mining and Quarrying, C - Manufacturing Industry and D - Electricity, Gas, steam and Air Conditioning supply, while in the Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, section D - Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning supply is excluded.

The Monthly Report on Industry, IND.1 and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2, also includes the local units whose main activity is industry, even though their parent enterprise does not belong to industry, but to forestry, construction etc. The enterprises that operate in more than one municipality are divided in as many units as there are municipalities they operate in.

Calculation method

The industrial production index for different levels of the National Classification of Activities (total, main industrial groupings, sections, divisions and groups of products) is calculated in two steps: in the first step the indices are calculated by weighting the individual indices of the quantities of industrial products, and in the second step, by weighting with adequate weight coefficients for different activity levels.

The monthly industrial production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula and is used for calculation of other indices.

Weights of individual products of the National Nomenclature of Industrial Products used in the calculation of the Industrial Production Index represent the value added to the unit production of a respective product. They are calculated on the basis of unit values of the Industrial Annual Report for each year and are revised annually.

The structure of industrial activities (division structure) was calculated on the basis of the value added for each year and is updated at the beginning of every year for the calculation of indices for the current year.

Indices of stocks are calculated on the basis of the volume of stocks of industrial products, on the last day of the reporting month.

Indices of the persons in paid employment in the field of industry are calculated from the data on persons employed by type of activity.

In this publication production volume indices are presented on the fixed base year 2021 in order to harmonize them with the Regulation No.1197/2020 of the European Commission on Short-Term Business Statistics and its amendments where is prescribed implementation of the new base year 2021.

The indices of turnover in industry for different levels of the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 (total, main industrial groupings, sections, divisions, groups of products) are calculated as three types of indices: indices of turnover in industry, total, indices of turnover in industry on domestic market and indices of turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets. The weights for the turnover in the industry, total, is the value of the turnover from the final accounts of the enterprises for 2021, by kind of activity, aggregated at the level of groups of products, i.e. to three digits of NKD Rev.2. The weights for the turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets is the value of the turnover of the enterprises realized from the export of their own production, by kind of activity, aggregated at the level of groups of products, i.e. to three digits of NKD Rev.2, according to the structure of the value of the export from the "External Trade, 2021". The weights for the turnover in the industry on domestic market are performed as a difference from the weights of the turnover in the industry, total and the weights for the turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets. The weights are changed every five years, and 2021 is used as a base year.

Classifications

Classifications used for the Monthly Report on Industrial Production, Stocks and Employees in Industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, and for publishing of the results are: the National Classification of Activities (according to the Decision on the National Classification of Activities published in Official Gazette of the Republic of Macedonia No. 147/2008) and the National Nomenclature of Industrial Products 2017 (Official Gazette of the Republic of Macedonia No.136/2018).

Recommendations

The Monthly Report on Industry, IND.1 and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2 are based on the EUROSTAT Recommendations in the Methodology for Short-Term Business Statistics, 2021, and are harmonized in accordance with the Regulation No.1197/2020 of the European Commission on Short-Term Statistics.

CONSTRUCTION

Sources and methods of data collection

The data are obtained from the Monthly Statistical Report on Construction - GRAD. 21.

Coverage

The Monthly Statistical Report on Construction - GRAD. 21 covers the largest business entities engaged in construction activities, as well as business entities that according to National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are not classified in the construction industry, but they perform some construction activities of larger extent. This scope covers more than 90% of the total value of the completed construction works in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Definitions

The value of completed construction works represents a value of really completed construction works (regardless if they are paid on unpaid) from the beginning of the year till the end of the reporting month. The value of completed construction works is obtained from the business entities' monthly reports, and is given in thousand denars, at current prices.

The data on effective hours refer to all employees with employment contracts according to the human resources records and include the hours realized in regular or overtime work, regardless if they are paid per hour or piece.

The number of employees refers to the situation on the last working day of the reporting month, but only for employees with employment contract according to the human resources records, regardless if they are unable to work or absent because of illness. The students attending practical work are not included.

Classifications

The construction works which are covered by the Monthly Statistical Report are in accordance with the Nomenclature of Constructions and Construction Works, which is made according to the classifications of Eurostat: for the part of the constructions the Classification of Types of Constructions is used, and for the part of construction works the statistical Classification of Products by Activity is used.

This adjustment of statistical surveys enables international data compatibility.

TRANSPORT AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Source and methods of data collection

Passenger transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of passenger transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Urban-suburban transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of urban-suburban transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Railway transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of railway transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Air transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of air transport, according to the Programme for statistical researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Post and telecommunications traffic

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular monthly statistical reports in the field of post and telecommunications traffic, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Since 2003, the data on mobile phones are collected through the regular monthly statistical reports on mobile phones, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Freight road transport

The data are collected according to the stratified purposive sample by weekly monitoring of the work performance of the chosen vehicles from the sample.

Scope

Passenger transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.39.

Urban-suburban transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.31.

Railway transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.10; 49.20

Air transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 51.10; 51.21.

Post and telecommunications traffic

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H and J, in the class: 53.10; 61.10; 61.20.

Freight road transport

Reporting units are the road freight vehicles (including road tractors, also) property of legal and private subjects with freight capacity more than 3500 kg registered in the Ministry of Interior.

Definitions

Passenger transport

Kilometers run by the vehicle - kilometers run during the period of the reporting quarter are shown regardless if the ride was in function of transport or not.

Passenger - any person who purchases a ticket and enters in a bus for transport to a determined place.

Passenger - kilometer is a unit of measurement representing the transport of one passenger over a distance of one kilometer.

Urban-suburban transport

Transport of passengers - refers only to the transport performed at the urban and suburban lines in the urban area (taxi transport is not covered).

Vehicle kilometer - a unit of measurement representing the movement of a road motor vehicle over a distance of one kilometer. It includes movements of empty road motor vehicles (without passengers).

Railway transport

Data on passengers transported cover all the passengers transported with railway cars in the national and international transport.

Data on goods transported cover all transported goods with railway cars in the national and international transport.

Loaded goods - all goods loaded in national and international transport.

Unloaded goods - all goods unloaded in national and international transport.

Passenger is each person who uses railway car for transport, except for the crew of the railway car.

Passenger-kilometer is a unit of measurement representing the transport of one passenger by rail over a distance of one kilometer.

Goods transported represent a sum of all goods transported with railway cars.

Net-tonne kilometer is a unit of measurement of goods transport which represents the transport of goods in one wagon by rail over a distance of one kilometer.

Air transport

Data on passengers transported include all passengers who have arrived and departed in regular and charter transport.

Data on goods transported include all goods that have arrived and departed in regular and charter transport.

Post and telecommunications traffic

Data on mail parcels refer to mail parcels of ordinary and registered letters, postcards, printed materials, telephone bills, small packages, EMS letters delivered in the national and international traffic.

Data on parcels refer to parcels of ordinary, letters of value, hand and EMS letters delivered in the national and international traffic.

Telephone calls originated from fixed network - Include all calls that originated from the network of the national fixed operator, expressed in 1000 minutes, such as national calls (within the country), international calls (outgoing calls to another country), dial-up connection to Internet and others.

Calls originated from mobile cellular network - Include all national and international calls originated from subscribers to the national mobile operators expressed in 1000 minutes. Roaming calls are not included.

National calls from mobile cellular network - Total calls, in 1000 minutes, originated from subscribers to the national mobile operators and made within the country (originated and terminated in the Republic of North Macedonia).

Freight road transport

Kilometers run by the vehicle represent the kilometers run by the vehicle with freight or empty.

Ton of goods is a unit of measure which represents the weight of goods.

Tonne-kilometer is a unit of measurement which represents the transport of one tonne by road over one kilometer.

Classifications

Glossary for Transport Statistics

Eurostat Council Regulation 1172 /98 on Statistics on the Carriage of Goods by Road

Classification of Countries, ISO-3166

Classification of Goods, NST

Classification of Categories of Dangerous Goods ADR

Classification of Cargo Types

Eurostat Council Regulation 91/2003 on rail transport statistics

Eurostat Council Regulation 437/2003 on statistical returns in respect of the carriage of passengers, freight and mail by air

EXTERNAL TRADE

Data source

The data source for the external trade statistics is the Single Administrative Document (SAD) for exports and imports, whose content is adjusted for various purposes. The document is filled in with data for customs purposes, as well as for statistical and banking purposes.

The contents, the form and the way of filling in of the SAD are prescribed by the Manual for the Single Administrative Document and the other documents in the customs procedure.

Data scope

The external trade data are processed according to the special trade system (relaxed definition), based on the concept of the commodity crossing at the customs border.

The export, according to this principle, comprises all the goods exported abroad and in the foreign customs warehouses and industrial free zones, and whose origin is from the domestic market, the premises for further processing and the industrial free zones.

The import comprises all goods, imported from abroad, from customs transit, customs warehouses and industrial free zones. That means that import includes all the goods for which all duties and taxes are paid, and which are placed on the internal market, the premises for further processing or in the commercial free zones.

Observation units

Observation unit for the statistical survey on external trade of goods is each dispatch of goods in exports or imports, which is homogenous regarding the kind of goods, country of origin or destination, way of payment and the moment of border crossing.

Territory

The borders of the statistical territory are usually the same as the state borders, except when the external trade is performed through the free customs zones.

Time of observation and processing

Statistical processing of external trade data is performed on a monthly basis.

Export and import data are processed in the month in which the transaction is done, according to the time of lodgement the SAD form. Monthly data for the current year are corrected regularly each month. With the first data processing, about 98% of the total data are compiled. The additional data and the corrected data are added in the month when the goods transaction was done (the time of lodgement the SAD form). Because of this, the external trade data during the current year are treated as preliminary, until the final data are published.

Classifications

Statistical data processing and publishing are performed according to the following classifications and nomenclatures:

- Customs Nomenclature, based on the Harmonized System of Commodity Codes and Names;
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- Classification of products by activity (CPA)
- Classification of broad economic categories (BEC)
- Country Nomenclature - 3166 ISO alpha - 2 code

The basic principles, standards, definitions and procedures for statistical processing of the external trade are based on the United Nations concepts and definitions for the external trade statistics (International Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions United Nations Statistical Papers, 2010 Series M, No.52, Rev 3), on which the External Trade Methodology of the Statistical Department of the European Union (EUROSTAT) is also based.

INTERNAL TRADE

Sources and methods of data collection

Sources of data are the results from the Monthly Report on Turnover TRG.1 for turnover, number of persons employed and hours worked. The data are collected according to a stratified sample.

Scope

Observation units are mostly the enterprises whose principal activity is classified into sale and maintenance of motor vehicles, wholesale trade and retail trade.

The sampling frame of the survey includes all legal forms of enterprises that perform one of the trade activities in section G of the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev. 2 as their main activity. The sample includes all large and medium business entities, while the rest were determined randomly. The criteria used are activity and turnover.

Definitions

Wholesale is purchase of goods for further sale to merchants, entrepreneurs, legal persons and others that purchase goods for performing their professional or profit-making activity.

Retail trade is purchase of goods for further sale to final users (for personal and household use).

Turnover comprises the totals invoiced by the observation unit during the reference period, and this corresponds to market sales of goods or services supplied to third parties. Turnover includes all taxes for goods and services, invoiced by the observation unit, except VAT. Turnover also includes all other charges (transport, packaging, etc.) passed on to the customer, even if these charges are listed separately in the invoice. Price reductions such as rebates, bonuses or discounts as well as other revenue reductions (e.g. annual discount schemes) are to be deducted from turnover.

Turnover does not include:

- Extraordinary income (e.g. from sales of capital assets),
- Non-operating income (e.g. income from letting or renting buildings used for no operating purposes),
- Financial income (e.g. interest payments, dividends from associated companies),
- Company-related subsidies.

Data publishing

Data published are shown in the form of indices. The data were calculated with 2021 as a constant base year, and calculated indices are not seasonally adjusted.

The indices reflect the short-term changes in the turnover between two compared periods. These are generally the reported month to the same month of the previous year.

Value indices (value in nominal terms): current prices are considered, and the impact of the change in prices is not eliminated.

Volume indices (value in real terms): by using deflators made up of consumer price indices the change in prices is eliminated.

Retail trade data are given by the following groups: Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco (G47.11, 47.2); Retail sale of non-food products, except fuel (47.19, 47.4, 47.5, 47.6, 47.7, 47.8, 47.9); Retail trade, except automotive fuel (47 without 47.3) and Retail trade of automotive fuel (47.3).

PURCHASE AND SALE

Sources and methods of data collection

Data on the total purchase of agricultural products are taken from the regular monthly statistical surveys Purchase of Agricultural Products from Individual Producers (trade-31) and Sales of Agricultural Products from Own Production of Agricultural Enterprises and Agricultural Cooperatives (Agri-Trade - 33), which are used for monitoring 140 agricultural products.

Scope

As reporting units for these surveys occur all legal units (enterprises and agricultural cooperatives) that according to the National Classification of Activities are registered in the sector A, division 01, sector B, division 05, as well as enterprises that have registered local unit in the sectors A and B.

Definitions

Purchase of agricultural products from individual agricultural producers is purchase of agricultural products directly from the individual agricultural producers by enterprises, for processing or selling.

Sale of agricultural products from own production is external or internal sale and delivery of agricultural products from enterprises and agricultural cooperatives' own production.

Method of calculation

Indices are calculated by a relation between the monthly values at the level of products, groups and total, in the current and the base year.

Classifications

Data are presented according to the National Classification of Activities- NKD Rev.2, while the products are partly adjusted to the Classification of Products by Activities (CPA 2008).

CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES

Source and methods of data collection

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular quarterly statistical reports submitted by all business entities whose main activity is catering and other business entities which contain units that offer catering services.

Scope

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the sector I, in the divisions 55 Accommodation and 56 Food and beverage service activities, as well as the business entities which in their structure have business units whose activity belongs to these divisions.

Definition

Turnover in catering trade and services is a value of realised board and lodging services, and other goods and non-goods services (like selling of tobacco, souvenirs, transport of guests and luggage, postal services, etc.) The value of turnover is expressed in current prices, including VAT.

Data on turnover by months are estimations obtained on the basis of analysis of the usual monthly seasonal variations and estimations of the turnover trend. These estimations, after the end of the quarter, are corrected on the basis of the results of the quarterly reports.

TOURISM

Source and methods of data collection

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular monthly statistical reports submitted by all accommodation establishments and other business entities engaged in tourism accommodation (hotels, boarding houses, motels, vacation facilities, camps, etc.)

Scope

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the sector I, in the division 55 Accommodation, as well as business entities which in their structure have business units whose activity belongs to this division.

Nevertheless, certain number of tourists and their nights spent are not included, because tourists, particularly those in private rooms, cottages and those staying with relatives and friends, remain unreported.

Definitions

Tourist is any person who temporarily spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment not located in his or her usual place of residence.

Domestic tourist is a person with permanent residence in the Republic of North Macedonia who is temporarily present at some other place, other than his/her usual place of residence, and who spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment.

Foreign tourist is considered to be anyone, permanently resident outside the Republic of North Macedonia, who is temporarily present in the Republic of North Macedonia and who spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment.

The actual definitions are harmonised with the Directive 95/57/EC.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICES

Goals

The industrial producer price indices, total, measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the domestic market and the non-domestic market. The industrial producer price index, total, is composed of two components: the industrial producer price indices on the domestic market and the industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market.

The industrial producer price indices on the domestic market measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the domestic market.

The industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the non-domestic market.

Definition

The Industrial producer price is the price at which the producer sells the products/services to the network of wholesale and retail distributors in the largest quantities, on the domestic market, loaded free on rail or truck where the producer is located, or it is the price based on which the producer deals with other producers in the sphere of trade. This price includes producer subsidies, but deducts commercial rebates, discounts, cash discounts and similar reductions offered by the seller. VAT and excises are also deducted from the price.

The Industrial producer price on the non-domestic market is the price at which the producer sells the products/services in the largest quantities, on the non-domestic market, with FOB (free on board) clause, which means that the cost of transport and insurance to the Macedonian border are included in the price. Commercial rebates by the seller are deducted from this price. VAT is also deducted from the price.

The average monthly price of a product/service is calculated when the total monthly value (according to the definitions given above) of that product/service is divided by the total quantity of the same product/service sold in that month.

Method of calculation

The industrial producer price indices, total, are calculated as the weighted average of the industrial producer price indices on the domestic market and the industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market.

The monthly industrial producer price indices, both on the domestic and non-domestic market, are calculated with the Laspeyres formula.

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$	- index
$P_{(ti)}$	- price of the product "i" in the current month
$P_{(oi)}$	- price of the product "i" in the base period
$W_{(oi)}$	- weight of the product "i" in the base period
n	- number of products

For weighting, the turnover on the domestic market and non-domestic market for each product of each reporting unit is used. The weights are changed every 5 years.

INPUT AND OUTPUT PRICES IN AGRICULTURE, AND PRICES OF CATERING SERVICES

Sources and methods of data collecting

Sources of data on input and output prices are the monthly reports gathered from business entities engaged in wholesale trade, cooperatives and agricultural holdings that sell goods for current consumption in agriculture and products from agricultural production sold outside the sector.

The prices of catering services measure the level of the retail prices of catering services carried out in catering units (hotels, motels and restaurants).

The prices of catering services are monitored with the survey C.31 in selected catering units: hotels with restaurants, motels with restaurants and restaurants, in the period from 18th-20th of a month. Prices are monitored from the menu with quoted sell-prices on the day of monitoring. Units of measurement according to which prices are monitored are quoted in the survey form and they are usual for the selected products and services.

Scope

Input prices in agriculture are monitored monthly for products that business entities sell to individual agricultural producers for current uses in agricultural production.

Output prices in agriculture are monitored monthly for agriculture products that business entities purchase from individual producers, as well as sales of agricultural enterprises' own production.

Price indices of catering services are monitored monthly in 27 selected business units for 65 catering services in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Definitions

Input in agriculture covers goods, services and investment that agricultural producers invest currently for continuous development in agricultural production. **Output in agriculture** covers production in the agricultural sector, purchased or sold outside the sector.

Input prices are prices that agricultural producers have paid for purchasing the necessary goods and for the performed services and the investments which were necessary for unobstructed agricultural production. VAT is deducted from the prices. **Output prices** are prices paid to agricultural producers for purchasing agricultural products, or for sales from agricultural enterprises' own production. VAT is deducted from the prices.

Prices of catering services are prices at which catering units sell their services to customers for food, beverages and accommodation. VAT is included in the prices.

Method of calculation

Input and output price indices in agriculture are calculated by weighting the price indices, based on the share (2018-2020) of the average value of purchased products at purchase prices (input) and the average production value (2018-2020) at current prices (output).

Given the seasonal nature of agricultural production, and especially vegetables and fruits, variable monthly weights are used when calculating price indices. The weights are calculated based on the participation of certain products in the months during the year.

The price index of catering services is calculated by weighting the price indices with the structure of values of services realized in the catering units.

Price indices are calculated by using Laspeyres formula:

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{(oi)}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$	- index
$P_{(ti)}$	- price of the product/service "i" in the current month
$P_{(oi)}$	- price of the product/service "i" in the base period
$W_{(oi)}$	- weight of the product/service "i" in the base period
n	- number of products/services

Classifications

Data on output price indices in agriculture are collected and calculated according to the National Nomenclature of Agricultural Products and Services.

CONSTRUCTION COSTS FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

The Construction cost Index for new residential buildings is calculated as a weighted average of the Material cost index and the Labour cost index:

$$I_{(cc)t/o} = I_{(mc)t/o} * W_{o1} + I_{(lc)t/o} * W_{o2}$$

$I_{(cc)t/o}$ - Construction cost index for new residential buildings

$I_{(mc)t/o}$ - Material cost index

$I_{(lc)t/o}$ - Labour cost index

$W_{o1/2}$ - Weights

$W_{o1} + W_{o2} = 1$

The Material cost index is calculated on the basis of data on Industrial producer prices on the domestic market, for products belonging to these classes:

08.11; 08.12; 16.10; 16.23; 20.16; 20.30; 20.52; 20.59; 22.21; 23.12; 23.20; 23.32; 23.51; 23.61; 23.62; 23.63; 23.64; 23.69; 23.70; 24.20; 24.34; 25.11; 25.93; 27.32.

The Material cost index is calculated by using by the Laspeyres formula:

$$I_{(mc)t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(mc)t/o}$ - Material cost index

P_{ti} - Price of the building material "i" in the current period (t)

P_{oi} - Price of the building material "i" in the base period (0)

W_{oi} - Weights

t - Current period

0 - Base period

The Labour cost index is calculated on the basis of the average gross wages paid per employee in the Construction section, Division 41 - Construction of buildings, from the National classification of activities (NKD Rev.2).

$$I_{(lc)t/o} = \frac{S_t}{S_0} * 100$$

$I_{(lc)t/o}$ - Labour cost index

S_{ti} - Average gross wage paid per employee in the current period (t)

S_{oi} - Average gross wage paid per employee in the base period (0)

t - Current period

0 - Base period

RETAIL PRICES AND CONSUMER PRICES

Data on **retail prices** of goods and services are the result of regular monitoring of prices, including agricultural and industrial retail prices, as well as service prices. Retail prices are monitored in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia. Prices of industrial products and services are monitored once a month, while agricultural products are monitored twice a month (the first and the third week of the month).

Starting from January 2006, the prices of oil derivatives are monitored from the 26th day of the previous month till the 25th day of the current month, in order to scope all price movements within the reported month.

Average monthly prices in the Republic of North Macedonia are calculated by weighted arithmetical mean, whereby average prices in particular cities are weighted with the sold quantity of certain articles in those cities.

Starting from January 2012, average monthly prices by cities are calculated by average-geometrical mean.

Average monthly prices for the agricultural products are calculated as average of both reported periods.

Average annual prices of the products and services are obtained by an non weighted average-arithmetic mean of prices for 12 months.

Scope

In 2012, retail turnover prices are monitored in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia, for 48 agricultural products, 147 food-industry products, 259 non food-industry products and 149 types of services.

When selecting products for monitoring of prices, only products with significant retail turnover are considered.

Definitions

Retail prices are the prices at which the products and services are sold to the final consumers by retailers, individual producers and service providers. VAT is included in retail prices.

Price indices

The Retail price index and the Consumer price index are calculated on the basis of average monthly retail prices, their dynamics and the structure of personal consumption.

Indices are calculated by means of the following formula:

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$ - index

$P_{(ti)}$ - price of the product/service "i" in the current month

$P_{(oi)}$ - price of the product/service "i" in the base period

$W_{(oi)}$ - weight of the product/service "i" in the base period

n - number of products/services

The Consumer price index is calculated on the basis of a special list of products and services for personal consumption of households, the average monthly retail prices of these goods and services, and their individual price indices weighted according to a personal consumption pattern.

While calculating the consumer price indices, besides the national classification, COICOP (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose) is also used as an international standard, which is a classification of the personal consumption by purpose. It is used by the European Union member states for calculation of the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices, which is used as an indicator of inflation.

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

Sources and scope of the Survey

The Labour Force Survey is the most exhaustive research on the economic activity of the population and its demographic, educational and other characteristics in the period between the censuses.

The Survey is conducted on a sample of 13 250 households (7 200 households until 2003) on the whole territory of the country. Until 2003, the Labour Force Survey was conducted as an annual Survey and since 2004 it is being conducted as a continuous Survey, on a weekly basis, throughout the year, while the data processing is done quarterly and annually.

Units under observation in the Survey are: the households and the persons from 15 - 89 years of age.

The adherence to the international recommendations of the International Labour Organization (ILO) and the EU Statistical Office (Eurostat) enables international comparability of the data, but it also means application of definitions of the labour market's basic categories that differ from the ones established by the national legislation in this area.

The final concept of the Survey is established taking into account the specifics of the Republic of North Macedonia in this area.

Definitions

Working age population comprises every person between 15 and 89 years of age.

Economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (labour force).

Employed persons are:

- people aged 15-89 who worked during the reference week, even for just one hour, for pay, profit or family gain
- people who did not work, but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent during the reference week, if the reason of the absence is one of the following: illness, holiday, maternity or paternity leave, industrial dispute, education and training and other reasons but keeping a strong attachment to the job.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15-74 who

- were not employed during the reference week
- were available for work, and
- were either actively seeking work in the 4 weeks before the reference week or had already found a job to start within the next 3 months.

People outside the labour force are those classified neither as employed nor as unemployed (Pupils and Students, Pensioners, Housewives).

The main indicators for monitoring the changes of the labour force are:

- Activity rate as a share of the labour force in the total population aged 15 years and over;
- Employment rate as a share of the number of employed in the total population aged 15 years and over;
- Unemployment rate as a share of the number of unemployed in the total labour force.

The reporting period to which the questions are related is the week before the week of conducting the Survey.

WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Sources and scope of statistical survey Labour - 1

The monthly statistical survey Labour - 1 monitors the average gross and net wages paid per employee, by downloading data from an administrative source (Public Revenue Office - PRO) for business entities on a monthly basis. The source of the data are the reporting units that are in private and other (public, state, cooperative and mixed) ownership with different activities. The survey does not cover the Macedonian representative offices abroad, the persons who independently perform an activity/profession and the persons who work for them, and individual farmers.

The monthly statistical survey is based on a sample of reporting units that has been deliberately selected, respecting the criterion of a minimum representation of 70% of employees in each section of the National Classification of Activities – NKD, Rev. 2. The administrative data taken from the PRO show the total gross and net wages paid per employee in that month.

Definitions

Total paid gross wages cover: paid net wages for the reference month, paid personal tax and paid contributions for: retirement and disability insurance, for health insurance, for employment, for professional disease.

Total paid net wages cover: paid net wages for the reference month for the work done in the full-time work, less than full and more than full-time work (overtime work), payments in respect of annual vacation by the enterprise, as well as public holidays, paid leave up to seven days, paid leave for educational purposes, for sick-leave up to 30 days, etc., payments for time spent in the army upon invitation of a state body, protection and civil services, etc., supplements of net wages for previous months paid during the reference month (backward payments), payments based on periodical and final account, profit-sharing bonuses, regardless of the period they refer to.

The survey includes all employed persons that have a work contract (for definite or indefinite time), as well as whether they work full-time, less than full or more than full-time in business entities of all kinds of ownership and the state administrative bodies, local self-government bodies, the political parties, the public organizations and associations in the Republic of North Macedonia.

This survey does not cover: persons such as Macedonian representatives in foreign countries, persons who perform independently an activity - profession and their employees, and the individual farmers.

Methods of calculation and indices

Average paid gross and net wages per employee are calculated as a ratio between the total gross and net wages and the total number of employees who received payments.

Nominal indices of paid gross wages are calculated from the absolute value of the average gross wages, while the real indices represent the ratio between the nominal indices and the consumer price indices.

Nominal indices of paid net wages are calculated from the absolute value of the average net wages, while the real indices represent the ratio between the nominal indices and the consumer price indices.

NATURAL CHANGE IN POPULATION

The data on births, deaths and marriages are taken from the administrative sources-relevant registers, while the data on divorces from the records of the relevant courts.

Statistics on births comprise live births and still births.

Statistics on deaths comprise all cases of death.

Statistics on marriages cover the marriages contracted according to the legally prescribed manner, i.e. marriages registered in the Record of Marriages.

Statistics on divorces refer to divorces in the relevant court.

Taking into account the need for presenting as realistic a picture as possible of the demographic appearances in the Republic of North Macedonia and of the adaptation to the standards of the European Union, starting from 2004, the State Statistical Office made changes in the methodology of presentation of vital statistics. The number of births, deaths, marriages and divorces shows only the events which occurred in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Definitions

Live birth is any child who after separation (complete removal from its mother) shows any signs of life (breathing or heart beat), irrespective of how long that child was alive. If the child died soon after separation, first it is registered as live birth and then, as an infant death.

Stillbirth (foetal death) is any child separated from the mother's body without any signs of life, but only if the gestation period was not less than 28 weeks.

Deceased person is every live birth in which there is a permanent disappearance of all vital functions.

Infant deaths - deaths of infants before reaching first year of age.

Natural increase of the population is the difference between the number of live births and the number of dead persons in a given period of time.

The natural increase can be positive, when the number of live births is higher than the number of dead persons, and negative, when the number of live births is lower than the number of dead persons.

Vital index is a relative indicator which shows the ratio between the number of live births and the number of dead persons.

Divorce is a final dissolution of a marriage by a valid decision by the municipal court in charge.

GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICES

	III 2025 ----- III 2024	I-III 2025 ----- I-III 2024	Monthly index Ø 2024=100												
			2024										2025		
			III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III
Industry															
Production	105	102	102	97	95	102	104	92	102	111	108	99	88	101	107
Stocks	89	91	97	101	98	100	100	104	100	103	102	110	77	95	86
Turnover	102	103	111	98	94	99	97	91	107	113	106	92	97	103	113
Construction															
Effective work hours	121	121	92	95	97	95	103	104	104	114	108	111	108	104	112
Value of completed construction works	104	106	83	74	76	104	88	78	115	114	137	201	56	82	87
External trade - value indices¹⁾															
Export	96	97	112	109	93	105	99	98	106	109	99	84	85	96	107
Import	94	98	108	110	97	97	103	94	96	108	100	98	88	103	101
Internal trade (value of turnover)²⁾															
Motor vehicles	91 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	119 ¹⁾	124 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	97 ¹⁾	84 ¹⁾	97 ¹⁾	98 ¹⁾	107 ¹⁾	124 ¹⁾	115 ¹⁾	67 ¹⁾	96 ¹⁾	105 ¹⁾
Wholesale trade	97 ¹⁾	102 ¹⁾	106 ¹⁾	110 ¹⁾	105 ¹⁾	107 ¹⁾	118 ¹⁾	109 ¹⁾	102 ¹⁾	105 ¹⁾	106 ¹⁾	118 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	95 ¹⁾	96 ¹⁾
Retail trade ³⁾	101 ¹⁾	94 ¹⁾	99 ¹⁾	104 ¹⁾	100 ¹⁾	103 ¹⁾	114 ¹⁾	112 ¹⁾	104 ¹⁾	104 ¹⁾	108 ¹⁾	117 ¹⁾	93 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	93 ¹⁾
Catering trade and services	(109)	(112)	(79)	(75)	(97)	(115)	(128)	(145)	(106)	(105)	(95)	(109)	(83)	(82)	(86)
Tourism															
Number of tourists	121	111	56	78	101	114	195	221	128	103	64	53	47	44	68
Nights spent by tourists	115	109	42	55	73	89	275	332	96	77	50	41	39	35	48
Industrial producer price²⁾															
Total	107	107	114	115	117	117	117	118	118	118	119	119	121	122	122
Domestic market	106	107	124	125	126	127	127	128	129	129	130	130	131	132	132
Non-domestic market	107	107	110	111	112	112	113	113	114	114	115	115	117	117	118
Retail prices	102	104	98	99	101	100	101	102	101	101	101	102	102	101	100
Industrial products	102	103	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	102	102	101
Agricultural products	103	105	98	100	100	97	94	100	107	103	105	102	103	103	101
Services	103	105	96	98	101	99	103	104	101	102	101	104	102	100	99
Prices of catering trade and services	107	106	97	100	100	100	100	101	101	102	102	103	103	103	104
Output prices in agriculture⁴⁾	120	...	178	141	108	109	124	114	126	130	138	129	121	110	109
Input prices in agriculture⁴⁾	102	...	141	141	140	140	141	141	139	142	142	143	106	104	103
Consumer prices	103	104	99	99	100	100	101	101	101	101	102	102	102	103	101
Net wage per employee															
Nominal	111	110	98	100	100	102	99	100	101	102	102	106	104	104	109
Real	108	105	100	100	100	102	99	99	99	102	100	104	102	102	107

¹⁾ Preliminary data²⁾ Base year 2021³⁾ Volume indices (value in real terms): by using deflators made up of consumer price indices the change in prices is eliminated⁴⁾ Base year 2020

BASIC ANNUAL DATA 2019-2024

	2019	2020	2021 ⁶⁾	2022 ⁶⁾	2023	2024
POPULATION						
Natural increase of the population, in '000	-0.6	-6.7	-9.9	-4.4	-3.5	-
Rate of natural increase	-0.3	-3.2	-5.4	-2.4	-1.9	-
Live births (per 1000 inhabitants)	9.6	9.2	10.2	9.9	9.2	-
Deaths (per 1000 inhabitants)	9.8	12.4	15.5	12.3	11.0	-
Infant deaths (per 1000 live births)	5.6	5.7	4.6	3.2	1.8	-
Marriages (per 1000 inhabitants)	6.7	5.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	-
EDUCATION						
Persons attained education in:						
Primary and lower secondary schools ¹⁾	20 148	19 468*	19 425	19 245	19 000	19 447
Upper secondary schools ¹⁾	20 260	16 380	19 603	19 513	19 017	18 250
High education						
undergraduate studies-first cycle	7 874	6 907	7 753	7 483	7 422	7 021
postgraduate studies-second cycle	1 916	1 758	1 976	1 883	1 828	1 846
postgraduate studies-third cycle	204	174	201	197	174	215
LABOUR FORCE						
Population aged 15 years and over by economic activity						
Total	1 684 820	1 685 589	1 468 734	1 464 493	1 515 107	1 515 306
Employed	797 651	794 909	693 494	692 034	688 296	694 506
Unemployed	166 363	155 949	126 398	116 045	103 351	98 273
Inactive persons	720 805	734 731	648 842	656 415	723 459	722 527
RECIPIENTS OF PENSIONS²⁾³⁾						
Total	324 039	326 295	328 570	335 743	337 814	343 048
Old age	212 941	218 815	222 123	231 066	235 957	242 998
Disability	34 217	32 169	30 000	28 485	26 814	25 445
Survivor	75 546	74 141	75 412	75 265	74 206	73 839
Military	1 184	1 080	961	867	790	729
Agricultural	151	90	74	60	47	37
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT						
(real growth rates unless otherwise stated)						
GDP at current prices (in million denars)	692 683	669 280	729 445	816 084	897 694 ⁴⁾	948 905 ⁵⁾
GDP in million PPS (EU27_2020)	24 675	23 668	25 949	27 635 ⁴⁾	28 925 ⁶⁾	...
GDP per capita in PPS (EU27_2020)	13 200	12 800	14 100	15 100 ⁴⁾	15 800 ⁶⁾	...
Gross Domestic Product	3.9	-4.7	4.5	2.8	2.1 ⁴⁾	2.8 ⁵⁾
GDP deflator	0.9	1.4	4.3	8.9	7.8 ⁴⁾	2.9 ⁵⁾
Household final consumption, including NPISHs	3.7	-3.6	8.6	5.5	1.2 ⁴⁾	1.2 ⁵⁾
General government final consumption	2.5	9.8	0.9	-4.3	-1.8 ⁴⁾	9.1 ⁵⁾
Gross capital formation	9.5	-15.1	2.9	11.9	-9.9 ⁴⁾	8.9 ⁵⁾
Export of goods and services	8.9	-10.9	14.3	10.6	-0.6 ⁴⁾	-3.8 ⁵⁾
Import of goods and services	10.1	-10.9	14.8	13.6	-5.8 ⁴⁾	-0.6 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ Pupils in special schools, religious schools, and schools for adults are presented at related level of education

²⁾ Source: Pension and Disability Insurance Fund

³⁾ In 2011, for the first time, there are military and agricultural pensions as a result of the newly established system for processing data in the Pension and Disability Insurance Fund of the Republic of North Macedonia

⁴⁾ Preliminary data

⁵⁾ Estimated data

⁶⁾ When processing the data for 2021 and 2022, the population forecasts from the 2021 Census were used.

BASIC ANNUAL DATA 2019-2024 (continued)

	2019	2020	2021 ⁵⁾	2022 ⁵⁾	2023	2024
Industry						
Indices of total volume	108.5	98.2	99.6	99.4	100.0	96.4
Indices of turnover	72.6	66.9	77.9	93.4	100.0	89.2
Construction¹⁾						
Value of completed construction works	112.8	125.3	120.9	100.0	111.3	122.6
Effective work hours	110.5	105.6	104.6	100.0	95.8	100.9
Passenger transport						
Passenger kilometres	129.3	43.6	56.2	84.5	100.0	101.4
Railway transport						
Net tonne-kilometres	239.3	234.1	260.7	195.8	100.0	107.8
Passenger kilometres	190.9	78.3	78.5	142.3	100.0	78.4
Industrial producer price indices						
Total	78.0	78.5	87.2	99.7	100.0	101.5
Domestic market	91.5	92.2	100.0	121.9	123.8	126.8
Non-domestic market	79.8	80.2	90.3	100.3	100.0	101.1
Retail Prices Indices	79.2	79.6	83.0	93.5	100.0	103.8
Industrial products	76.8	77.3	80.6	93.0	100.0	102.6
Agricultural products	76.1	76.9	79.4	92.2	100.0	107.1
Beverages	83.0	83.4	84.2	91.2	100.0	104.0
Services	83.3	83.4	87.1	94.3	100.0	105.0
Indices of catering trade services	80.3	80.6	81.1	91.1	100.0	105.6
Consumer Price Index	76.7	77.6	80.1	91.4	100.0	103.5
Nominal net wage paid per employee	68.9	74.2	78.4	87.0	100.0	112.6
Real net wage paid per employee	89.8	95.7	98.0	95.2	100.0	108.8
External trade (in '000 000 US dollars)						
Export	7 198	6 637	8 245	8 731	8 999	8 425 ¹⁾
Import	9 446	8 715	11 401	12 763	12 062	11 970 ¹⁾
Balance	-2 247	-2 078	-3 156	-4 032	-3 063	-3 544 ¹⁾
Import coverage by export in %	76.2	76.2	72.3	68.4	74.6	70.4 ¹⁾
Internal trade (in '000 000 denars)²⁾						
Motor vehicles	32 473	41 157	33 685	42 493	47 540	49 230
Turnover in wholesale trade	406 077	258 490	327 788	381 237	410 569	435 974
Turnover in retail trade	252 286	221 887	254 251	300 478	305 612	326 792
Purchase and sale of agricultural products	19 694	17 964	18 141	23 548	16 800	28 929
Turnover in catering trade and services (in '000 000 denars)	14 295	8 559	11 208	16 048	20 627	(22 385)
Tourism (in 000)						
Number of tourists	1 185	468	702	969	1 169	1 260
Nights spent by tourists	3 262	1 698	2 314	2 849	3 136	3 298
Denar savings deposits of the Households (Individuals and Self-Employed Individuals), in '000.000 denars, status as of 31.12³⁾⁴⁾⁵⁾	85 074	77 062	70 383	65 960	74 433	90 481
Denar credits of the Households (Individuals and Self-Employed Individuals), in '000.000 denars, situation as of 31.12³⁾⁴⁾⁵⁾	95 075	105 049	113 317	119 178	125 223	136 079
Short-term	9 973	9 324	9 399	9 796	9 962	9 532
Long-term	82 127	91 622	99 319	104 873	110 793	120 779
Accrued interest	596	2 005	1 540	1 238	1 127	1 090
Doubtful and contested claims	2 378	2 098	3 059	3 272	3 341	4 678

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ For structures in public, cooperative, mixed and state ownership

³⁾ Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

⁴⁾ Revised data series in accordance with the new methodology of NBRNM

⁵⁾ For the period from January 2011 onwards, a revision of the time series of data was made due to the application of a new methodology in accordance with the new Handbook and Guidelines for Monetary and Financial Statistics of the IMF from 2016

BASIC QUARTERLY DATA

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION

	Births		Deaths		Natural increase	Number of marriages	
	live births	stillbirths	total	infants		marriages	divorces
I Q 2023	3 958	41	5 424	7	- 1 466	2 493	447
II Q 2023	4 140	32	4 697	8	- 557	3 272	509
III Q 2023	4 497	24	4 838	7	- 341	4 059	324
IV Q 2023	4 142	25	5 228	8	- 1 086	2 848	485
I Q 2024 ¹⁾	3 632	16	5 199	8	- 1 567	2 488	597
II Q 2024 ¹⁾	3 840	28	4 711	12	- 871	2 533	390
III Q 2024 ¹⁾	4 222	34	4 724	7	- 502	3 563	403
IV Q 2024 ¹⁾	3 968	12	5 174	10	- 1 206	2 430	601
I Q 2025 ¹⁾	3 526	16	5 398	15	- 1 872	1 846	465

¹⁾ Preliminary data

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

	I Q 2024	I Q 2025	Indices	
			I Q 2025 I Q 2024	I Q 2025 Ø 2024
Total paid monthly average net-wage per employee	39 771	43 623	109.7	105.8
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31 840	34 435	108.2	106.5
B Mining and quarrying	49 733	55 387	111.4	107.1
C Manufacturing	34 737	38 439	110.7	105.7
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	53 277	56 410	105.9	105.3
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	31 692	34 537	109.0	105.0
F Construction	37 866	38 464	101.6	99.5
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	36 647	40 241	109.8	105.6
H Transportation and storage	37 155	40 685	109.5	105.6
I Accommodation and food service activities	28 740	31 219	108.6	103.3
J Information and communication	75 135	82 415	109.7	106.9
K Financial and insurance activities	54 545	58 676	107.6	101.7
L Real estate activities	36 352	41 092	113.0	107.7
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	45 927	50 748	110.5	106.3
N Administrative and support service activities	31 051	34 462	111.0	106.3
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	42 695	46 578	109.1	104.9
P Education	38 852	43 852	112.9	109.4
Q Human health and social work activities	43 100	47 228	109.6	107.0
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	38 633	43 262	112.0	107.0
S Other service activities	45 030	47 631	105.8	102.8

**QUARTERLY RETAIL PRICE INDEX, CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET**

	I Q 2024	II Q 2024	III Q 2024	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025	$\frac{\text{I Q 2025}}{\text{I Q 2024}}$	$\frac{\text{I Q 2025}}{\text{IV Q 2024}}$
Retail price index (2024=100)							
Total	101.2	103.6	105.0	105.3	101.2	103.8	99.8
Agricultural products	104.2	106.1	107.7	110.4	102.6	105.5	99.6
Industrial products	101.5	102.7	102.8	103.4	101.8	102.9	101.1
Non-food industrial products and tobacco	101.7	102.3	101.7	102.6	101.6	102.0	101.1
Food products	101.9	104.1	105.6	106.1	102.3	104.9	100.7
Food industrial products	101.1	103.4	104.9	104.7	102.3	104.7	101.1
Beverages (alcoholic and nonalcoholic)	100.4	103.9	104.9	106.8	102.3	106.0	99.6
Services	100.4	104.7	107.7	107.2	100.3	104.9	98.2
Goods	101.7	103.0	103.2	104.0	101.9	103.2	100.9
Consumer price index (2024=100)							
Total	101.3	103.2	104.5	104.9	102.0	104.2	100.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.3	102.7	104.0	104.5	102.2	104.8	100.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	106.4	106.4	106.5	111.1	104.2	105.4	101.0
Clothing and footwear	101.3	103.4	103.2	104.7	101.5	103.3	100.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100.8	100.9	101.8	102.0	101.2	101.7	100.5
Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	102.9	103.2	104.3	105.0	102.7	103.6	101.5
Health	103.4	104.3	106.3	107.1	102.0	103.8	100.3
Transport	98.6	103.8	103.0	100.2	98.1	100.9	99.2
Communication	101.7	103.0	103.2	103.9	100.4	101.6	99.5
Recreation and culture	101.9	104.4	106.8	106.6	103.2	106.3	101.5
Education	100.1	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.2	100.3	100.0
Restaurants and hotels	103.7	106.9	115.1	114.1	105.5	111.9	101.7
Miscellaneous goods and services	103.0	104.7	106.1	106.5	102.8	104.8	101.4
Industrial producer price indices on the domestic market (2021=100)							
Total	123.5	126.1	127.9	129.6	131.6	106.6	101.6
Energy	123.0	130.6	139.2	139.0	146.3	118.9	105.3
Intermediate goods, except energy	116.1	116.5	115.6	116.1	119.6	103.0	103.0
Capital goods	129.1	128.2	126.4	126.3	125.4	97.1	99.3
Consumer goods	129.0	131.5	133.3	136.5	135.8	105.3	99.5
Durable goods	120.4	120.5	120.5	121.3	116.6	96.8	96.1
Non-durable goods	129.3	132.0	133.8	137.1	136.5	105.6	99.6

QUARTERLY CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

2021=100

	I Q 2024	II Q 2024	III Q 2024	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025	$\frac{\text{I Q 2025}}{\text{I Q 2024}}$	$\frac{\text{I Q 2025}}{\text{IV Q 2024}}$
Construction costs for new residential buildings	126.1	125.9	124.5	125.4	124.3	98.5	99.1
Material costs	115.6	114.7	115.0	114.6	115.1	99.6	100.4
Labour costs	156.7	158.6	152.1	156.7	151.0	96.4	96.4

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH

(current prices)

in million denars

	2022	2022	2023 ¹⁾				2023 ¹⁾	2024 ²⁾				2024 ²⁾
	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	
Gross domestic product	233 318	816 084	199 061	218 893	230 330	249 409	897 693	209 443	230 359	244 632	264 471	948 904
Final consumption	193 310	690 081	168 135	184 755	191 486	204 314	748 690	180 308	199 102	204 719	219 587	803 715
Gross capital formation ³⁾	87 260	293 925	53 556	70 070	59 874	82 528	266 028	60 737	61 886	56 235	90 852	269 711
Export of goods and services	155 216	593 990	149 072	152 853	152 516	154 354	608 795	141 147	148 452	155 556	149 597	594 752
Import of goods and services	202 469	761 912	171 702	188 786	173 546	191 787	725 821	172 748	179 082	171 879	195 565	719 273

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Estimated data

³⁾ Includes discrepancies in changes in inventories due to balancing

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY PRODUCTION APPROACH

- growth rates -

compared to the corresponding period of the previous year

(%)

		2022	2022	2023 ¹⁾				2023 ¹⁾	2024 ²⁾				2024 ²⁾
		IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-8.3	-6.4	-3.0	-0.7	4.1	-12.1	-3.0	-12.3	-0.7	1.1	0.6	-2.0
B, C, D and E	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	-1.8	-4.6	-0.8	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.6	-1.3	-4.6	-0.7	-1.6
C	Of which: manufacturing	-1.6	-3.7	-0.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.5	-2.9	0.2	-0.1
F	Construction	5.7	7.5	13.5	-13.8	-11.8	11.8	-0.4	-2.4	6.9	2.4	13.2	6.4
G, H and I	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	3.1	2.3	4.3	7.4	0.6	0.8	3.2	4.2	5.5	10.6	3.5	6.0
J	Information and communication	14.9	17.7	9.2	4.8	6.5	3.3	5.8	4.2	3.7	2.4	1.7	3.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	-3.2	-0.9	5.5	5.7	8.0	5.2	6.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	0.7	1.6
L	Real estate activities	16.4	19.7	4.5	8.7	11.3	7.7	8.0	2.5	1.7	0.5	2.1	1.7
M and N	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	7.0	13.1	1.2	2.3	3.4	0.1	1.8	8.5	9.9	9.0	10.6	9.5
O, P and Q	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	-5.1	-4.9	-3.3	-0.5	0.0	0.7	-0.8	2.0	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0
R, S and T	Arts, entertainment and recreation; Other service activities; Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	-1.0	7.1	0.1	4.0	6.3	3.1	3.4	12.5	4.1	6.6	7.9	7.7
	Value Added	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.6
	Net taxes on products	5.7	2.1	-7.8	-1.7	4.4	8.6	0.4	1.5	4.5	5.7	3.7	3.7
	Gross Domestic Product	2.5	2.8	0.2	2.0	2.7	3.1	2.1	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.2	2.8

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Estimated data

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND

	2023										2024
	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII ²⁾	I	
1. Currency in Circulation Outside Depository Corporations	47448	46784	47744	48663	47569	47361	46868	46500	50002	48071	
2. Demand deposits	185617	191918	194016	193652	192075	191171	189122	192159	211402	206775	
3. (1+2) Monetary Aggregate M1	233065	238702	241760	242316	239644	238533	235989	238658	261405	254846	
4. Short-term deposits up to 1 year	213754	214036	215219	216480	218720	217380	216095	216906	215860	218004	
4.1. In national currency	38767	38463	39494	40271	40423	40342	41041	41765	40454	42044	
4.2. In foreign currency	174987	175573	175725	176209	178297	177038	175054	175141	175406	175960	
4.2.1. In foreign currency	174541	175110	175242	175716	177835	176585	174638	174706	175019	175551	
4.2.2. In national currency with foreign clause	446	463	483	493	462	453	416	435	387	408	
5. (3+4.1.) Monetary aggregate M2 - in national currency	271832	277165	281254	282586	280067	278875	277031	280423	301859	296890	
6. (3+4) Monetary aggregate M2 - total	446819	452739	456979	458795	458364	455912	452085	455564	477265	472849	
7. Long-term deposits over 1 to 2 years	49836	51047	51459	50897	50413	50321	50785	50920	51999	53190	
7.1. In national currency	29277	30185	31023	31440	31102	30898	31409	31511	32088	33043	
7.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	20558	20862	20435	19457	19310	19424	19376	19409	19911	20147	
7.2.1. In foreign currency	20475	20778	20352	19427	19300	19413	19366	19399	19901	20137	
7.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	83	83	84	30	10	10	10	10	10	10	
8. (5+7.1) Monetary aggregate M3 - in national currency	301109	307351	312277	314027	311169	309772	308440	311934	333946	329932	
9. (6+7) Monetary aggregate M3 - total	496655	503786	508438	509693	508777	506234	502869	506484	529264	526039	
10. Long-term deposits up to 2 years	52342	54112	56670	58792	59978	61896	63133	63908	65887	67170	
10.1. In national currency	27295	27823	28973	29484	29860	30509	30621	30827	31162	31859	
10.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	25048	26289	27697	29308	30118	31387	32513	33081	34725	35312	
10.2.1. In foreign currency	24995	26236	27644	29255	30118	31386	32512	33080	34716	35311	
10.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	53	53	53	53	1	1	1	1	9	1	
11. (8+10.1) Monetary aggregate M4 - in national currency	328404	335173	341251	343511	341029	340281	339060	342761	365108	361791	
12. (9+10) Monetary aggregate M4 - total	548997	557897	565108	568485	568755	568129	566003	570391	595151	593210	
annual growth rates											
1. Currency in Circulation Outside Depository Corporations	7.52	8.60	9.44	4.91	6.18	6.08	8.20	7.32	5.28	7.22	
2. Demand deposits	13.56	15.69	15.76	16.33	11.63	8.49	7.32	6.34	12.43	12.43	
3. Monetary Aggregate M1	12.28	14.23	14.46	13.84	10.51	8.01	7.49	6.53	10.99	11.41	
4. Short-term deposits up to 1 year	3.90	4.63	4.75	3.01	4.42	4.06	3.35	2.07	0.64	2.38	
4.1. In national currency	2.14	2.61	7.33	6.82	6.07	6.81	7.12	7.55	2.60	7.20	
4.2. In foreign currency	4.30	5.08	4.19	2.18	4.06	3.46	2.51	0.84	0.20	1.30	
4.2.1. In foreign currency	4.64	5.34	4.45	2.39	4.15	3.55	2.54	0.87	0.23	1.30	
4.2.2. In national currency with foreign clause	-53.56	-45.28	-45.69	-41.04	-22.23	-23.29	-9.22	-8.52	-14.16	-1.28	
5. Monetary aggregate M2 - in national currency	10.71	12.46	13.40	12.78	9.84	7.83	7.44	6.68	9.78	10.80	
6. Monetary aggregate M2 - total	8.11	9.48	9.67	8.46	7.52	6.09	5.47	4.36	6.05	7.06	
7. Long-term deposits over 1 to 2 years	7.72	12.24	13.37	9.39	6.59	4.40	3.03	2.30	4.45	7.54	
7.1. In national currency	14.10	19.16	23.00	20.37	17.45	14.23	14.35	13.53	14.59	17.35	
7.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	-0.22	3.53	1.32	-4.66	-7.24	-8.17	-11.21	-11.85	-8.58	-5.43	
7.2.1. In foreign currency	-0.22	3.55	1.33	-4.42	-6.91	-7.85	-10.91	-11.56	-8.30	-5.14	
7.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	0.13	-0.14	0.06	-63.55	-87.58	-87.61	-87.65	-87.65	-86.65	-86.68	
8. Monetary aggregate M3 - in national currency	11.03	13.09	14.29	13.50	10.56	8.44	8.10	7.33	10.23	11.42	
9. Monetary aggregate M3 - total	8.07	9.75	10.03	8.55	7.43	5.92	5.22	4.14	5.89	7.11	
10. Long-term deposits up to 2 years	13.39	18.01	25.61	32.48	35.43	39.81	40.72	42.55	38.56	39.87	
10.1. In national currency	-1.86	2.34	10.24	15.86	19.67	23.63	24.22	26.22	22.10	24.96	
10.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	36.51	40.83	47.04	54.81	55.78	60.19	60.85	62.09	57.62	56.73	
10.2.1. In foreign currency	36.71	41.05	47.28	55.07	56.21	60.62	61.27	62.53	57.95	57.09	
10.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	-18.95	-19.17	-18.99	-19.01	-98.65	-98.64	-98.65	-98.67	-82.04	-98.60	
11. Monetary aggregate M4 - in national currency	9.83	12.11	13.93	13.70	11.30	9.64	9.38	8.80	11.15	12.49	
12. Monetary aggregate M4 - total	8.56	10.50	11.42	10.62	9.82	8.79	8.27	7.39	8.73	10.03	

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Data in accordance with the final balance sheets submission

³⁾ Starting from January 2009 the accrued interest is included in Broad money data

⁴⁾ The time series of data for the period from January 2009 onward has been revised for the purposes of applying a new methodology in accordance with the new IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual and Compilation Guide, 2016.

COMPONENTS THEREOF (non-government sector)^{1),2),3),4)}

in millions of denars

2024											2025			
II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII ¹⁾	I	II	III	IV
48597	49336	50339	50265	51377	52759	53049	52062	51892	52448	56226	55214	54912	56015	56786
205980	202074	209528	210544	211126	211783	214718	212711	216583	218062	236065	228940	230669	226168	234645
254577	251411	259867	260809	262503	264542	267767	264773	268475	270510	292291	284154	285581	282183	291431
217894	215551	213834	215077	215501	215451	218046	212930	215479	214596	223172	221667	220443	228806	222940
41992	41326	41328	42568	43055	42416	44144	41673	44183	44471	47174	48009	49618	50255	52098
175901	174225	172506	172509	172446	173036	173902	171257	171295	170125	175999	173657	170825	178551	170842
175494	173792	172106	172102	172111	172702	173572	170874	171011	169833	175697	173371	170516	178280	170602
408	433	400	407	335	334	331	383	285	291	302	287	309	271	240
296570	292737	301195	303376	305558	306958	311911	306445	312658	314981	339465	332163	335199	332438	343528
472471	466962	473701	475886	478003	479993	485813	477703	483954	485106	515464	505821	506024	510989	514371
54091	54842	56170	57958	57981	58406	60523	62345	64875	67286	67805	68006	69074	67574	68508
33732	34161	35355	36075	35988	36479	38098	39011	40798	42057	43162	44168	44604	44131	44745
20359	20681	20815	21882	21993	21928	22425	23334	24076	25229	24643	23838	24470	23442	23763
20349	20657	20806	21874	21984	21919	22417	23325	24068	25220	24634	23830	24461	23440	23760
10	24	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	3	3
330302	326898	336550	339452	341546	343436	350008	345456	353456	357038	382627	376331	379803	376569	388273
526562	521804	529871	533843	535985	538400	546336	540047	548828	552392	583268	573827	575098	578562	582879
68670	69533	70379	71245	71897	73409	74842	76724	78001	78617	80027	80977	81866	82272	81880
32803	33252	33251	33551	33731	34322	34547	35322	35543	36008	36697	37110	37495	37646	37137
35866	36281	37128	37694	38166	39087	40296	41402	42458	42609	43330	43867	44370	44626	44743
35865	36280	37128	37693	38165	39086	40295	41401	42457	42609	43329	43866	44370	44626	44743
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
363105	360150	369801	373002	375277	377758	384555	380778	389000	393047	419324	413442	417298	414215	425411
595231	591336	600250	605088	607881	611809	621179	616771	626829	631010	663295	654804	656964	660835	664759
annual growth rates														
8.44	8.58	6.09	7.44	7.61	8.42	11.52	9.92	10.72	12.79	12.45	14.86	12.99	13.54	12.81
12.21	11.39	12.88	9.71	8.82	9.36	11.79	11.27	14.52	13.48	11.67	10.72	11.99	11.92	11.99
11.47	10.83	11.50	9.26	8.58	9.17	11.74	11.00	13.77	13.35	11.82	11.50	12.18	12.24	12.15
0.80	1.05	0.04	0.49	0.13	-0.48	-0.31	-2.05	-0.29	-1.07	3.38	1.68	1.17	6.15	4.26
5.34	5.51	6.61	10.67	9.02	5.33	9.20	3.30	7.66	6.48	16.59	14.19	18.16	21.61	26.06
-0.23	0.05	-1.42	-1.75	-1.87	-1.80	-2.46	-3.27	-2.15	-2.86	0.34	-1.31	-2.89	2.48	-0.96
-0.21	0.06	-1.40	-1.72	-1.79	-1.72	-2.40	-3.23	-2.08	-2.79	0.39	-1.24	-2.84	2.58	-0.87
-7.27	-3.23	-10.32	-12.07	-30.71	-32.29	-28.37	-15.45	-31.55	-32.98	-22.07	-29.80	-24.24	-37.49	-39.93
10.56	10.04	10.80	9.46	8.64	8.62	11.37	9.89	12.86	12.32	12.46	11.88	13.03	13.56	14.06
6.28	6.09	6.02	5.11	4.60	4.62	5.99	4.78	7.05	6.48	8.00	6.97	7.10	9.43	8.59
8.09	10.80	12.71	13.54	12.68	14.75	20.05	23.89	27.74	32.14	30.40	27.86	27.70	23.21	21.97
17.25	19.05	20.76	19.51	16.00	16.02	22.49	26.26	29.89	33.47	34.51	33.67	32.23	29.18	26.56
-4.29	-0.59	1.25	4.89	7.62	12.70	16.13	20.13	24.26	29.99	23.76	18.32	20.20	13.35	14.16
-3.99	-0.30	1.62	5.27	8.02	12.83	16.15	20.15	24.28	30.01	23.78	18.34	20.21	13.47	14.20
-87.53	-71.54	-88.41	-89.36	-89.38	-70.80	-14.38	-14.18	-14.16	-14.15	-14.15	-14.21	-8.31	-87.92	-70.28
11.21	10.92	11.77	10.44	9.37	9.37	12.48	11.52	14.59	14.46	14.58	14.06	14.99	15.19	15.37
6.46	6.56	6.69	5.97	5.42	5.63	7.38	6.68	9.14	9.06	10.20	9.08	9.22	10.88	10.00
40.18	37.78	34.46	31.66	26.87	24.86	24.78	23.96	23.55	23.02	21.46	20.55	19.22	18.32	16.34
26.56	25.10	21.82	20.59	16.42	16.41	15.70	15.77	16.08	16.81	17.76	16.48	14.30	13.21	11.69
55.48	51.89	48.23	43.38	37.80	33.36	33.79	31.91	30.59	28.80	24.78	24.23	23.71	23.00	20.51
55.84	52.23	48.54	43.67	38.06	33.60	33.79	31.91	30.59	28.81	24.81	24.23	23.71	23.00	20.51
-98.66	-99.03	-99.03	-99.02	-99.02	-99.02	-27.90	-28.06	-27.92	-27.88	-95.33	-40.22	-40.16	-14.73	-14.70
12.44	12.09	12.61	11.29	9.97	9.97	12.76	11.90	14.73	14.67	14.85	14.28	14.92	15.01	15.04
9.50	9.48	9.34	8.46	7.57	7.62	9.22	8.56	10.75	10.63	11.45	10.38	10.37	11.75	10.75

Source: The National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - (annual and quarterly data series)¹⁾

In million US\$

	2023				2023	2024				2024	2025
	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q
I. CURRENT ACCOUNT	81.3	-138.4	250.9	-137.1	56.6	-213.6	-127.8	275.9	-308.8	-374.4	-355.9
GOODS	-666.0	-649.2	-691.7	-842.0	-2848.9	-887.0	-806.3	-705.7	-953.5	-3352.5	-873.6
Credit	1955.9	2,025.1	1,909.2	1933.0	7823.2	1751.4	1,871.5	1,883.3	1775.7	7282.0	1733.0
Debit ²⁾	2621.9	2,674.3	2,600.9	2775.0	10672.1	2638.4	2,677.8	2,589.0	2729.2	10634.4	2606.6
SERVICES	272.5	13.8	319.3	185.8	791.4	329.3	261.4	405.4	157.8	1153.8	226.7
PRIMARY INCOME	-197.5	-199.2	-205.3	-200.8	-802.8	-220.0	-213.7	-222.4	-210.7	-866.8	-218.3
SECONDARY INCOME	672.3	696.2	828.5	719.8	2916.8	564.1	630.8	798.6	697.6	2691.1	509.3
Credit	716.3	747.8	877.7	765.1	3106.9	609.9	683.7	852.8	752.7	2899.1	563.5
Debit	44.0	51.5	49.2	45.3	190.0	45.8	52.9	54.2	55.1	207.9	54.2
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	-1.0	-1.1	0.6	-0.3	10.3	9.4	-0.4
Credit	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.1	11.1	12.1	0.1
Debit	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.7	0.5
III FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	79.4	-131.4	280.4	-120.8	107.6	-211.1	-82.2	279.7	-229.1	-242.6	-344.3
Direct investment	-140.1	-130.3	-43.1	-214.5	-527.9	-300.8	-235.5	-260.1	-379.0	-1175.3	-103.9
Portfolio investment	-463.3	21.6	459.9	40.1	58.4	72.1	51.2	118.5	72.9	314.6	515.9
Other investment	404.0	-76.6	209.0	-596.3	-60.0	337.9	84.8	425.8	-569.0	279.4	-400.5
Net acquisition of financial assets	-45.0	174.4	217.6	-51.5	295.5	437.8	2.5	58.6	-7.5	491.4	48.2
Net incurrence of liabilities	-449.0	251.0	8.6	544.9	355.5	99.9	-82.3	-367.2	561.6	212.0	448.7
Reserve assets ³⁾	278.8	53.9	-345.4	649.9	637.2	-320.2	17.3	-4.5	646.0	338.6	-355.8
IV. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-2.1	7.6	30.1	16.4	52.0	3.7	45.0	4.1	69.5	122.3	11.9

¹⁾ Provisional data for 2023, 2024 and 2025.

a. Revision of data has been done in September 2024 in the following categories:

- for 2023: Direct Investment, Primary Income, Secondary Income, Capital Account, due to inclusion of data from the annual FDI Survey VS 11 and VS 22;

- all components for 2023 - as a result of improved coverage of data;

- for 2022: Goods, Services, Secondary Income and Trade credits data due to the final data on foreign trade.

b. Revision of data has been done in September 2023 in the following categories:

- for 2022: Direct Investment, Primary Income, Secondary Income, Capital Account, due to inclusion of data from the annual FDI Survey VS 11 and VS 22;

- all components for 2022 - as a result of improved coverage of data;

- for 2021: Goods, Services, Primary Income, Secondary Income and Trade credits data due to the final data on foreign trade and improved coverage of data.

c. In June 2014 revision was done in accordance with the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), IMF, 2009.

- For the period 2010-March, 2014 revision was done fully in accordance with the BPM6 recommendations;

- For the period 2003-2009 revision was done on the basis of IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 conversion matrix, while some balance of payments items with more detailed data were revised as recommended in BPM6;

- More detailed information for the methodological changes is available on the following link:

www.nbrm.mk/Information

²⁾ Imports data are on fob basis in accordance with IMF VI Balance of Payments Manual.

Calculation of cif / fob factor as % of imports cif is 3,86%.

³⁾ Excluding price changes and exchange rate differences.

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

TRADE BALANCE - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2023				2023	2024				2024	2025
	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q
GOODS	-666.0	-649.2	-691.7	-842.0	-2848.9	-887.0	-806.3	-705.7	-953.5	-3352.5	-873.6
Credit	1,955.9	2,025.1	1,909.2	1933.0	7823.2	1,751.4	1,871.5	1,883.3	1775.7	7282.0	1,733.0
Debit	2,621.9	2,674.3	2,600.9	2775.0	10672.1	2,638.4	2,677.8	2,589.0	2729.2	10634.4	2,606.6
1. General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-667.3	-667.5	-728.0	-840.2	-2902.9	-869.5	-813.4	-751.9	-955.6	-3390.5	-860.0
Credit	1,953.7	2,005.3	1,872.3	1934.1	7765.4	1,767.0	1,862.6	1,836.4	1770.7	7236.7	1,742.9
Debit	2,620.9	2,672.9	2,600.2	2774.3	10668.3	2,636.5	2,676.1	2,588.4	2726.3	10627.2	2,602.9
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (credit)	2.2	19.7	36.9	-1.1	57.8	-15.6	8.9	46.9	5.0	45.3	-9.9
Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credit)	-224.0	-211.0	-192.7	-209.4	-837.1	-204.6	-210.3	-168.8	-156.2	-739.8	-170.9
Goods sold under merchanting (credit)	226.2	230.8	229.6	208.3	894.9	189.0	219.2	215.7	161.2	785.1	161.0
3. Nonmonetary gold	-1.0	-1.4	-0.6	-0.7	-3.8	-1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-2.9	-7.2	-3.7
Credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.7	3.8	1.9	1.8	0.6	2.9	7.2	3.7

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

BALANCE OF SERVICES - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2023				2023	2024				2024	2025 I Q
	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		
SERVICES	272.5	13.8	319.3	185.8	791.4	329.3	261.4	405.4	157.8	1153.8	226.7
-Credit	634.9	677.5	788.9	766.1	2867.4	734.5	716.7	886.6	825.3	3163.1	712.3
-Debit	362.4	663.6	469.6	580.3	2076.0	405.2	455.3	481.2	667.5	2009.3	485.5
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	103.7	77.6	56.0	77.0	314.4	105.5	61.0	67.5	76.2	310.2	89.2
Credit	103.9	77.8	56.1	77.2	315.0	105.5	61.3	67.6	76.2	310.5	89.2
-Debit	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-3.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.3	-7.4	-1.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.0	-5.5	-0.8
-Credit	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.8	1.5
-Debit	3.6	2.6	2.8	2.2	11.1	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.2	10.2	2.3
3. Transport	15.7	27.4	32.9	20.1	96.1	22.1	16.7	31.6	20.8	91.1	12.9
-Credit	143.3	150.6	158.9	150.1	602.9	141.2	148.5	167.5	164.7	621.9	138.3
-Debit	127.6	123.2	125.9	130.0	506.8	119.2	131.9	135.9	143.9	530.8	125.4
4. Travel	7.4	16.0	128.7	24.0	176.2	18.3	18.4	145.6	27.8	210.2	-8.1
-Credit	93.7	135.7	241.9	127.0	598.4	106.5	132.2	250.5	135.1	624.3	99.3
-Debit	86.3	119.7	113.2	103.0	422.1	88.2	113.8	104.9	107.2	414.2	107.4
5. Construction	0.6	-181.0	-13.0	-6.7	-200.2	51.1	29.4	-3.0	19.5	97.0	1.6
-Credit	15.5	15.4	32.1	53.7	116.7	58.6	50.2	42.4	72.8	224.1	49.8
-Debit	14.9	196.4	45.1	60.4	316.8	7.5	20.8	45.4	53.4	127.1	48.2
6. Insurance and pension services	-2.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.6	-10.2	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.5	-10.0	-2.6
-Credit	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
-Debit	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	10.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	10.1	2.6
7. Financial services	-4.6	-3.8	-4.8	-2.0	-15.3	-3.3	-1.1	-3.6	-2.4	-10.5	-2.2
-Credit	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.7	5.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	4.5	1.2
-Debit	5.7	4.9	6.6	3.7	21.0	4.6	2.3	4.4	3.7	15.0	3.3
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	-5.5	-48.3	-28.1	-57.3	-139.2	-14.5	-8.5	-8.4	-118.4	-149.8	-28.0
-Credit	4.4	5.5	5.1	5.6	20.6	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.7	22.3	4.6
-Debit	9.9	53.8	33.1	62.9	159.7	20.6	13.4	14.0	124.2	172.1	32.6
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	91.0	106.1	100.0	117.5	414.5	105.9	118.7	128.3	124.7	477.6	102.2
-Credit	131.2	148.6	145.7	175.6	601.1	158.0	163.1	181.2	183.0	685.3	165.9
-Debit	40.2	42.5	45.7	58.2	186.6	52.1	44.5	53.0	58.3	207.8	63.7
10. Other business services	70.5	25.8	50.3	19.5	166.1	48.6	31.8	48.1	12.7	141.2	63.7
-Credit	129.3	127.4	129.4	159.7	545.8	144.1	137.1	151.5	166.9	599.6	148.8
-Debit	58.7	101.6	79.1	140.2	379.7	95.5	105.3	103.4	154.2	458.4	85.2
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	5.3	6.4	8.7	6.9	27.3	5.3	9.2	11.0	9.5	35.1	6.5
-Credit	11.0	13.3	15.4	13.1	52.8	10.8	15.8	17.3	17.3	61.1	12.9
-Debit	5.6	6.9	6.7	6.2	25.5	5.5	6.6	6.2	7.7	26.1	6.4
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	-6.2	-8.4	-7.3	-9.3	-31.1	-6.0	-9.9	-7.9	-9.0	-32.7	-7.6
-Credit	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	4.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.5	0.8
-Debit	7.2	9.2	8.7	10.8	35.8	7.3	10.9	8.9	10.1	37.2	8.5

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2023				2023	2024				2024	2025
	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q
Secondary income	672.3	696.2	828.5	719.84	2916.8	564.1	630.8	798.6	697.59	2691.1	509.3
-Credit	716.3	747.8	877.7	765.09	3106.9	609.9	683.7	852.8	752.65	2899.1	563.5
-Debit	44.0	51.5	49.2	45.25	190.0	45.8	52.9	54.2	55.06	207.9	54.2
1. General government	82.6	12.9	11.5	33.29	140.3	19.5	7.2	3.5	30.73	60.9	4.8
-Credit	88.0	23.1	17.0	38.20	166.3	21.7	17.5	10.3	34.88	84.4	7.9
-Debit	5.4	10.2	5.5	4.90	26.0	2.2	10.3	6.8	4.15	23.4	3.1
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	589.7	683.3	817.0	686.55	2776.5	544.6	623.6	795.0	666.87	2630.2	504.6
-Credit	628.3	724.7	860.7	726.90	2940.6	588.2	666.3	842.4	717.78	2814.7	555.7
-Debit	38.6	41.4	43.7	40.35	164.0	43.6	42.6	47.4	50.91	184.5	51.1
2.1. Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	77.1	97.6	88.3	82.74	345.8	75.1	91.7	86.9	82.12	335.8	75.9
-Credit	82.5	102.7	93.7	88.55	367.5	80.8	97.0	91.9	87.87	357.5	80.8
-Debit	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.81	21.8	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.75	21.7	4.9
Of which: Workers' remittances	77.1	97.6	88.3	82.74	345.8	75.1	91.7	86.9	82.12	335.8	75.9
-Credit	82.5	102.7	93.7	88.55	367.5	80.8	97.0	91.9	87.87	357.5	80.8
-Debit	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.81	21.8	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.75	21.7	4.9
2.2. Other current transfers	512.6	585.7	728.6	603.81	2430.8	469.6	531.9	708.1	584.75	2294.3	428.7
-Credit	545.8	622.0	766.9	638.35	2573.0	507.4	569.3	750.6	629.91	2457.1	474.9
-Debit	33.1	36.3	38.3	34.54	142.3	37.8	37.4	42.5	45.16	162.8	46.2

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

EXCHANGE RATES (average quarterly and monthly rates)

Denars (Dinars prior to April 26th 1992) per 1 unit of foreign currency

		Exchange rates of the National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia			
		CHF	GBP	USD	EUR
2022	I Q	59.5471	73.7621	54.9839	61.6934
	II Q	60.0323	72.7970	57.7963	61.6641
	III Q	63.1602	71.8863	61.0122	61.5143
	IV Q	62.7068	70.8149	60.5200	61.6177
2023	I Q	62.1638	69.8273	57.5188	61.6670
	II Q	62.8823	70.7773	56.5548	61.5581
	III Q	63.9475	71.5649	56.5145	61.5070
	IV Q	64.4526	70.9437	57.1906	61.4984
2024	I Q	64.9589	71.9579	56.7386	61.6205
	II Q	63.1826	72.1146	57.1480	61.5170
	III Q	64.6031	72.7932	56.0120	61.4965
	IV Q	65.6828	73.8560	57.5867	61.4942
2025	I Q	65.1090	73.6918	58.5759	61.5742
2022					
	April	60.3185	73.7764	56.7713	61.6257
	May	59.6334	72.6383	58.3709	61.6714
	June	60.1584	71.9818	58.2274	61.6952
	July	62.2921	72.3751	60.3885	61.5528
	August	63.4952	72.8038	60.6580	61.4948
	September	63.7112	70.4332	62.0227	61.4948
	October	62.9974	70.5541	62.7709	61.5327
	November	62.6499	70.9934	60.5512	61.6952
	December	62.4714	70.9031	58.2388	61.6278
2023					
	January	61.9264	69.8443	57.2404	61.6181
	February	62.2541	69.6327	57.5586	61.6950
	March	62.3195	69.9862	57.7614	61.6907
	April	62.5302	70.0229	56.2969	61.6287
	May	63.0328	70.5989	56.5332	61.5039
	June	63.0789	71.7161	56.8349	61.5434
	July	63.5858	71.6458	55.7068	61.4985
	August	64.1379	71.5931	56.3527	61.4935
	September	64.1245	71.4523	57.5163	61.5296
	October	64.4177	70.8913	58.2456	61.5058
	November	63.8164	70.5972	56.9805	61.4956
	December	65.1033	71.3314	56.3390	61.4938
2024					
	January	65.7992	71.6862	56.4449	61.6065
	February	65.2923	72.2056	57.1234	61.6950
	March	63.8067	71.9978	56.6725	61.5649
	April	63.0640	71.8013	57.3266	61.4941
	May	62.5911	71.8824	56.9630	61.5027
	June	63.9124	72.6680	57.1605	61.5548
	July	63.5210	72.9256	56.7091	61.5038
	August	64.9810	72.2905	55.9519	61.4924
	September	65.3308	73.1758	55.3538	61.4933
	October	65.4913	73.6535	56.3335	61.4943
	November	65.6915	73.7229	57.7674	61.4937
	December	65.8659	74.1873	58.6650	61.4947
2025					
	January	65.4021	73.4025	59.4947	61.5437
	February	65.2937	73.9745	59.0546	61.5115
	March	64.6490	73.7257	57.2248	61.6615
	April	65.7718	72.0710	54.8843	61.5704

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

QUARTERLY PRODUCTION VOLUME INDICES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	I Q 2024 Ø 2021	II Q 2024 Ø 2021	III Q 2024 Ø 2021	IV Q 2024 Ø 2021	I Q 2025 Ø 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024
Total	93.7	94.9	96.1	102.5	95.5	102.0
Energy	132.6	78.5	93.5	99.4	109.7	97.5
Intermediate goods, except energy	74.8	89.9	87.4	92.2	91.3	117.8
Capital goods	127.1	113.1	110.1	113.4	110.2	90.3
Durable consumer goods	100.9	118.3	113.9	125.1	113.1	107.2
Nondurable consumer goods	85.4	94.0	97.5	107.4	87.2	100.2

QUARTERLY STOCK INDICES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	I Q 2024 Ø 2021	II Q 2024 Ø 2021	III Q 2024 Ø 2021	IV Q 2024 Ø 2021	I Q 2025 Ø 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024
Total	103.7	109.1	111.3	114.9	94.4	91.0
Energy	133.0	145.5	108.6	105.4	72.6	54.6
Intermediate goods, except energy	106.7	111.6	113.0	112.0	92.7	86.9
Capital goods	104.4	105.2	104.4	104.6	87.8	84.1
Durable consumer goods	83.1	78.2	69.8	63.8	74.1	89.1
Nondurable consumer goods	77.4	87.0	93.1	102.7	82.9	107.1

QUARTERLY INDICES OF EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	I Q 2024 Ø 2021	II Q 2024 Ø 2021	III Q 2024 Ø 2021	IV Q 2024 Ø 2021	I Q 2025 Ø 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024
Total	102.0	101.5	99.8	98.5	98.0	96.1
Energy	94.8	94.0	93.3	92.7	92.3	97.3
Intermediate goods, except energy	92.4	90.9	90.5	91.3	91.4	99.0
Capital goods	133.9	136.6	133.6	128.4	125.4	93.7
Durable consumer goods	103.2	110.7	115.7	118.4	121.6	117.8
Nondurable consumer goods	90.9	88.5	86.1	85.4	85.4	94.0

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY, TOTAL

2021 = 100

	I Q 2024 ø 2021	II Q 2024 ø 2021	III Q 2024 ø 2021	IV Q 2024 ø 2021	I Q 2025 ø 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024
Total	116.2	111.1	112.5	118.9	119.6	102.9
Mining and quarrying	91.2	114.8	116.5	120.1	104.4	114.6
Manufacturing	117.2	110.9	112.4	118.8	120.2	102.5
Intermediate goods, except energy	91.7	99.7	101.8	104.6	98.2	107.2
Capital goods	134.6	106.8	106.0	117.0	136.8	101.6
Durable consumer goods	121.3	126.6	127.6	147.9	125.7	103.6
Nondurable consumer goods	119.6	131.4	135.8	138.1	120.4	100.6

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET

2021 = 100

	I Q 2024 ø 2021	II Q 2024 ø 2021	III Q 2024 ø 2021	IV Q 2024 ø 2021	I Q 2025 ø 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024
Total	108.4	118.5	119.0	129.2	103.6	95.6
Mining and quarrying	83.0	113.6	115.1	113.0	69.3	83.5
Manufacturing	108.9	118.6	119.1	129.5	104.2	95.7
Intermediate goods, except energy	109.7	116.6	105.6	120.2	94.3	86.0
Capital goods	90.5	98.8	83.6	132.6	84.3	93.2
Durable consumer goods	92.3	95.3	97.1	115.1	81.1	87.9
Nondurable consumer goods	110.9	124.4	135.5	136.9	114.9	103.6

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY ON THE NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

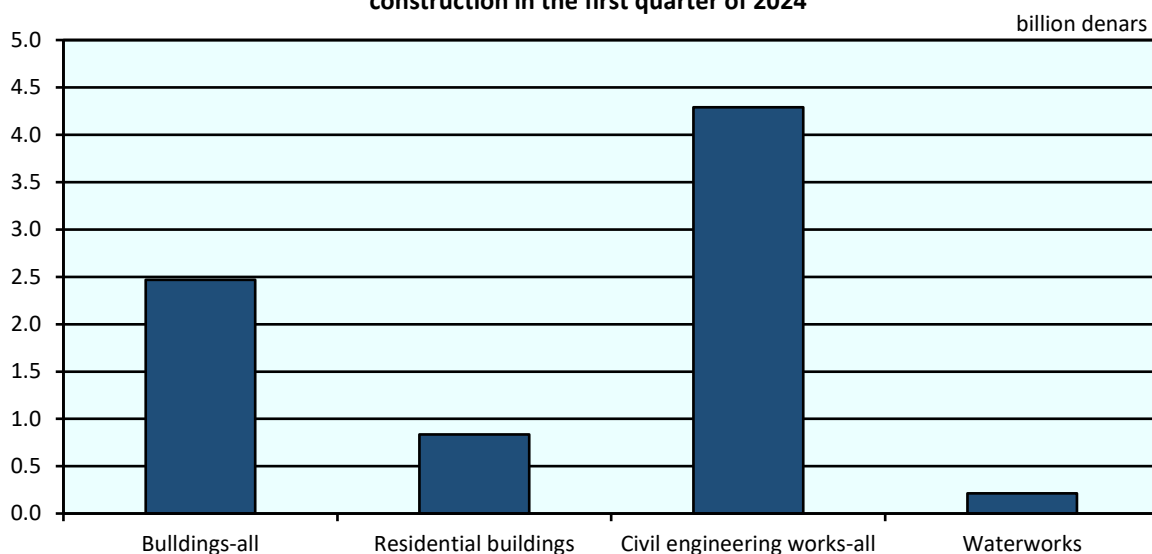
2021 = 100

	I Q 2024 ø 2021	II Q 2024 ø 2021	III Q 2024 ø 2021	IV Q 2024 ø 2021	I Q 2025 ø 2021	I Q 2025 I Q 2024
Total	120.0	109.2	109.5	116.2	124.8	104.0
Mining and quarrying	92.2	115.0	117.6	119.5	110.2	119.5
Manufacturing	121.3	108.9	109.1	116.0	125.5	103.4
Intermediate goods, except energy	89.2	96.5	99.6	100.7	100.3	112.6
Capital goods	136.1	106.7	106.3	116.7	138.8	102.0
Durable consumer goods	134.0	139.7	138.6	159.4	145.1	108.3
Nondurable consumer goods	127.8	138.4	135.5	139.2	125.8	98.4

VALUE OF COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION WORKS BY TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION IN THE FIRST QUARTER OF 2024

	Value of completed construction works (in thousand denars)				
	total	buildings		civil engineering works	
		all	residential buildings	all	waterworks
Total	7 091 183	2 469 008	833 902	4 290 544	214 569
Construction business entities	6 870 533	2 259 353	-	4 279 549	213 669
Non-construction business entities	220 650	209 655	-	10 995	900

Value of completed construction works by type of construction in the first quarter of 2024



TURNOVER IN CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES

	2024			2025	III Q 2024	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025
	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q 2024	III Q 2024	IV Q 2024
Total	(5 369)	(7 076)	(5 767)	(4 686)	(131.8)	(81.5)	(81.3)
Drinks	(1 133)	(1 481)	(1 238)	(985)	(130.8)	(85.4)	(77.9)
Food and beverages	(2 929)	(3 674)	(3 177)	(2 675)	(125.5)	(87.4)	(83.3)
Nights spent	(1 012)	(1 586)	(994)	(620)	(156.7)	(59.3)	(65.9)
Other	(296)	(335)	(358)	(405)	(113.2)	(105.1)	(115.1)

NUMBER OF TOURISTS AND NIGHTS SPENT

	2024			2025	III Q 2024	IV Q 2024	I Q 2025
	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q 2024	III Q 2024	IV Q 2024
Tourists - total	308 107	571 741	229 744	166 764	185.6	40.2	29.2
Domestic	73 462	231 678	70 106	49 955	315.4	30.3	21.6
Foreign	234 645	340 063	159 638	116 809	144.9	46.9	34.3
Nights spent - total	597 408	1 930 941	463 327	333 890	323.2	24.0	17.3
Domestic	170 392	1 295 242	168 824	120 460	760.2	13.0	9.3
Foreign	427 016	635 699	294 503	213 430	148.9	46.3	33.6

TRANSPORT AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

	2023				2024				2025
	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q
Road transport									
Passengers carried ('000) ¹⁾	899	1 048	941	942	918	914	1 045	1 108	962
Passenger kilometres ('000) ¹⁾	167 723	211 953	229 201	200 159	144 894	167 424	251 948	255 975	191 922
Kilometres passed ('000) ¹⁾	6 254	6 819	7 394	6 130	5 643	5 505	7 216	6 535	5 956
Goods carried ('000 tonnes) ²⁾	13 442	16 258	22 609	15 800	24 423	23 394	19 360	17 170	21 484
Tonne-kilometres ('000 000) ²⁾	3 134	3 227	2 924	2 724	3 530	3 461	3 489	2 988	2 942
Kilometres passed ('000) ²⁾	211	265	214	259	265	265	268	251	250
Urban and suburban transport									
Kilometres passed ('000) ¹⁾	7 612	7 493	6 775	7 281	5 643	6 985	6 694	6 872	7 236
Passengers carried ('000) ¹⁾	12 097	11 539	9 190	10 224	9 848	9 771	8 388	9 881	8 882
Passenger kilometres ('000) ¹⁾	52 905	55 489	43 913	48 341	49 314	47 903	45 481	54 214	55 956
Railway transport									
Passengers carried ('000)	102	73	56	49	42	69	59	67	61
Passenger kilometres ('000)	12 021	8 547	6 320	5 380	4 609	7 670	6 517	7 581	6 835
Goods carried ('000 tonnes)	223	246	214	134	237	195	194	232	185
Net tonne-kilometres ('000)	40 988	45 339	41 557	18 330	42 205	36 809	34 312	44 391	33 434
Air transport³⁾									
Passengers carried, number	493 096	843 654	1 015 904	789 856	640 165	815 383	975 101	738 769	631 180
Goods carried (tonnes)	606	587	696	834	779	1 192	727	818	769
Postal traffic									
Post parcels ('000)	6 516	5 419	5 330	6 071	6 538	5 657	6 019	5 311	7 168
Parcels ('000)	42	32	34	45	46	39	34	40	36
Telecommunications traffic⁴⁾									
Calls from fixed telephony ('000 minutes)	22 106	21 278	19 978	19 299	18 570	16 944	15 753	16 391	-
Calls from mobile telephony ('000 minutes)	1 316 197	1 374 772	1 336 211	1 412 314	1 370 073	1 409 062	1 108 588	1 405 508	-

¹⁾ Due to methodological changes, data on road passenger transport for 2013 have been revised.

²⁾ Since 2018, transit and cabotage transport are included.

³⁾ Since 2014, data on goods carried also include mail. Transit is excluded.

⁴⁾ Since 2013, source of data is Agency for electronic communications (AEC).

UNIT VALUE INDICES IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE, 2022, BY FISHER

2021=100

SECTORS BY SITC		Import					Export				
		2022	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	2022	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
	Total	106.4	107.9	108.7	104.3	104.5	104.3	103.2	105.4	104.6	104.2
0	Food and live animals	113.4	107.4	113.6	115.0	117.4	112.6	109.2	115.4	110.3	115.5
1	Beverages and tobacco	108.6	110.4	109.6	107.4	107.1	114.6	113.8	115.5	113.0	116.1
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	124.1	122.9	121.6	123.4	128.5	112.2	112.6	113.4	111.8	111.1
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	129.8	129.2	133.9	129.0	127.0	123.3	109.5	130.5	133.3	119.9
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	124.6	114.6	154.4	120.9	108.5	133.0	133.3	131.3	134.2	133.3
5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	98.6	103.4	100.9	96.1	93.9	92.3	92.5	92.7	92.2	91.8
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	100.0	103.3	103.4	96.4	96.7	114.7	111.7	115.4	115.7	116.1
7	Machinery and transport equipment	104.2	106.2	104.5	101.8	104.4	105.8	104.1	106.0	107.1	106.2
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	104.4	103.7	105.1	105.1	103.6	105.6	105.0	105.4	105.0	106.8

UNIT VALUE INDICES IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE, 2022, BY LASPEYRES

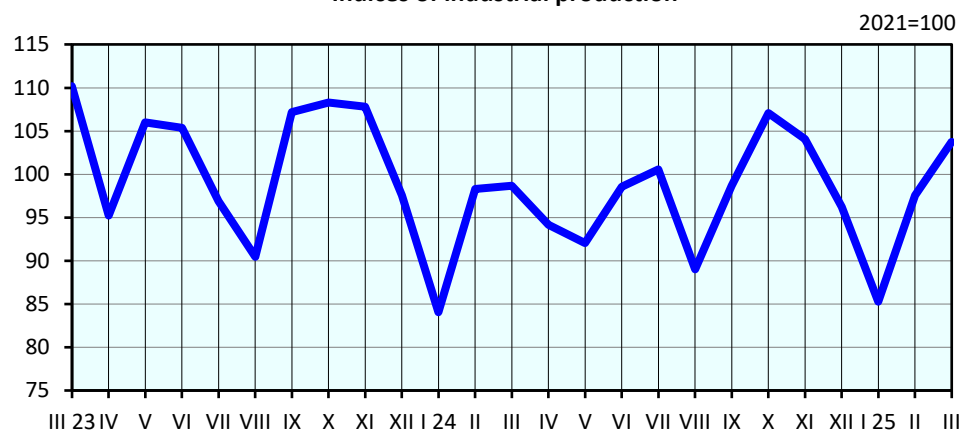
2021=100

SECTORS BY SITC		Import					Export				
		2022	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	2022	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
	Total	105.0	106.9	107.3	103.0	102.9	103.9	103.3	104.2	103.9	104.1
0	Food and live animals	112.6	107.3	112.6	113.4	117.2	112.3	110.6	112.1	111.3	115.4
1	Beverages and tobacco	107.8	109.1	108.2	107.2	106.7	115.2	114.9	115.7	113.2	116.9
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	121.7	122.3	121.6	120.3	122.8	111.7	111.9	112.6	111.4	111.0
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	129.5	128.4	134.1	128.7	126.9	118.1	110.1	124.9	121.8	115.5
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	124.1	114.1	153.4	120.7	108.4	133.6	133.9	133.9	133.7	133.0
5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	97.7	102.8	99.8	95.8	92.6	92.6	92.8	93.0	92.5	92.2
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	99.9	103.2	103.0	96.5	96.7	113.4	112.2	114.7	113.6	113.3
7	Machinery and transport equipment	103.8	106.0	103.8	101.8	103.4	103.6	103.0	103.5	104.1	103.8
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	103.7	103.0	105.2	104.4	102.3	105.3	104.7	105.1	104.9	106.6

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual												
2020	98.6	95.2	101.4	90.9	102.1	94.9	77.7	112.8	111.0	112.2	96.6	96.2
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	99.7	116.0	103.7	88.0	92.0	90.5	58.8	102.0	105.3	104.3	146.3	101.9
2023	100.4	86.0	105.7	91.9	91.1	97.7	56.8	107.7	95.5	96.5	106.4	92.2
2024	96.8	69.8	98.3	91.5	93.6	102.2	39.3	108.7	76.1	68.5	108.1	84.9
January-March 2024	93.7	99.5	98.1	78.5	80.0	71.4	24.6	110.9	79.0	70.0	34.8	83.0
January-March 2025	95.5	79.6	97.4	74.4	78.8	70.1	47.9	103.9	79.4	78.6	72.7	79.9
2024												
March	98.7	111.1	100.0	94.1	84.1	86.0	49.6	123.2	86.8	74.0	57.0	86.1
April	94.1	88.6	96.4	88.0	83.8	93.2	59.1	112.4	78.5	73.8	116.6	89.3
May	92.0	60.9	93.4	84.4	76.9	81.4	90.0	101.8	66.5	62.3	96.1	80.6
June	98.6	53.3	90.0	96.2	84.9	110.8	82.3	105.6	81.4	70.4	104.0	81.6
July	100.6	51.2	107.7	129.9	116.4	122.4	84.7	109.3	84.5	73.3	144.8	89.3
August	89.0	53.3	95.3	81.1	90.2	97.3	11.8	94.1	56.1	41.8	145.1	78.9
September	98.7	54.3	102.2	98.9	105.1	93.6	14.9	108.8	69.9	71.1	169.5	81.3
October	107.1	53.6	101.7	103.1	130.8	85.8	19.1	116.0	75.0	79.5	224.5	89.4
November	104.1	67.0	96.5	99.8	103.3	116.9	19.2	119.7	81.5	71.6	126.2	86.7
December	96.2	57.4	102.1	81.7	91.8	210.3	16.2	103.4	83.1	67.7	66.7	92.2
2025												
January	85.3	51.5	98.2	52.1	74.6	67.9	19.2	95.8	71.2	72.1	29.1	71.6
February	97.6	77.6	94.4	86.0	81.2	56.7	49.3	109.3	83.1	79.2	80.5	80.7
March	103.8	109.7	99.7	85.0	80.7	85.7	75.1	106.5	83.9	84.6	108.4	87.5

Indices of industrial production



INDICES BY ACTIVITY

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
88.5	66.9	110.8	77.9	88.8	102.7	128.0	130.9	79.2	94.0	109.9	107.4	82.4	67.3	105.8	98.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
86.4	93.1	119.0	103.8	100.8	74.6	82.0	86.1	103.7	112.2	106.8	102.2	98.0	128.6	86.3	107.5
76.1	91.6	142.4	88.2	109.0	67.0	66.6	83.5	92.5	117.3	117.9	93.4	107.6	105.9	217.9	121.5
97.5	97.3	143.1	86.7	102.8	63.2	65.4	64.6	106.3	109.1	120.0	116.4	108.8	140.5	207.5	101.3
75.4	87.9	140.8	89.3	69.0	55.7	56.9	75.4	103.1	116.5	131.9	101.7	95.4	169.4	177.1	117.1
100.3	102.8	133.7	147.7	110.2	62.8	41.2	69.6	109.3	99.5	124.5	110.9	117.5	106.0	166.7	115.8
77.6	105.5	161.8	94.5	98.5	63.0	78.0	79.7	107.8	130.0	121.9	92.3	102.5	210.7	220.8	90.1
75.3	114.3	160.3	91.1	97.6	55.0	56.9	57.9	99.0	125.8	122.7	110.7	105.1	138.0	186.5	80.6
139.2	97.0	127.8	79.9	141.2	64.4	125.6	57.8	92.3	96.9	105.9	93.4	97.3	209.0	226.7	71.0
103.1	83.7	130.0	77.2	204.6	64.5	61.2	56.3	102.3	112.6	117.4	93.2	109.4	141.8	217.9	94.1
97.6	101.5	121.9	97.2	98.8	75.4	46.9	49.6	108.0	80.6	108.6	98.0	118.1	138.0	192.1	104.1
102.9	99.6	111.5	68.5	85.1	67.8	59.3	47.8	94.4	117.0	102.7	116.3	100.0	63.7	217.6	106.8
100.6	97.2	155.4	88.6	95.1	66.4	66.4	69.4	114.0	109.0	130.8	119.0	115.4	129.2	231.6	89.5
85.5	127.5	158.4	95.3	121.1	68.0	67.2	69.0	118.8	118.5	145.5	140.0	125.8	153.4	267.9	85.0
85.8	99.1	171.5	97.2	105.8	70.0	66.1	72.4	126.4	104.3	125.8	160.7	142.0	106.0	209.2	113.3
153.9	83.6	158.0	77.1	76.7	59.8	63.9	68.1	110.5	95.6	84.3	160.7	106.8	98.2	209.2	119.8
117.0	67.5	116.3	127.5	53.8	61.1	38.4	72.0	93.4	93.4	114.2	112.0	103.3	77.9	185.3	119.6
93.6	77.6	140.0	151.4	91.3	60.0	39.7	69.2	110.4	110.3	128.8	126.1	148.9	125.2	172.2	126.1
90.3	163.3	144.7	164.3	185.5	67.3	45.5	67.7	124.0	94.8	130.5	94.6	100.2	114.9	142.6	101.7

INDICES OF

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
Annual											
2020	90.9	113.5	57.5	200.3	95.9	106.1	93.9	91.0	85.9	150.1	135.0
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	110.6	135.2	113.3	101.5	107.4	127.4	86.1	93.7	120.8	54.2	60.0
2023	107.8	181.7	145.1	93.2	107.6	129.4	74.0	65.0	146.1	85.0	70.9
2024	109.7	123.1	604.0	103.4	110.2	124.3	52.9	52.3	133.5	175.0	181.5
January-March 2024	103.7	133.0	360.2	100.7	104.4	87.9	42.2	44.1	124.1	296.1	55.2
January-March 2025	94.4	72.6	707.2	102.3	108.0	76.7	68.7	61.6	147.6	175.0	31.0
2024											
March	105.9	141.6	534.9	104.4	102.3	91.7	54.1	47.8	126.3	565.3	48.1
April	110.5	160.7	684.2	106.2	103.8	99.7	62.7	43.2	133.9	80.8	26.4
May	107.1	141.4	822.8	107.2	106.0	105.6	68.4	45.7	143.2	80.8	190.9
June	109.6	134.4	841.2	107.3	106.3	114.2	74.2	47.4	152.5	80.8	212.6
July	109.9	156.6	1114.1	107.0	108.4	127.6	73.5	48.7	150.4	80.8	275.8
August	114.0	82.1	786.9	105.5	110.3	126.6	69.9	54.1	141.5	80.8	272.9
September	110.0	87.0	645.6	106.8	112.3	131.9	47.3	58.3	134.6	323.0	271.2
October	112.6	122.2	513.8	106.1	120.2	140.8	41.0	62.4	124.4	323.0	271.9
November	111.5	118.1	392.9	100.5	121.9	174.4	39.8	62.0	124.3	80.8	244.6
December	120.7	75.7	365.7	92.3	119.6	207.1	31.2	73.1	124.5	80.8	245.6
2025											
January	84.5	126.7	538.3	101.5	105.7	75.9	47.7	55.2	148.3	175.0	36.6
February	104.1	48.3	979.8	102.7	108.6	74.5	64.3	63.1	144.5	175.0	28.1
March	94.5	42.8	603.7	102.8	109.7	79.6	94.0	66.5	150.0	175.0	28.2

Indices of final product stocks



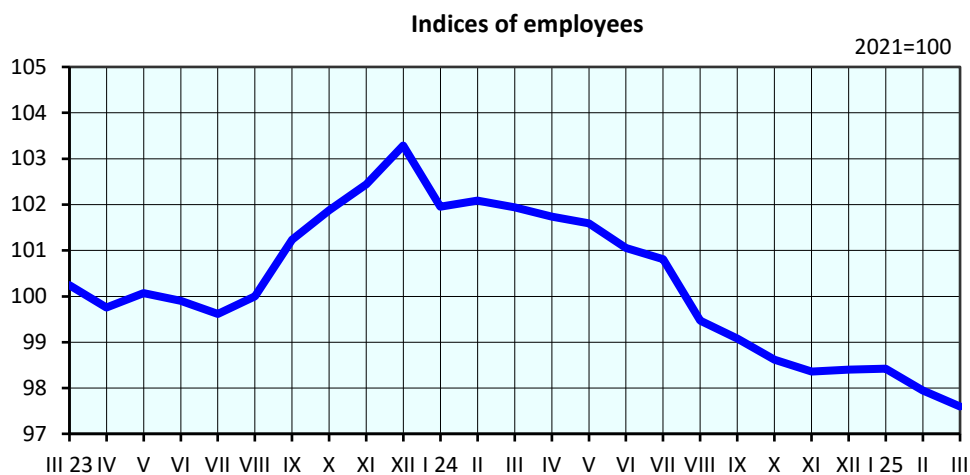
FINAL PRODUCT STOCKS

2021=100

Manufacture of paper and paper products	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing
125.4	100.1	70.3	76.8	116.5	128.0	75.9	72.9	77.4	50.0	75.0	85.1	89.7
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
97.4	95.1	74.3	86.4	95.5	87.4	177.2	116.3	79.4	173.2	112.0	84.6	164.5
101.1	47.3	70.7	109.9	86.4	79.2	176.4	136.9	67.6	294.2	101.9	82.0	182.4
97.0	39.8	109.1	111.9	69.0	66.3	137.3	167.8	66.2	325.0	12.7	99.5	186.9
98.3	41.8	89.5	131.7	60.0	61.3	178.3	181.9	66.0	322.0	12.2	98.1	102.2
96.0	24.3	118.2	120.9	67.2	58.4	175.2	132.4	42.9	332.3	0.3	87.8	219.6
98.8	43.3	90.5	134.2	57.3	57.7	174.8	203.0	68.4	314.0	12.2	101.5	159.4
99.6	43.1	103.4	122.5	57.5	59.8	115.8	184.4	77.7	307.4	12.2	97.2	188.0
99.2	41.9	105.0	112.7	61.1	64.6	129.5	170.9	64.6	306.5	12.2	90.9	216.6
99.6	39.4	105.5	112.8	64.9	63.4	132.3	172.4	67.6	310.2	12.2	101.0	352.2
98.0	38.1	111.7	104.3	73.0	65.8	125.9	163.5	61.5	316.0	18.1	95.6	286.7
87.2	35.1	115.4	105.7	70.1	69.4	130.3	148.4	74.3	319.2	12.2	100.0	163.2
88.4	35.9	111.8	94.8	73.3	70.2	121.9	158.2	62.8	337.3	13.0	107.7	155.0
98.8	38.1	122.5	95.6	80.2	64.1	136.0	155.0	63.5	352.3	12.2	110.5	175.3
100.0	39.4	136.2	96.1	85.9	70.1	114.4	158.1	54.0	339.2	12.2	89.2	203.9
98.0	41.5	128.6	103.7	82.4	84.3	106.4	157.3	70.5	346.5	12.2	107.7	195.6
105.8	22.7	111.5	101.3	63.8	58.7	168.7	80.4	48.6	326.6	0.0	94.6	254.8
90.4	23.7	124.9	117.2	69.7	55.0	172.5	173.1	48.2	350.0	0.4	83.7	202.1
91.7	26.5	118.1	144.1	68.2	61.4	184.5	143.7	31.9	320.4	0.4	85.0	202.1

INDICES OF

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual												
2020	102.4	106.4	111.9	99.3	102.2	103.6	96.0	104.9	110.5	104.4	105.2	101.0
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	99.1	93.9	100.2	94.9	97.0	97.2	111.4	93.5	92.1	87.6	97.0	96.8
2023	100.7	89.9	102.3	91.4	95.0	96.9	107.8	98.6	86.8	85.8	86.5	93.9
2024	100.4	99.4	103.1	90.5	91.7	111.2	90.5	96.8	75.6	76.7	77.9	88.5
January-March 2024	102.0	101.5	104.2	89.7	92.4	109.4	106.0	100.6	80.1	80.9	77.9	87.5
January-March 2025	98.0	96.9	103.2	92.5	90.8	113.7	104.6	92.5	71.5	70.5	79.9	87.8
2024												
March	101.9	100.7	104.0	89.8	92.3	109.1	104.9	99.2	79.3	81.2	77.8	88.6
April	101.7	100.5	103.2	90.0	92.2	109.2	97.7	98.7	77.8	80.5	77.1	88.8
May	101.6	99.7	102.9	90.1	91.7	110.3	93.7	97.1	77.1	80.5	76.2	88.5
June	101.1	99.6	102.7	90.1	92.1	110.6	93.1	95.9	75.9	76.2	76.2	88.6
July	100.8	99.3	103.1	90.0	91.9	111.4	91.5	95.4	75.0	74.8	77.3	87.9
August	99.5	98.7	101.5	90.4	91.4	111.9	69.2	94.8	73.9	74.5	77.6	88.2
September	99.1	97.9	101.7	90.0	91.1	111.8	64.9	95.1	72.9	73.3	77.1	88.5
October	98.6	97.7	102.5	91.2	91.3	112.3	65.6	95.1	72.2	72.6	77.1	89.5
November	98.4	97.3	103.3	92.2	91.0	114.0	84.1	94.3	71.5	72.5	81.1	89.6
December	98.4	97.3	103.5	93.1	90.6	114.0	107.5	93.0	70.8	72.5	81.4	89.5
2025												
January	98.4	97.3	103.5	93.3	90.8	113.6	109.1	93.2	72.4	71.6	81.6	88.0
February	97.9	97.2	103.0	92.7	90.8	113.7	102.8	92.4	71.7	70.8	80.2	87.5
March	97.6	96.1	103.1	91.5	90.9	113.8	101.9	92.0	70.4	69.3	78.1	87.8



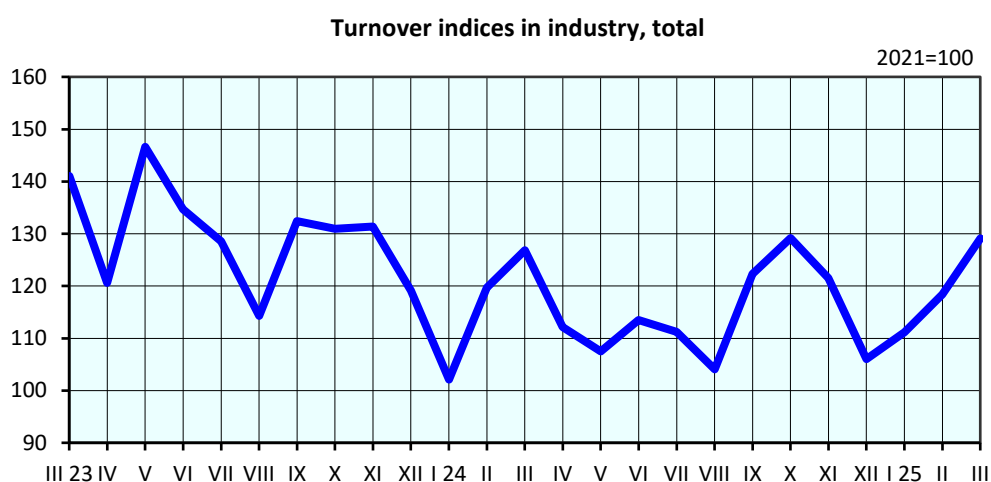
EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
111.6	94.2	94.7	99.8	104.5	100.5	91.9	94.9	100.1	111.2	95.6	98.1	99.2	102.1	97.2	102.5
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
97.6	108.0	102.9	94.4	96.2	99.5	94.7	103.9	106.3	93.7	107.8	92.7	97.1	95.4	90.6	99.1
93.5	106.7	108.2	89.0	92.8	93.9	90.2	101.0	105.4	93.4	126.5	92.7	90.0	91.9	85.9	94.9
89.9	109.6	119.4	90.3	88.1	87.2	82.7	103.8	98.2	117.7	139.1	92.7	90.3	88.8	109.1	95.5
89.9	109.4	115.9	89.8	89.8	87.5	85.8	100.9	97.8	103.0	141.5	92.7	89.7	88.7	109.1	96.1
85.5	112.5	124.9	91.8	87.9	87.5	81.9	104.1	100.6	132.5	128.4	92.7	90.1	89.0	109.1	94.5
90.1	109.1	116.0	90.1	89.0	87.3	83.0	101.2	97.8	105.4	142.6	92.7	90.9	88.7	109.1	95.9
90.1	109.2	116.1	90.0	87.6	87.5	82.0	102.3	97.3	114.3	143.3	92.7	90.8	88.7	109.1	95.8
90.1	108.7	119.1	90.2	87.2	87.4	81.9	103.0	97.0	114.3	144.3	92.7	90.9	88.7	109.1	95.7
90.1	109.1	119.8	89.6	87.1	87.0	81.7	104.6	96.6	117.2	143.3	92.7	90.4	88.7	109.1	95.5
90.1	109.1	121.7	89.7	87.1	87.1	81.7	105.4	97.7	121.0	142.1	92.7	90.1	88.7	109.1	95.4
90.1	109.2	121.7	89.5	87.2	86.5	81.7	105.6	97.7	123.5	138.5	92.7	89.9	88.7	109.1	95.3
90.5	109.4	121.7	89.5	87.3	86.7	81.7	106.6	99.3	125.5	136.9	92.7	90.1	88.7	109.1	95.0
90.5	110.7	121.7	91.8	88.1	86.9	81.6	106.6	99.0	128.1	134.2	92.7	90.5	88.7	109.1	95.0
88.6	110.5	121.7	92.2	88.2	87.1	81.5	105.9	99.9	128.4	131.7	92.7	90.9	89.2	109.1	94.8
88.6	111.1	121.6	92.2	88.3	87.1	81.9	103.0	100.5	131.1	130.7	92.7	90.6	89.2	109.1	94.8
85.7	113.0	125.0	91.6	88.2	87.3	81.9	103.0	100.5	132.0	129.1	92.7	90.0	89.2	109.1	94.8
85.3	112.4	125.0	91.2	87.8	87.5	81.9	103.6	100.6	132.9	128.2	92.7	89.8	89.2	109.1	94.7
85.3	112.2	124.8	92.8	87.7	87.8	81.7	105.6	100.7	132.6	127.8	92.7	90.3	88.7	109.1	94.1

TURNOVER INDICES

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2020	85.9	71.7	83.7	95.9	91.6	97.6	84.4	109.0	98.9	113.0	84.0
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	119.9	122.4	111.3	115.9	116.2	93.1	120.7	119.9	125.1	126.6	125.9
2023	128.6	108.2	108.0	125.1	136.4	95.2	150.4	129.9	112.9	125.6	126.6
2024	114.7	112.0	107.6	131.2	148.8	92.2	145.6	118.5	88.0	96.4	123.9
January-March 2024	116.2	93.4	86.1	120.3	113.6	54.0	151.3	124.0	73.7	53.9	118.5
January-March 2025	119.6	120.6	67.9	125.7	116.8	61.5	149.5	111.5	78.0	62.2	115.2
2024											
March	126.8	101.3	120.4	127.3	134.0	48.2	154.3	136.0	93.6	86.2	130.6
April	112.2	112.8	126.4	126.6	152.6	94.3	149.5	123.2	90.2	89.6	129.6
May	107.5	120.5	109.0	122.8	142.6	153.8	130.0	93.2	86.8	108.6	116.6
June	113.5	110.0	112.0	127.0	181.6	128.5	149.3	129.6	91.3	105.3	122.5
July	111.2	132.3	129.7	133.1	197.0	169.2	154.5	128.2	81.7	115.6	134.1
August	104.1	118.7	79.2	131.0	180.1	55.0	124.6	87.8	100.5	129.4	116.4
September	122.3	112.6	108.4	136.5	151.9	127.8	132.9	123.7	76.5	155.0	115.6
October	129.2	118.5	134.9	148.8	128.9	66.0	163.5	112.6	125.4	106.1	130.7
November	121.5	113.0	128.5	143.9	131.2	49.6	164.4	127.1	95.9	100.2	133.1
December	106.0	125.4	105.1	144.2	178.6	100.7	124.3	124.6	86.5	85.2	132.1
2025											
January	111.2	126.5	55.1	117.6	103.7	64.0	162.6	102.5	64.9	57.3	103.2
February	118.4	111.1	65.1	125.6	118.6	53.0	145.9	117.9	93.6	62.2	119.6
March	129.1	124.3	83.6	134.1	127.9	67.4	140.0	114.0	75.6	67.0	122.8



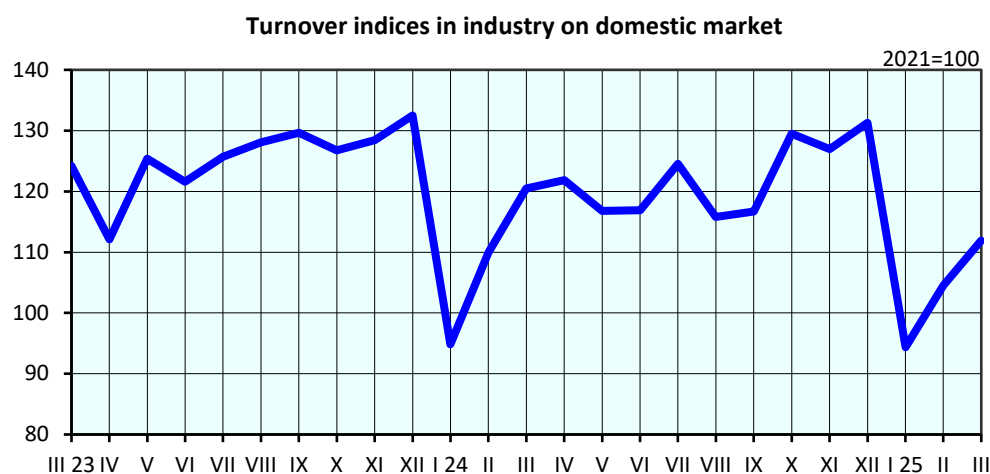
IN INDUSTRY, TOTAL

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
86.8	74.5	98.0	79.7	89.5	69.5	86.9	96.2	73.0	84.3	118.5	91.8	74.2	82.0	100.2
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
125.1	128.1	111.0	117.6	116.7	90.0	110.0	111.8	121.3	117.6	183.7	97.5	114.4	124.5	109.1
134.3	126.8	132.5	114.9	112.1	66.3	112.1	101.0	141.8	115.6	270.2	110.6	120.6	141.6	124.4
138.7	124.7	137.5	117.6	104.3	56.6	99.0	88.3	157.2	94.1	187.2	167.9	123.3	90.6	120.6
131.8	118.1	146.3	111.2	86.6	59.0	94.3	83.7	138.9	103.1	243.0	131.4	112.3	78.2	112.2
122.0	112.6	140.9	118.4	80.1	60.5	93.2	90.8	166.5	94.3	279.1	176.2	112.8	73.6	83.4
133.2	127.1	140.3	130.8	114.0	57.6	112.6	94.8	144.4	107.8	288.6	108.4	130.4	85.6	109.3
138.8	135.1	131.5	138.0	101.7	55.6	102.7	90.3	144.7	103.9	130.4	156.3	122.4	85.4	111.3
133.5	126.9	132.2	107.7	112.1	58.4	101.8	86.4	140.6	98.6	116.2	118.6	126.7	95.9	84.5
124.7	127.0	140.7	120.6	108.7	55.7	104.0	73.0	160.3	97.0	142.0	142.3	128.5	86.8	156.1
138.5	134.0	114.1	132.8	111.0	62.2	105.6	80.9	157.7	77.7	135.3	123.8	130.7	86.7	117.6
129.0	121.8	123.7	88.6	104.2	52.9	91.6	81.0	146.0	86.9	142.1	154.7	99.2	61.0	103.7
138.2	120.6	147.8	126.3	115.0	59.2	97.0	91.5	177.5	103.7	202.3	177.4	131.4	107.3	60.1
165.4	138.3	133.0	125.8	137.2	62.5	109.3	114.4	195.0	99.4	246.6	197.5	136.8	92.3	152.5
151.5	129.9	141.1	132.2	113.5	55.8	103.1	96.4	191.7	93.7	204.6	254.8	138.1	107.8	192.1
149.1	108.0	147.0	105.6	87.9	39.9	89.8	95.1	156.3	59.3	197.7	295.5	128.5	129.0	133.1
114.1	98.2	128.8	102.5	57.4	58.7	75.7	90.9	145.3	96.2	239.1	141.8	106.8	76.5	69.0
123.0	120.3	119.3	122.2	80.9	60.6	99.2	92.9	170.0	90.5	274.9	219.9	113.2	70.8	117.1
128.7	119.5	174.7	130.6	102.1	62.3	104.7	88.6	184.3	96.3	323.3	167.0	118.4	73.6	64.2

TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2020	92.0	0.0	98.6	97.5	87.4	85.8	111.2	100.5	81.8	114.9	85.8
2021	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	114.6	0.0	121.0	115.7	109.5	85.5	83.8	110.9	96.2	124.6	123.0
2023	121.3	0.0	116.8	124.5	126.9	89.1	92.4	123.4	82.5	122.0	124.5
2024	118.8	0.0	106.2	128.1	139.7	86.5	67.1	122.5	86.9	95.5	121.2
January-March 2024	108.4	0.0	83.0	117.1	102.1	72.8	97.6	124.1	62.9	54.5	117.0
January-March 2025	103.6	0.0	69.3	122.6	103.4	95.5	53.3	102.8	91.3	61.6	115.5
2024											
March	120.5	0.0	122.8	122.5	119.5	69.4	103.9	132.5	76.6	86.0	131.5
April	121.9	0.0	117.6	123.6	146.9	90.1	86.7	146.0	78.2	89.2	127.5
May	116.8	0.0	101.4	120.8	133.0	78.9	59.4	109.2	77.2	108.4	113.2
June	116.9	0.0	121.9	119.8	171.8	81.4	86.3	118.6	90.9	102.4	121.0
July	124.5	0.0	120.8	133.8	197.5	101.5	31.5	111.4	73.0	112.8	128.1
August	115.8	0.0	107.2	133.7	179.0	90.4	36.8	85.3	76.9	133.8	111.2
September	116.7	0.0	117.4	129.4	143.4	88.2	42.1	118.9	83.3	157.7	110.7
October	129.5	0.0	121.5	139.6	118.2	92.4	49.7	134.5	128.6	106.8	128.0
November	127.0	0.0	125.8	138.4	117.6	82.0	62.6	120.9	145.9	93.0	133.3
December	131.3	0.0	91.7	146.9	162.5	114.7	57.2	153.6	100.6	78.1	130.5
2025											
January	94.3	0.0	47.3	118.6	90.3	85.1	48.8	78.1	82.8	58.7	107.2
February	104.5	0.0	68.0	119.9	107.1	96.9	49.2	105.4	90.6	62.8	115.4
March	111.9	0.0	92.5	129.1	112.8	104.3	61.9	124.8	100.6	63.4	123.8



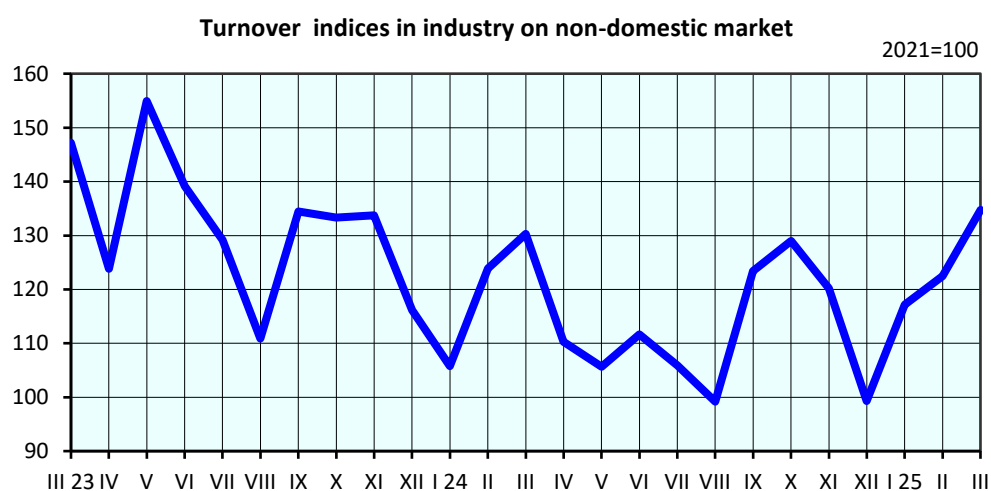
ON DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
93.6	81.3	92.9	87.6	90.9	103.9	76.9	0.0	81.6	91.9	0.0	0.0	88.8	79.8	100.2
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
109.3	128.4	94.6	108.3	115.0	106.9	112.9	0.0	179.9	62.6	0.0	0.0	110.0	133.2	109.1
124.1	122.2	101.2	101.1	109.2	116.3	108.4	0.0	204.6	99.1	0.0	0.0	120.9	154.0	124.4
126.9	116.3	96.6	104.9	101.4	104.5	94.8	0.0	195.5	108.1	0.0	0.0	114.3	89.2	120.6
112.9	104.8	106.1	93.7	79.3	108.9	85.7	0.0	270.2	91.3	0.0	0.0	98.6	69.9	112.2
96.3	103.3	107.2	97.4	75.3	83.7	80.8	0.0	158.2	98.3	0.0	0.0	93.5	72.3	83.4
111.3	119.8	108.0	107.9	105.0	92.8	109.7	0.0	316.0	151.7	0.0	0.0	109.5	71.5	109.3
129.5	121.6	92.2	115.3	92.0	109.3	91.8	0.0	293.0	134.2	0.0	0.0	109.5	84.9	111.3
122.5	113.1	102.6	98.9	103.2	90.0	91.8	0.0	294.3	116.0	0.0	0.0	110.7	97.5	84.5
108.8	116.3	107.1	108.0	109.4	109.8	100.9	0.0	97.6	65.7	0.0	0.0	118.0	84.2	156.1
131.9	127.1	91.0	125.7	105.5	86.9	102.8	0.0	127.7	77.3	0.0	0.0	121.6	88.6	117.6
116.5	114.3	104.1	90.4	104.5	86.8	90.7	0.0	73.3	56.5	0.0	0.0	101.1	62.1	103.7
130.4	109.6	94.2	110.2	115.0	90.6	94.2	0.0	110.0	64.9	0.0	0.0	122.1	109.1	60.1
157.9	137.1	87.4	113.3	141.6	137.3	109.3	0.0	153.2	82.6	0.0	0.0	126.1	94.6	152.5
140.8	131.4	91.0	105.0	116.2	112.3	101.5	0.0	196.1	156.1	0.0	0.0	125.6	103.8	192.1
146.4	110.1	70.8	110.9	91.8	104.5	97.2	0.0	189.8	270.0	0.0	0.0	141.8	136.3	133.1
95.2	81.2	107.0	79.2	53.8	97.8	56.1	0.0	148.8	50.0	0.0	0.0	87.6	80.3	69.0
97.6	115.2	111.3	98.7	78.9	82.9	93.9	0.0	134.8	109.1	0.0	0.0	94.8	65.7	117.1
96.2	113.7	103.2	114.4	93.3	70.6	92.3	0.0	191.2	135.7	0.0	0.0	98.0	70.9	64.2

TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2020	84.9	72.9	85.5	92.6	106.5	101.7	83.6	108.4	103.5	101.5	77.8
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	122.3	119.1	122.4	117.8	139.0	95.5	120.1	120.3	130.6	158.9	136.2
2023	131.9	108.2	100.9	126.9	169.1	97.1	151.7	130.2	118.6	162.2	133.9
2024	113.7	112.0	107.7	139.0	179.9	94.0	146.5	118.2	88.2	99.1	133.0
January-March 2024	120.0	93.4	87.8	126.9	152.9	48.1	152.6	123.9	75.7	31.9	123.7
January-March 2025	124.8	120.6	71.9	135.1	162.4	50.9	150.0	111.9	75.5	60.1	114.4
2024											
March	130.3	101.3	119.0	138.8	183.4	41.7	154.7	136.2	96.7	66.5	127.6
April	110.3	112.8	128.8	133.0	172.4	95.6	150.1	122.0	92.5	85.3	136.8
May	105.7	120.5	113.4	128.6	175.3	177.1	129.4	92.3	88.6	78.2	128.2
June	111.7	110.0	108.9	144.8	215.2	143.2	150.1	130.1	91.4	132.6	127.5
July	105.9	132.3	133.7	132.0	195.2	190.2	155.6	129.1	83.3	148.2	155.0
August	99.2	118.7	73.4	127.3	183.7	44.0	125.5	87.8	105.0	79.8	134.3
September	123.4	112.6	106.6	155.1	181.0	140.1	133.6	123.8	75.2	114.9	132.2
October	129.0	118.5	133.5	173.1	165.7	57.9	165.4	111.4	124.9	99.6	140.2
November	120.2	113.0	128.1	156.9	177.8	39.5	166.1	127.4	86.5	176.5	132.5
December	99.3	125.4	102.4	137.0	234.0	96.3	123.9	123.1	83.9	178.0	137.5
2025											
January	117.2	126.5	61.7	115.3	149.8	57.4	163.4	103.8	61.5	25.2	89.6
February	122.5	111.1	70.1	138.6	157.9	39.4	146.3	118.6	94.1	42.7	134.1
March	134.7	124.3	84.0	151.4	179.6	56.0	140.4	113.4	71.0	112.4	119.5



ON NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
78.2	66.3	99.8	75.5	87.9	66.6	97.0	96.2	72.8	84.2	118.5	91.8	65.8	84.7	0.0
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
151.2	128.3	116.7	122.3	119.3	89.0	118.2	111.8	118.3	117.8	183.7	97.5	118.5	118.9	0.0
151.1	129.4	143.4	121.8	114.5	63.2	115.4	101.0	139.2	115.4	270.2	110.6	120.3	123.5	0.0
158.0	129.6	151.7	123.7	104.8	53.8	102.1	88.3	156.1	93.5	187.2	167.9	131.5	85.0	0.0
162.9	126.6	160.3	119.6	94.6	55.3	103.4	83.7	134.3	102.7	243.0	131.4	125.1	85.3	0.0
164.3	119.0	152.6	129.1	82.2	59.2	106.6	90.8	168.0	93.8	279.1	176.2	130.7	65.0	0.0
169.5	130.7	151.5	141.7	125.6	54.5	112.1	94.8	137.1	106.9	288.6	108.4	149.7	105.9	0.0
154.2	143.9	145.1	149.9	114.5	52.4	114.8	90.3	137.9	103.5	130.4	156.3	134.3	89.3	0.0
151.9	136.6	142.5	112.0	121.0	57.5	112.4	86.4	135.2	97.8	116.2	118.6	141.4	90.8	0.0
151.1	134.5	152.4	126.8	103.7	53.1	106.9	73.0	163.3	96.2	142.0	142.3	138.3	82.4	0.0
149.4	137.7	122.1	134.4	115.3	61.3	107.1	80.9	157.2	77.2	135.3	123.8	139.2	77.1	0.0
149.8	126.2	130.5	87.4	101.6	50.8	88.2	81.0	148.3	86.2	142.1	154.7	97.4	51.4	0.0
151.0	127.4	166.4	134.3	110.4	57.7	100.1	91.5	182.2	103.4	202.3	177.4	140.0	89.0	0.0
177.9	137.0	148.8	132.3	122.0	58.6	103.0	114.4	198.3	98.7	246.6	197.5	146.8	78.0	0.0
169.1	127.7	158.4	145.7	104.7	52.5	104.2	96.4	193.0	92.7	204.6	254.8	149.6	105.0	0.0
153.5	104.4	173.5	102.5	80.4	35.7	77.8	95.1	154.9	58.5	197.7	295.5	116.3	101.2	0.0
145.4	111.2	136.4	114.5	59.2	57.5	100.1	90.9	146.2	96.2	239.1	141.8	124.6	57.4	0.0
165.0	122.6	122.0	133.9	77.7	59.1	101.8	92.9	173.0	89.8	274.9	219.9	130.2	64.0	0.0
182.4	123.2	199.5	138.8	109.7	61.0	117.7	88.6	184.8	95.4	323.3	167.0	137.4	73.6	0.0

INDUSTRY - PRODUCTION OF SELECTED GOODS¹⁾

	Unit of measurement	2024	2025		2025
			February	march	january-march
Mining of metal ores					
Copper concentrates	t	31 669	2 669	2 861	8 486
Lead concentrates	t	59 175	4 590	4 841	14 117
Zinc concentrates	t	50 460	3 993	4 131	12 049
Manufacture of food products					
Refined sunflower-seed and safflower oil and their fractions	t	34 305	3 772	1 439	6 101
Processed liquid milk	t	21 557	2 151	2 557	6 514
Cheese and curd	t	7 974	576	660	1 882
Manufacture of beverages					
Natural strong alcohol from grape wine or grape marc	hl	16 100	1 406	960	3 415
Wine of fresh grapes, except sparkling wine, in bottles	hl	216 270	15 569	16 853	46 278
Beer made from malt	hl	700 025	29 859	56 466	111 466
Waters, with added sugar, other sweetening matter (including mineral and aerated)	hl	2 079 354	94 562	169 167	407 921
Manufacture of tobacco products					
Cigarettes	million pieces	1 867	214	226	646
Fermented tobacco	t	7 306	747	1 234	2 154
Manufacture of textiles					
Cotton fabrics	'000 m ²	1 984	122	118	262
Furnishing articles including furniture and cushion covers	'000 pieces	10 447	834	829	2 384
Manufacture of wearing apparel					
Workwear	'000 pieces	1 733	145	129	389
Underwear	'000 pieces	5 484	606	614	1 838
Trousers	'000 pieces	2 212	204	227	598
Blouses and shirts	'000 pieces	10 684	830	768	2 394
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products					
Nitrogen	t	22 221	1 638	2 759	6 344
Oxygen	t	33 181	1 763	5 278	9 839
Detergents and washing preparations	t	1 500	93	115	333
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and preparations					
Commercial medicines	kg	8 923 081	851 213	914 505	2 414 787
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products					
Non-refractory ceramic constructional bricks and blocks	'000 pieces	25 134	-	2 294	2 294
Ceramics roofing tiles	'000 pieces	10 879	1 042	1 176	3 559
Portland cement	t	806 297	70 351	64 512	155 953
Factory made mortars	t	146 922	11 977	13 397	32 055
Marble, worked monumental and articles thereof	t	5 080	250	353	771
Manufacture of basic metals					
Ferro-alloys	t	-	-	-	-
Flat-rolled products, of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled	t	301 109	25 436	29 727	84 217
Flat-rolled products, of non-alloy steel, cold-rolled	t	81 625	6 832	4 228	16 083
Tubes and pipes, of steel, welded	t	172 687	17 286	17 713	49 758
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment					
Prefabricated workshops and garages, of iron or steel	t	8 049	311	396	1 062
Manufacture of electrical equipment					
Other bases for electric control and distribution of electricity, voltage = 1000V	pieces	15 990 748	1 285 518	1 430 264	3 844 482
Other electric conductors, for a voltage <= 1000V, fitted with connectors	t	3 201	152	340	740
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					
Insulated ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles	t	37 939	3 357	3 460	9 733
Electricity²⁾					
Electrical power - total	MWh	5 685 349	570 529	469 417	1 587 783
Thermoelectric power	MWh	3 823 706	440 955	320 109	1 143 200
Renewable electricity	MWh	1 861 643	129 574	149 308	444 583

¹⁾ Data are according to NNIP -2018

²⁾ Preliminary data

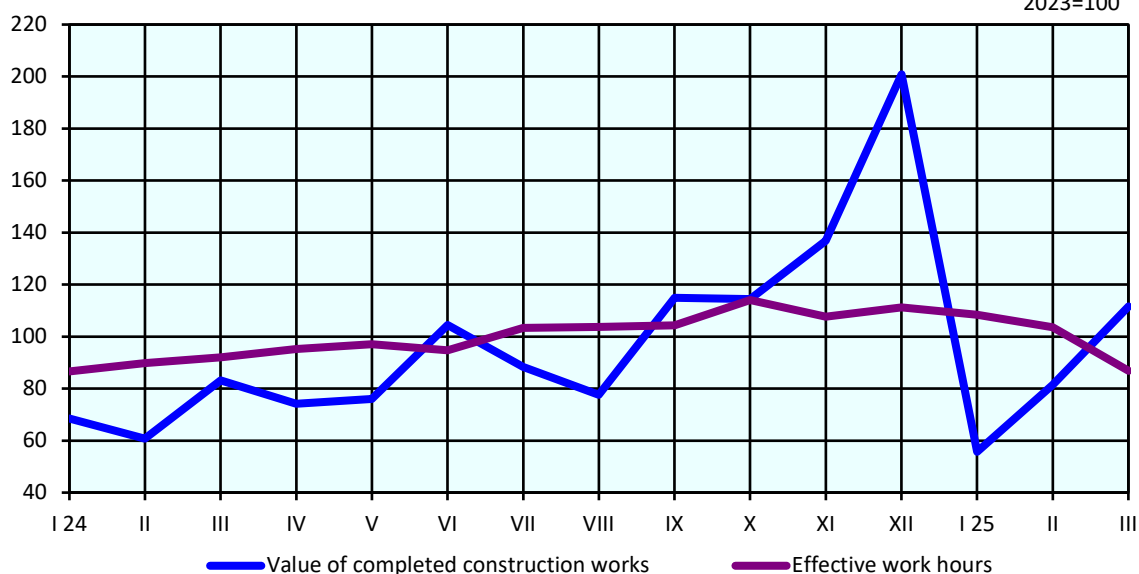
COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION WORKS BY BUSINESS ENTITIES ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY

	Indices 2024 =100			Value of completed construction works (in thousand denars)	Effective work hours (in thousands)	Construction workers
	value of completed construction works	effective work hours	construction workers			
Ø January - February 2024	70.8	89.5	93.4	2 241 307	1 269	7 439
Ø January - February 2025	74.7	107.9	108.2	2 363 728	1 529	8 617
2024¹⁾						
March	83.2	92.0	94.9	2 633 550	1 305	7 559
April	74.1	95.2	97.3	2 346 746	1 350	7 753
May	76.0	97.1	98.0	2 405 078	1 377	7 807
June	104.5	94.8	98.4	3 306 775	1 344	7 839
July	88.3	103.3	100.0	2 796 371	1 465	7 967
August	77.6	103.7	104.7	2 456 421	1 470	8 337
September	115.0	104.4	105.5	3 639 515	1 480	8 402
October	114.4	114.0	106.6	3 621 273	1 617	8 495
November	136.8	107.7	103.4	4 331 262	1 527	8 239
December	200.8	111.2	106.0	6 356 424	1 577	8 441
2025						
Январь	55.7	108.4	104.9	1 761 961	1 537	8 356
February	81.5	103.6	107.5	2 579 134	1 468	8 564
March	86.9	111.6	112.1	2 750 088	1 582	8 930

¹⁾ Corrected data because of methodological changes (Total completed construction works are comprised of buildings, civil engineerings and specialised construction works)

Indices of completed construction works and effective work hours

2023=100



POSTAL TRAFFIC

in '000

	Postal services	
	post parcels	parcels
Annual		
2020	26 991	81
2021	25 488	119
2022	24 555	134
2023	23 336	153
2024	23 525	159
January-March 2024	2 179	15
January-March 2025	2 389	12
2024		
March	2 608	14
April	1 909	15
May	1 977	13
June	1 771	11
July	2 290	12
August	1 781	11
September	1 948	11
October	1 921	12
November	1 694	14
December	1 696	14
2025		
January	1 834	12
February	2 376	13
March	2 958	11

BALANCE OF EXTERNAL TRADE

		Export in thousand			Import in thousand			Balance in thousand US \$	Coverage in US \$, in %
		denars	US \$	EUR	denars	US \$	EUR		
	2015	251 853 383	4 530 077	4 087 584	357 439 142	6 426 812	5 801 144	-1 896 736	70.5
	2016	270 407 829	4 854 746	4 390 284	380 426 363	6 834 024	6 176 518	-1 979 278	71.0
	2017	309 048 850	5 683 890	5 018 676	420 859 860	7 730 850	6 834 891	-2 046 960	73.5
	2018	361 222 203	6 921 536	5 872 484	472 173 953	9 057 264	7 676 329	-2 135 728	76.4
	2019	395 684 046	7 198 302	6 433 300	519 167 787	9 445 774	8 441 049	-2 247 473	76.2
	2020	356 547 559	6 636 824	5 781 084	468 688 576	8 715 109	7 599 420	-2 078 285	76.2
	2021	429 546 580	8 244 916	6 969 766	594 629 640	11 400 883	9 648 126	-3 155 967	72.3
	2022	511 540 793	8 731 044	8 301 151	747 537 594	12 762 774	12 130 847	-4 031 730	68.4
	2023	512 500 475	8 999 277	8 324 957	686 794 913	12 062 197	11 156 588	-3 062 920	74.6
	2024 ¹⁾	478 807 955	8 425 262	7 781 168	680 709 146	11 969 636	11 062 415	-3 544 373	70.4
January-March ¹⁾	2024	118 903 000	2 094 246	1 929 374	168 706 403	2 971 545	2 737 584	- 877 299	70.5
	2025	118 762 464	2 031 080	1 928 580	170 724 803	2 916 945	2 772 559	- 885 865	69.6
January ¹⁾	2024	33 935 204	600 497	550 637	49 327 353	873 261	800 493	- 272 764	68.8
	2025	35 633 066	599 236	578 877	52 274 542	878 694	849 264	- 279 458	68.2
February ¹⁾	2024	40 550 823	709 745	657 279	58 261 658	1 019 312	944 350	- 309 567	69.6
	2025	40 017 377	677 483	650 549	60 615 601	1 025 900	985 363	- 348 417	66.0
March ¹⁾	2024	44 416 974	784 004	721 458	61 117 393	1 078 972	992 740	- 294 968	72.7
	2025	43 112 021	754 362	699 155	57 834 661	1 012 351	937 932	- 257 989	74.5
April ¹⁾	2024	43 794 607	763 736	712 177	62 654 786	1 093 138	1 018 875	- 329 401	69.9
	2025								
May ¹⁾	2024	37 134 658	653 029	603 758	54 770 757	962 714	890 501	- 309 685	67.8
	2025								
June ¹⁾	2024	42 116 191	736 706	684 210	55 236 110	966 549	897 338	- 229 844	76.2
	2025								
July ¹⁾	2024	39 252 009	692 075	638 191	58 235 670	1 026 075	946 833	- 334 000	67.4
	2025								
August ¹⁾	2024	38 278 775	685 555	622 498	52 335 543	936 660	851 096	- 251 105	73.2
	2025								
September ¹⁾	2024	41 256 117	745 031	670 901	53 129 683	959 289	863 988	- 214 258	77.7
	2025								
October ¹⁾	2024	43 221 896	767 609	702 860	60 495 583	1 074 710	983 760	- 307 101	71.4
	2025								
November ¹⁾	2024	40 129 951	694 768	652 586	57 628 648	998 045	937 143	- 303 277	69.6
	2025								
December ¹⁾	2024	34 720 751	592 507	564 613	57 515 961	980 909	935 298	- 388 403	60.4
	2025								

¹⁾ Preliminary data

EXTERNAL TRADE BY ECONOMIC GROUPS OF COUNTRIES

in thousand US \$

		Total		EU		EFTA		West Balkan		Other	
		Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
	2015	4 530 077	6 426 812	3 490 505	3 985 940	44 393	58 410	574 137	632 287	421 042	1 750 175
	2016	4 854 746	6 834 024	3 885 983	4 234 473	34 179	68 374	599 739	670 750	334 845	1 860 426
	2017	5 683 890	7 730 850	4 610 613	4 865 404	38 738	70 183	666 254	740 708	368 286	2 054 556
	2018	6 921 536	9 057 264	5 683 186	5 652 803	50 463	82 499	760 871	800 356	427 016	2 521 606
	2019	7 198 302	9 445 774	5 809 474	5 894 790	43 229	70 657	829 005	868 073	516 594	2 612 254
	2020	6 636 824	8 715 109	5 149 293	4 029 632	47 535	102 379	729 338	837 961	710 658	3 745 138
	2021	8 244 916	11 400 883	6 361 808	5 270 201	66 850	118 634	991 677	1 073 199	824 581	4 938 848
	2022	8 731 044	12 762 774	6 838 505	5 979 924	72 141	137 036	1 050 875	1 103 925	769 522	5 541 890
	2023	8 999 277	12 062 197	7 078 883	5 933 726	92 912	116 791	1 134 996	1 076 029	692 487	4 935 652
	2024 ¹⁾	8 425 262	11 969 636	6 476 685	6 042 212	85 708	111 711	1 204 601	1 052 600	658 268	4 763 112
January-March ¹⁾	2024	2 094 246	2 971 545	1 671 324	1 542 357	18 463	34 291	268 219	251 568	136 240	1 143 330
	2025	2 031 080	2 916 945	1 569 307	1 406 348	24 499	31 162	252 189	259 995	185 086	1 219 440
January ¹⁾	2024	600 497	873 261	476 990	462 437	6 207	11 065	68 353	63 843	48 947	335 916
	2025	599 236	878 694	464 939	415 177	7 133	8 966	71 923	75 250	55 241	379 301
February ¹⁾	2024	709 745	1 019 312	568 411	519 810	5 532	12 414	93 918	93 560	41 885	393 528
	2025	677 483	1 025 900	526 846	494 442	8 528	11 905	85 194	91 520	56 915	428 032
March ¹⁾	2024	784 004	1 078 972	625 923	560 109	6 725	10 811	105 948	94 166	45 408	413 886
	2025	754 362	1 012 351	577 521	496 729	8 838	10 290	95 073	93 225	72 930	412 107
April ¹⁾	2024	763 736	1 093 138	597 705	556 569	6 412	11 766	101 977	95 740	57 642	429 063
	2025										
May ¹⁾	2024	653 029	962 714	497 889	463 992	5 856	5 724	93 593	80 305	55 692	412 694
	2025										
June ¹⁾	2024	736 706	966 549	572 303	478 289	6 060	6 248	102 133	79 759	56 209	402 254
	2025										
July ¹⁾	2024	692 075	1 026 075	523 865	537 228	8 301	7 412	100 504	91 717	59 404	389 719
	2025										
August ¹⁾	2024	685 555	936 660	530 686	449 794	6 254	6 732	101 776	83 315	46 840	396 819
	2025										
September ¹⁾	2024	745 031	959 289	557 880	481 017	7 867	9 823	124 435	87 089	54 848	381 360
	2025										
October ¹⁾	2024	767 609	1 074 710	581 993	531 820	7 497	8 967	112 191	90 826	65 928	443 097
	2025										
November ¹⁾	2024	694 768	998 045	531 521	502 152	7 200	8 967	100 913	91 977	55 134	394 949
	2025										
December ¹⁾	2024	592 507	980 909	411 520	498 994	11 797	11 782	98 859	100 305	70 331	369 829
	2025										

¹⁾ Preliminary data

TURNOVER IN TRADE

	Wholesale and retail trade of motor vehicles and motorcycles, spare parts and accessories, maintenance and repair			Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles		
	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees
2024									
March	4 696	167.3	4 446	36 259	132.7	27 688	25 230	96.6	48 223
April	4 893	174.3	4 657	37 746	138.2	27 504	26 598	100.9	48 282
May	3 612	128.7	3 290	35 762	130.9	18 199	25 588	96.9	26 493
June	3 845	137.0	3 279	36 588	133.9	18 109	26 196	100.0	26 237
July	3 342	119.1	4 611	40 507	148.3	27 339	29 134	110.8	50 985
August	3 828	136.4	4 608	37 157	136.0	27 828	28 427	108.6	50 904
September	3 898	138.9	4 613	34 983	128.1	27 723	26 378	101.3	50 979
October	4 246	151.3	4 652	36 033	131.9	27 759	26 570	102.1	51 024
November	4 905	174.7	4 668	36 315	132.9	28 412	27 598	104.9	51 140
December	4 554	162.2	4 630	40 226	147.3	27 510	29 895	113.5	50 737
2025¹⁾									
January	2 766	98.5	4 812	33 066	121.1	27 330	25 460	95.9	48 175
February	3 939	140.3	4 788	34 630	126.8	27 201	24 737	92.3	48 134
March	4 287	152.7	4 657	35 032	128.2	27 167	25 438	96.6	48 046

TURNOVER IN TRADE - continued

	Retail trade of automotive fuel			Retail trade, except automotive fuel			Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco			Retail sale of non-food products (except fuel)		
	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees
2024												
March	4 913	103.9	4 103	20 317	94.8	44 120	10 216	91.4	18 788	10 101	98.6	25 332
April	5 300	109.6	4 128	21 299	98.9	44 154	10 862	96.5	18 810	10 437	101.6	25 344
May	5 494	114.7	3 776	20 094	92.9	22 717	10 529	93.1	10 329	9 565	92.6	12 388
June	5 439	118.4	3 776	20 758	95.8	22 461	10 434	92.2	10 148	10 324	99.8	12 313
July	6 688	142.9	4 268	22 446	103.6	46 717	11 412	100.7	19 177	11 035	106.7	27 540
August	6 705	148.3	4 264	21 722	99.8	46 640	11 260	98.7	19 136	10 462	101.1	27 504
September	5 401	125.9	4 217	20 977	95.7	46 762	10 440	90.5	19 227	10 537	101.5	27 535
October	5 038	116.3	4 220	21 532	98.5	46 804	10 544	92.2	19 237	10 988	105.4	27 567
November	5 249	119.9	4 221	22 349	101.2	46 919	10 792	92.7	19 319	11 557	110.7	27 600
December	5 636	127.6	4 213	24 259	109.9	46 524	12 259	105.4	19 122	12 000	114.9	27 402
2025¹⁾												
January	4 963	110.0	4 125	20 497	92.6	44 050	10 122	86.8	18 373	10 375	98.9	25 677
February	4 655	101.7	4 137	20 083	89.9	43 997	10 482	88.7	18 479	9 600	91.3	25 518
March	4 592	104.4	4 029	20 846	94.4	44 017	10 652	92.6	18 440	10 194	96.4	25 577

¹⁾ Preliminary data, base year 2021=100

TURNOVER IN CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES, TOURISM AND NIGHTS SPENT BY TOURISTS

	Catering trade and services		Number of tourists			Nights spent by tourists		
	turnover index 2024=100	turnover, in '000 000 denars	total	domestic	foreign	total	domestic	foreign
Annual								
2020	(38)	8 559	467 514	349 308	118 206	1 697 535	1 444 605	252 930
2021	(50)	11 208	702 463	408 500	293 963	2 313 543	1 643 083	670 460
2022	(72)	16 048	969 277	431 841	537 436	2 848 604	1 703 841	1 144 763
2023	(92)	20 627	1 168 730	434 591	734 139	3 135 767	1 728 469	1 407 298
2024	(100)	(22 386)	1 260 425	430 246	830 179	3 297 732	1 765 093	1 532 639
Ø Jan. - March 2024	(75)	(1 391)	50 278	18 333	31 944	102 019	43 545	58 474
Ø Jan. - March 2025	(84)	(1 562)	55 588	16 652	38 936	111 297	40 153	71 143
2024								
March	(79)	(1 469)	58 848	18 426	40 422	114 615	41 315	73 300
April	(75)	(1 406)	81 752	18 774	62 978	151 720	43 658	108 062
May	(97)	(1 816)	106 604	27 156	79 448	200 439	59 014	141 425
June	(115)	(2 147)	119 751	27 532	92 219	245 249	67 720	177 529
July	(128)	(2 383)	204 336	85 509	118 827	756 831	534 329	222 502
August	(145)	(2 714)	232 576	113 004	119 572	911 478	677 108	234 370
September	(106)	(1 979)	134 829	33 165	101 664	262 632	83 805	178 827
October	(105)	(1 960)	107 672	27 742	79 930	211 611	68 784	142 827
November	(95)	(1 771)	66 701	21 045	45 656	138 226	53 332	84 894
December	(109)	(2 036)	55 371	21 319	34 052	113 490	46 708	66 782
2025	(83)	(1 558)	49 870	18 368	31 502	106 894	45 483	61 411
January	(83)	(1558)	49 870	18 368	31 502	106 894	45 483	61 411
February	(82)	(1521)	45 992	15 955	30 037	94 981	38 033	56 948
March	(86)	(1 607)	70 902	15 632	55 270	132 015	36 944	95 071

PRICE INDICES

	Industrial producer prices on the domestic market ¹⁾							Prices of catering trade services ²⁾				
	total	energy	inter- mediate goods, except energy	capital goods	consu- mer goods	which of:		total	food	alcoholic bevera- ges	non- alcoholic bevera- ges	nights spent
						durable goods	non- durable goods					
Annual												
2019	91.5	81.6	89.5	96.5	96.8	93.2	97.0	76.0	73.2	80.2	73.8	84.5
2020	92.2	83.4	88.5	96.5	98.0	96.4	98.0	76.3	74.2	80.9	75.1	82.2
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.8	75.4	82.8	77.2	78.9
2022	121.9	128.9	158.5	135.1	115.0	109.0	115.2	86.2	87.5	88.9	85.1	81.5
2023	123.8	124.3	157.7	134.5	125.0	115.9	125.3	94.7	97.0	95.1	94.7	87.0
2024	126.8	132.9	116.1	127.5	132.6	120.7	133.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Level ³⁾								105.9	101.9	102.7	104.5	122.4
Ø Jan. - April 2024	123.9	124.0	116.1	128.9	129.5	120.4	129.8	103.4	102.6	104.2	103.5	106.1
Ø Jan. - April 2025	132.0	146.7	120.0	125.5	136.0	116.4	136.7	103.6	101.9	102.9	103.3	109.4
2024												
April	124.9	126.7	116.1	128.2	130.9	120.2	131.3	99.8	99.7	99.1	98.0	101.4
May	125.9	127.0	117.8	128.2	131.4	120.6	131.8	100.2	100.0	99.7	98.6	101.4
June	127.4	138.0	115.7	128.2	132.4	120.7	132.8	100.4	100.0	99.9	101.1	101.4
July	127.5	137.6	114.9	126.5	133.4	120.3	133.9	100.4	100.0	99.9	101.1	101.4
August	127.8	139.3	115.1	126.3	133.4	121.1	133.9	100.5	100.3	100.2	101.1	101.5
September	128.5	140.7	116.7	126.3	133.2	120.2	133.7	100.7	100.5	100.5	101.3	101.5
October	129.1	140.5	116.3	126.3	134.7	120.7	135.2	101.9	100.3	100.8	101.3	107.5
November	129.9	138.8	116.0	126.3	137.4	122.8	138.0	101.9	100.3	101.0	101.4	107.5
December	129.7	137.6	116.0	126.3	137.4	120.5	138.0	102.5	100.6	101.9	102.3	108.8
2025												
January	131.0	145.0	118.3	125.3	135.8	117.6	136.5	102.7	100.9	101.7	102.4	109.1
February	131.9	147.1	120.0	125.3	135.8	116.9	136.5	103.1	101.4	101.8	102.2	109.5
March	132.0	146.8	120.3	125.6	135.8	115.3	136.5	104.1	102.5	104.0	104.3	109.5
April	132.9	148.1	121.5	125.6	136.5	115.7	137.3	104.3	102.7	104.0	104.5	109.5

¹⁾ Base year 2021

²⁾ Price indices of catering trade and services are based on 2024=100

³⁾ The level represents January - April 2025 in comparison with the same period in 2024

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly							
	I-IV 2024	I-IV 2025	2024				2025			
	I-IV 2023	I-IV 2024	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV
TOTAL	99.0	106.6	128.5	129.1	129.9	129.7	131.0	131.9	132.0	132.9
Energy	99.0	118.4	140.7	140.5	138.8	137.6	145.0	147.1	146.8	148.1
Intermediate goods, except energy	71.2	103.4	116.7	116.3	116.0	116.0	118.3	120.0	120.3	121.5
Capital goods	95.1	97.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	125.3	125.3	125.6	125.6
Consumer goods	104.8	105.0	133.2	134.7	137.4	137.4	135.8	135.8	135.8	136.5
Durable goods	104.6	96.7	120.2	120.7	122.8	120.5	117.6	116.9	115.3	115.7
Non-durable goods	104.9	105.3	133.7	135.2	138.0	138.0	136.5	136.5	136.5	137.3
B MINING AND QUARRYING	100.7	99.5	104.7	104.1	104.6	105.4	107.1	106.9	107.6	108.6
05 Mining of coal and lignite	103.0	100.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
08 Other mining and quarrying	100.7	99.5	104.7	104.1	104.6	105.5	107.2	106.9	107.7	108.7
C MANUFACTURING	98.9	104.3	126.4	127.1	128.5	128.5	128.5	129.2	129.3	130.2
10 Manufacture of food products	94.5	105.8	124.3	123.8	124.9	124.9	127.0	128.1	127.6	129.2
11 Manufacture of beverages	103.4	106.6	136.2	139.2	139.9	140.3	140.1	140.2	140.5	142.3
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	122.9	111.2	149.5	162.5	194.7	194.7	166.2	166.2	166.2	166.2
13 Manufacture of textiles	109.4	97.0	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	113.1	102.2	135.2	134.8	135.1	135.1	136.9	136.9	136.9	138.3
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	97.8	97.6	136.5	136.7	137.9	137.0	130.9	131.6	132.5	134.8
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	105.5	103.2	136.6	139.2	138.6	135.2	139.2	137.2	139.2	139.5
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	97.5	101.4	128.3	128.5	128.5	128.6	129.5	128.1	131.4	132.2
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	107.1	103.0	127.5	127.8	128.0	128.1	129.4	129.3	129.3	129.4
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	104.8	106.9	135.4	136.5	134.9	136.8	135.3	141.6	141.1	134.7
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	105.9	108.4	124.4	125.8	126.2	126.2	127.4	127.4	127.4	127.4
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	99.8	101.9	120.7	119.8	119.5	119.8	121.5	122.3	122.6	122.3
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	100.7	97.8	126.2	126.6	125.2	125.2	124.1	123.9	127.1	126.7
24 Manufacture of basic metals	90.3	95.8	98.7	99.2	97.5	96.4	96.3	97.2	97.1	97.6
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	92.7	97.4	127.3	127.2	127.0	127.2	126.8	126.9	127.1	126.5
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	119.2	101.2	148.4	148.7	151.3	148.0	148.8	149.6	148.5	148.4
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	107.8	99.5	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	100.0	102.4	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.1	129.8
31 Manufacture of furniture	100.0	94.6	116.7	116.7	116.7	116.7	112.0	110.5	109.5	109.5
32 Other manufacturing	108.2	101.8	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	114.0
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	98.7	120.1	145.7	145.5	143.5	142.1	150.4	152.8	152.4	153.9
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	98.7	120.1	145.7	145.5	143.5	142.1	150.4	152.8	152.4	153.9
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITY	101.7	104.8	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.4
36 Water collection, treatment and supply	101.7	104.8	108.3	108.3	108.3	108.3	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.4

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

			Cumulative		Monthly							
			I-III 2024	I-III 2025	2024					2025		
					III	IV	V	VI	XII	I	II	III
TOTAL			97.5	107.2	110.0	110.7	111.5	112.2	115.0	116.8	117.4	118.0
by Main industrial groups												
	Intermediate goods, except energy		96.4	101.4	107.7	108.2	108.9	108.7	108.4	108.6	109.5	108.9
	Capital goods		91.5	116.8	99.6	100.9	102.9	104.7	109.9	114.7	115.3	117.3
	Consumer goods		107.1	104.5	129.2	129.4	128.3	128.9	133.8	133.9	134.0	134.6
	Durable goods		100.4	99.5	109.8	111.2	107.7	108.3	121.2	110.7	107.7	108.2
	Non-durable goods		107.8	105.0	131.6	131.6	130.9	131.5	135.3	136.8	137.2	137.9
by sections and divisions												
B	MINING AND QUARRYING		87.4	114.8	99.1	104.4	113.5	112.9	115.2	113.1	113.1	113.0
07	Mining of metal ores		82.7	118.1	95.9	102.6	114.2	113.3	116.3	113.1	113.1	112.7
08	Other mining and quarrying		108.2	103.9	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.1	111.2	113.0	113.0	113.9
C	MANUFACTURING		98.0	106.9	110.6	111.0	111.4	112.1	115.0	117.0	117.7	118.3
10	Manufacture of food products		105.4	113.3	132.2	133.1	133.4	134.5	145.5	147.3	149.1	151.4
11	Manufacture of beverages		113.7	102.1	153.7	152.4	150.0	152.1	161.9	155.7	154.4	161.2
12	Manufacture of tobacco products		116.3	102.5	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.2	132.3	137.8	137.7	138.0
13	Manufacture of textiles		106.7	101.4	109.4	109.1	106.5	106.8	109.6	111.2	108.1	107.9
14	Manufacture of wearing apparel		103.6	101.9	151.2	150.9	151.3	151.8	154.1	151.4	152.5	154.6
15	Manufacture of leather and related products		114.3	110.0	128.9	129.1	128.9	128.9	136.4	140.0	140.8	140.6
16	Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials		96.5	99.7	166.9	167.3	166.9	166.8	166.3	166.3	166.4	166.4
17	Manufacture of paper and paper products		104.0	99.6	138.1	138.8	138.1	138.2	138.1	137.8	137.6	137.5
20	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products		97.1	102.8	105.2	104.4	106.6	106.4	104.0	105.9	107.2	109.5
21	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations		109.2	102.0	126.7	128.1	127.0	127.5	123.6	126.8	132.0	127.2
22	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products		87.4	101.8	94.4	95.4	95.0	95.1	94.7	96.9	97.8	97.8
23	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products		111.6	97.8	149.1	147.9	147.7	147.2	144.8	145.1	145.8	146.3
24	Manufacture of basic metals		92.9	95.9	101.9	100.7	99.9	99.4	97.5	97.3	97.8	97.5
25	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment		92.4	99.6	120.7	120.5	120.2	121.1	123.6	124.1	124.3	122.9
26	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products		102.2	102.8	125.8	125.8	125.2	124.3	127.2	128.6	127.1	129.2
27	Manufacture of electrical equipment		103.5	104.8	114.7	116.4	115.4	115.7	121.0	118.8	120.4	118.2
28	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.		78.6	124.0	80.0	80.5	82.1	83.5	93.4	98.5	98.7	101.0
29	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers		102.5	113.3	117.3	119.6	122.3	124.7	125.7	130.5	131.5	132.9
30	Manufacture of other transport equipment		100.0	109.9	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	110.6	115.0	122.2
31	Manufacture of furniture		101.7	103.9	128.2	129.6	129.6	131.6	130.9	131.8	131.8	131.8
32	Other manufacturing		99.9	100.7	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.0

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES, TOTAL

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly								
	I-III 2024	I-III 2025	2024					2025			
	I-III 2023	I-III 2024	III	IV	V	VI	XII	I	II	III	
TOTAL	97.8	107.0	114.2	114.9	115.7	116.7	119.4	121.0	121.7	122.2	
by Main industrial groups											
Energy	97.9	118.9	125.0	126.7	127.0	138.0	137.6	145.0	147.1	146.8	
Intermediate goods, except energy	87.3	101.9	109.7	110.3	111.3	110.6	110.5	111.2	112.3	112.0	
Capital goods	91.6	116.4	100.1	101.4	103.4	105.1	110.2	114.9	115.5	117.4	
Consumer goods	106.1	104.8	129.7	130.0	129.7	130.5	135.4	134.8	134.8	135.1	
Durable goods	101.4	98.9	112.1	113.2	110.5	111.0	121.0	112.2	109.7	109.7	
Non-durable goods	106.5	105.3	131.2	131.5	131.3	132.1	136.6	136.7	136.9	137.3	
by sections and divisions											
B MINING AND QUARRYING	88.4	113.5	99.8	104.7	113.0	112.4	114.5	112.7	112.6	112.6	
05 Mining of coal and lignite	103.0	100.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	
07 Mining of metal ores	82.7	118.1	95.9	102.6	114.2	113.3	116.3	113.1	113.1	112.7	
08 Other mining and quarrying	106.0	102.6	110.2	110.4	109.8	109.7	109.6	111.4	111.3	112.2	
C MANUFACTURING	98.2	106.1	114.2	114.7	115.2	115.7	118.6	120.1	120.7	121.2	
10 Manufacture of food products	96.3	107.7	123.5	124.6	126.2	125.6	129.9	131.9	133.2	133.4	
11 Manufacture of beverages	105.7	105.6	138.3	138.2	137.9	139.1	145.1	143.5	143.4	145.1	
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	120.5	104.7	137.7	137.7	137.7	137.7	146.5	144.3	144.2	144.4	
13 Manufacture of textiles	107.1	100.8	111.0	110.8	108.4	108.7	111.1	112.1	109.4	109.2	
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	104.0	101.9	150.5	150.2	150.6	151.1	153.3	150.8	151.9	153.9	
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	111.2	108.0	129.8	130.1	129.9	129.9	136.5	138.7	139.4	139.4	
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	105.7	102.6	135.9	136.4	137.7	139.2	137.5	141.2	139.4	141.2	
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	100.9	100.3	132.2	132.5	132.3	132.1	132.5	132.9	132.0	133.9	
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	106.7	103.6	126.5	127.7	128.2	128.0	128.1	129.4	129.3	129.3	
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	100.1	104.6	113.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	115.1	115.8	118.8	120.1	
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	108.5	103.5	124.5	125.7	125.5	126.2	124.2	127.0	130.8	120.1	
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	91.8	101.8	102.5	103.4	103.3	103.4	103.0	105.0	105.9	127.2	
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	104.9	97.7	136.8	136.8	136.7	136.2	133.2	132.6	132.8	106.0	
24 Manufacture of basic metals	92.8	95.8	102.0	100.6	99.8	99.4	97.4	97.2	97.8	134.9	
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	92.6	98.8	123.6	123.5	123.1	123.8	124.8	125.0	125.2	97.5	
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	102.2	102.8	125.8	125.8	125.2	124.3	127.2	128.6	127.1	124.3	
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	104.5	104.6	116.3	118.0	117.1	117.4	122.3	120.3	121.8	129.2	
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	79.1	123.5	80.6	81.0	82.6	84.0	93.8	98.8	99.0	119.7	
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	102.5	113.3	117.3	119.6	122.3	124.7	125.7	130.5	131.5	101.3	
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	100.0	109.9	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	110.6	115.0	132.9	
31 Manufacture of furniture	101.0	100.1	123.1	123.9	123.9	125.0	124.6	123.0	122.4	122.2	
32 Other manufacturing	107.0	102.0	111.3	112.0	112.6	112.6	112.6	112.7	112.7	121.9	
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	112.7	
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	97.5	120.7	128.0	130.0	130.3	143.1	142.1	150.4	152.8	100.0	
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	97.5	120.7	128.0	130.0	130.3	143.1	142.1	150.4	152.8	152.4	
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	101.7	104.8	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	108.3	110.4	110.4	152.4	
36 Water collection, treatment and supply	101.7	104.8	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	108.3	110.4	110.4	110.4	

PRICE INDICES IN AGRICULTURE

2020=100

	2024									2025			
	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV
Total input	140.9	140.1	139.7	141.2	140.6	139.3	141.9	142.4	143.3	144.5	145.2	144.2	142.7
Input 1 (goods currently consumed in agriculture)	141.0	140.1	139.7	141.5	140.6	139.2	141.8	142.4	143.4	144.6	145.3	144.1	142.2
Seeds and planting stocks	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.0	105.5	104.3	104.1	104.3	104.5	104.9	105.4
Energy; fuels; lubricants	191.5	189.4	187.9	194.2	189.9	182.0	185.7	185.6	188.9	191.5	193.2	184.2	175.8
Fertilisers and soil improvers	146.6	144.5	144.8	144.8	144.8	146.0	146.0	146.0	143.3	143.8	144.4	143.7	144.6
Plant protection products and pesticides	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.1	104.4	106.1	107.2	107.3	107.3	105.4	105.8	105.9
Veterinary expenses	113.3	114.3	113.3	113.3	116.2	121.0	124.0	129.2	134.0	139.4	141.6	148.4	152.0
Fodder	118.0	117.7	117.8	117.7	117.7	120.1	123.1	124.0	124.3	125.5	126.7	128.1	130.2
Maintenance of materials and buildings	133.2	133.2	133.2	132.9	134.7	135.6	138.0	138.8	139.0	138.8	139.9	144.7	143.8
Other goods and services	168.0	168.0	168.0	168.0	176.4	176.4	176.4	176.4	176.4	176.4	169.8	192.4	168.0
Input 2 (investment in agriculture)	140.4	139.9	139.2	138.4	140.5	139.8	142.6	142.8	143.2	143.3	143.3	145.1	148.9
Machines and equipment	123.5	123.5	123.7	123.7	126.9	125.6	129.9	130.2	130.4	130.4	130.4	133.2	140.4
Transport equipment	120.6	116.4	112.5	107.4	110.2	111.1	112.9	112.9	114.0	114.3	114.3	114.9	115.4
Buildings	181.3	181.5	181.0	180.6	180.7	180.2	180.7	180.7	181.2	181.2	181.2	181.8	181.3
Total output	141.4	108.0	109.3	123.5	114.3	126.3	130.4	138.1	129.0	148.0	233.1	193.2	156.8
Crop production	142.9	99.5	101.2	119.3	107.2	122.0	126.4	135.9	123.9	147.9	256.3	205.4	158.9
Cereals and rice	125.4	125.7	125.3	125.3	124.7	126.7	123.7	123.4	123.7	123.8	125.4	125.1	124.9
Industrial crops	121.4	121.4	121.4	119.5	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	132.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7
Forage plants	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	106.2	108.6	110.0	110.4	111.9	111.9	111.9
Vegetables	168.2	102.5	84.9	143.4	89.0	95.6	94.6	126.7	110.7	169.8	402.5	298.5	199.3
Potatoes	179.4	185.8	176.2	151.2	91.7	149.2	144.5	144.5	156.7	158.8	159.9	160.9	164.0
Fruits and grapes	117.7	27.6	95.8	46.3	144.8	203.2	238.7	201.9	159.8	135.3	142.7	121.6	114.9
Wine	109.9	110.3	110.7	109.3	123.9	127.0	123.1	124.0	124.0	124.2	124.3	124.6	124.9
Livestock production	136.1	138.9	138.7	139.1	140.1	141.9	144.9	146.1	147.6	148.1	148.7	148.7	149.0
Livestock for slaughter	118.4	121.2	121.1	121.5	121.5	121.1	125.1	127.5	131.3	132.2	133.0	133.4	134.3
Livestock products	147.9	150.8	150.5	150.8	152.5	155.7	158.2	158.5	158.5	158.7	159.1	158.9	158.9

RETAIL PRICE INDICES

Ø 2024=100

	Retail prices						
	total	merchandise					services
		all	agricultural products	industrial products	food industrial products	beverages	
Annual							
2019	79.2	76.6	78.5	76.5	69.2	84.2	83.6
2020	79.2	76.7	78.8	76.8	70.1	83.0	83.3
2021	79.6	77.2	79.6	77.3	72.2	83.4	83.4
2022	83.0	80.5	82.3	80.6	74.1	84.2	87.1
2023	93.5	93.0	92.2	93.0	88.9	91.2	94.3
2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Level ¹⁾	103.6	102.7	105.0	102.5	103.8	104.6	104.9
Ø January - April 2024	98.0	99.1	97.9	99.2	99.0	97.2	96.3
Ø January - April 2025	101.4	101.7	102.8	101.6	101.8	101.7	101.0
2024							
April	99.4	100.0	99.6	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.5
May	100.6	100.2	100.3	100.2	99.8	100.2	101.2
June	99.7	99.8	97.2	100.1	100.5	100.5	99.4
July	101.1	99.9	94.4	100.4	101.2	100.7	102.9
August	101.6	100.2	99.9	100.2	101.3	101.0	103.6
September	100.9	100.6	107.4	99.9	101.6	100.7	101.2
October	100.8	100.3	102.9	100.1	99.6	102.2	101.5
November	101.1	101.4	104.5	101.1	101.7	102.8	100.8
December	102.4	101.3	101.8	101.2	102.1	103.0	104.0
2025							
January	102.0	101.9	103.0	101.8	102.5	103.4	102.2
February	101.3	102.5	103.4	102.4	103.8	103.5	99.6
March	100.4	101.3	101.4	101.3	100.5	100.0	99.0
April	102.0	101.2	103.3	101.0	100.3	99.8	103.2

¹⁾ The level represents January - April 2025 in comparison with the same period in 2024



INDICES OF RETAIL PRICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Ø 2024=100

	Cumulative		Monthly index													
	I-IV 2024	I-IV 2025	2024										2025			
	I-IV 2023	I-IV 2024	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	
RETAIL PRICES	103.2	103.6	99.4	100.6	99.7	101.1	101.6	100.9	100.8	101.1	102.4	102.0	101.3	100.4	102.0	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	115.5	105.0	99.6	100.3	97.2	94.4	99.9	107.4	102.9	104.5	101.8	103.0	103.4	101.4	103.3	
Fresh vegetables	122.9	108.2	98.9	98.5	90.9	85.6	97.1	111.3	106.1	110.4	106.5	108.5	108.1	103.0	106.2	
Fresh fruit	120.8	104.1	100.6	104.0	105.7	104.6	105.0	106.9	99.7	96.9	94.1	94.5	96.8	100.4	107.3	
Dried fruit	106.3	108.9	99.3	99.3	98.9	99.6	101.0	101.3	101.5	102.0	103.3	107.1	107.2	107.4	106.5	
Fresh fish	109.1	97.7	100.3	100.9	101.2	100.7	99.9	100.8	100.1	100.7	98.4	99.9	100.0	94.8	93.5	
Eggs	91.3	103.6	99.8	99.5	99.9	100.3	100.8	101.4	100.4	101.5	102.7	102.3	103.0	105.1	97.3	
FOOD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS	102.6	103.8	99.1	99.8	100.5	101.2	101.3	101.6	99.6	101.7	102.1	102.5	103.8	100.5	100.3	
Cereal products	103.0	101.1	99.7	100.4	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.1	98.3	100.3	101.2	101.1	102.1	98.8	98.3	
Processed vegetable products	108.7	97.2	99.7	100.3	100.6	101.2	101.0	101.5	97.3	100.3	99.6	99.0	99.9	94.7	93.3	
Processed fruit products	100.6	111.8	97.5	99.0	99.5	101.0	101.3	102.3	101.0	103.1	107.8	107.9	109.3	106.9	106.4	
Fresh meat	99.9	103.4	99.3	100.3	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.9	97.4	101.4	101.4	102.2	104.7	100.1	99.7	
Processed meat products	107.9	104.6	99.3	100.1	100.1	100.8	100.9	101.1	100.8	101.5	101.6	103.3	104.3	101.7	102.1	
Processed fish products	99.3	105.7	97.5	98.3	99.1	100.3	98.3	100.2	103.3	102.7	101.6	103.5	104.5	103.5	107.4	
Milk, fresh and processed	95.8	104.5	101.7	102.0	101.9	101.4	101.8	102.4	101.1	101.9	101.3	101.1	103.1	99.7	99.9	
Dairy products	102.6	103.2	98.8	99.3	100.8	101.3	101.2	101.6	100.6	101.8	102.6	102.0	102.7	99.7	99.0	
Fats	94.7	107.0	98.2	98.6	99.9	101.3	101.8	100.6	97.3	104.1	106.3	106.8	107.3	102.5	100.8	
Other industrial products	104.4	106.5	98.1	98.8	100.0	101.5	101.3	102.3	102.4	102.9	101.8	102.6	104.6	102.8	104.3	
BEVERAGES	102.0	104.6	99.1	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.0	100.7	102.2	102.8	103.0	103.4	103.5	100.0	99.8	
Alcoholic beverages	106.3	101.8	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.1	99.1	101.0	101.8	101.8	102.3	103.3	100.1	99.1	
Non-alcoholic beverages	97.3	107.8	98.7	100.9	101.7	102.0	102.0	102.5	103.5	104.0	104.4	104.5	103.7	99.9	100.5	
TOBACCO	113.2	107.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	103.7	104.9	104.9	104.9	105.5	105.5	105.5	
NON-FOOD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS	101.8	101.1	100.6	100.6	100.0	100.2	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.2	100.2	100.9	101.3	101.4	101.0	
Textile products	103.1	102.9	99.7	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.4	101.1	101.2	101.4	101.4	101.2	101.6	103.6	
Wool fabrics	97.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.2	100.3	101.2	101.2	97.7	
Silk fabrics	107.3	105.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	101.1	101.1	101.1	102.1	102.1	104.8	104.8	105.2	
Ready - to - wear clothing	101.9	102.4	100.0	100.1	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.2	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.4	100.8	101.1	102.2	
Knit products (wool and threads)	100.3	103.1	99.0	99.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	99.6	99.6	100.2	101.6	101.6	101.6	102.4	102.7	
Ready - to - wear underwear	107.3	103.9	99.5	99.5	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.2	101.5	101.6	101.6	102.0	106.8	
Hosiery	102.1	103.3	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.1	101.6	102.2	102.2	103.9	
Household textile products	99.2	102.1	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.8	99.8	100.5	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.2	103.1	

INDICES OF RETAIL PRICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Ø 2024=100

	Cumulative		Monthly index													
	I-IV 2024	I-IV 2025	2024										2025			
	I-IV 2023	I-IV 2024														
	I-IV 2023	I-IV 2024	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	
Footwear	102.6	102.1	99.4	100.9	101.1	100.2	99.7	99.4	100.9	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.9	
Leather accessories	98.0	105.1	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.7	100.3	100.3	101.1	101.1	103.9	103.9	103.8	103.2	
Fuel and light	100.7	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.7	100.1	99.9	99.3	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.7	100.8	100.7	100.3	
Furniture	107.0	103.8	99.6	99.7	99.3	99.4	100.2	100.8	100.8	101.0	101.6	101.3	103.8	103.2	103.8	
Electric appliances	100.2	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.2	99.4	99.2	99.8	100.2	100.6	99.9	99.6	100.3	100.7	101.7	
Household articles	105.4	100.8	100.3	98.5	100.4	100.3	100.8	100.1	99.7	99.9	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.9	101.5	
Household utensils and accessories	106.9	103.0	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.7	101.9	102.1	102.4	
Hygiene products	104.4	103.4	99.1	99.9	100.4	100.7	100.4	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	102.4	102.2	101.8	100.8	
Medicines	105.5	103.5	98.9	99.3	99.8	100.3	100.7	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.6	102.0	102.3	102.8	
Educational, cultural and entertainment materials	103.3	102.9	99.3	99.6	99.6	99.5	100.7	100.3	101.0	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.3	101.9	103.1	
Transport equipment	105.4	104.6	99.5	99.8	100.4	100.3	100.4	101.1	100.0	100.6	100.2	102.2	103.2	105.4	104.5	
Parts for transport equipment	102.9	110.6	99.9	99.6	99.5	98.4	98.6	98.6	102.6	103.9	103.9	101.2	101.1	116.3	118.2	
Liquid fuels and lubricants	97.6	96.0	105.5	104.4	100.3	101.4	98.5	94.2	95.6	97.1	98.2	99.9	101.1	97.9	94.8	
Building materials	101.6	100.9	100.4	100.5	100.2	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.7	101.4	
Equipment, machinery and agricultural production materials	105.6	102.4	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.9	101.3	99.6	100.8	102.5	102.1	101.6	
Agricultural tools and implements	103.9	103.7	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	101.5	100.6	101.1	103.6	103.6	103.6	
Pesticides and herbicides	109.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	97.5	100.2	100.2	98.9	97.5	
SERVICES	102.3	104.9	98.5	101.2	99.4	102.9	103.6	101.2	101.5	100.8	104.0	102.2	99.6	99.0	103.2	
Housing	100.6	105.0	97.2	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.9	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	
Personal services, crafts and trades	110.6	110.2	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.6	101.0	102.7	103.8	104.4	104.9	105.3	106.4	106.9	108.8	
Utilities and public services	102.7	103.5	99.2	99.0	100.5	100.2	100.9	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.3	100.5	101.9	102.6	102.5	
Culture	100.6	109.6	97.5	97.4	97.4	98.9	99.2	101.4	105.0	105.0	106.5	106.5	106.6	106.6	106.7	
Transport and communications	101.0	100.3	101.0	104.1	99.3	104.1	103.5	99.1	99.6	97.8	104.0	100.4	94.8	93.4	101.1	
Transport services	99.3	98.6	102.0	109.3	98.0	109.2	107.4	96.8	98.0	93.6	108.1	100.1	87.9	84.7	101.7	
Post and tele-communications	102.8	102.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.4	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.0	
Property insurance and other	107.6	100.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.3	100.3	
Social care	105.1	101.9	98.9	98.9	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	
Health services	104.0	108.7	97.5	97.1	99.6	98.7	103.6	103.6	104.7	105.0	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.0	105.5	
Restaurants and hotels	100.2	118.3	90.1	98.3	100.3	108.0	111.4	106.7	104.3	105.0	106.0	106.7	106.2	106.2	106.7	

RETAIL PRICES BY TOWNS

April, 2025

in denars

	Unit of measurement	Republic of North Macedonia	Bitola	Kumano	Ohrid	Skopje	Strumica	Veles	Tetovo	Shtip
Potatoes	kg	44.03	43.35	43.94	43.18	45.79	44.72	41.66	44.42	40.47
Beans	kg	227.77	194.77	199.33	158.43	180.68	153.38	186.12	500.00	165.33
Onions	kg	42.45	38.87	44.81	44.34	43.46	52.33	37.22	40.66	36.87
Carrots	kg	43.38	48.18	44.81	46.01	42.23	42.19	50.95	38.85	39.34
Cabbage	kg	61.31	55.95	54.85	63.46	63.85	63.07	72.96	63.01	48.15
Broccoli	kg	196.95	184.64	120.00	202.84	257.46	170.91	119.37	208.21	141.76
Apples	kg	58.54	51.74	58.48	63.36	47.35	62.96	59.58	79.81	56.94
Lemons	kg	99.78	105.38	99.83	105.43	103.24	69.70	91.30	112.84	86.44
Bananas	kg	84.48	84.96	72.46	86.72	87.92	73.43	85.57	87.45	85.47
Eggs	pcs	9.65	9.74	8.97	8.92	10.00	10.63	9.24	9.87	8.85
Milk, in a carton, permanent, fat 3.2%	l	71.87	65.93	73.17	72.20	72.49	79.65	68.55	72.79	69.26
Cheese, white sheep domestic	kg	489.03	542.17	495.92	447.91	474.89	621.77	441.05	462.09	473.64
Cheddar, trappist	kg	579.07	614.91	597.13	659.41	568.64	436.68	533.56	587.29	616.22
Butter, 250 g pack	kg	713.05	900.19	709.47	867.30	603.33	523.21	721.33	728.47	819.37
Rice	kg	126.97	136.89	93.21	144.66	130.91	125.65	99.86	118.12	152.91
Wheat flour (type 500)	kg	40.17	35.23	38.65	43.88	40.20	52.88	31.56	36.66	44.75
Wheat flour bread (type 500)	kg	76.39	68.09	68.09	62.74	95.74	77.31	62.14	67.66	71.63
Pasta with eggs, 500 g pack	kg	110.84	105.52	108.62	123.76	95.66	202.95	86.17	102.49	103.11
Biscuits	kg	303.21	338.57	230.01	289.81	263.13	685.27	242.86	285.63	195.40
Ketchup	kg	108.77	110.65	115.75	119.12	110.22	114.92	92.01	97.44	110.46
Mixed fruit jam	kg	108.77	110.65	115.75	119.12	110.22	114.92	92.01	97.44	110.46
Beef with bones	kg	560.01	485.40	480.00	387.94	743.17	518.01	656.34	529.00	319.79
Veal with bones	kg	628.06	451.96	558.57	449.33	957.43	533.25	0.00	464.76	379.37
Pork with bones	kg	360.10	372.42	345.15	339.03	354.78	409.59	389.32	369.88	311.78
Carp	kg	297.32	278.32	279.00	300.00	307.00	0.00	310.00	300.00	287.00
Poultry	kg	243.44	212.14	244.70	264.14	228.75	295.76	234.72	253.28	247.02
Dried boneless pork shoulder	kg	605.28	615.37	578.90	594.17	662.57	422.61	528.47	650.17	595.68
Ham salami	kg	352.83	381.09	323.49	349.99	403.52	261.69	301.55	320.29	363.99
Boiled sausages	kg	242.56	226.61	224.48	232.85	228.95	182.13	213.22	273.00	371.31
Vinegar	l	55.84	64.67	59.07	62.5	64.74	44.65	38.73	49.34	39.15
Cooking oil	l	89.65	94.67	90.73	90.61	89.32	85.31	88.50	88.80	88.88
Salt	kg	35.31	36.95	38.00	37.10	36.45	24.99	30.86	35.76	37.53
Sugar	kg	48.14	45.37	46.69	46.39	46.09	67.20	41.95	48.21	49.10
Milk chocolate, 100 g	kg	760.57	852.45	722.32	858.39	678.12	738.87	659.78	738.86	996.59
Coffee, 100 g	kg	677.44	669.93	654.15	697.49	699.58	558.21	626.76	697.87	732.09
Natural wine	l	173.31	183.22	175.47	181.60	180.83	122.40	167.90	184.94	155.19
Beer, 1/2 l bottle	l	90.01	87.50	97.18	94.05	86.99	86.63	88.15	95.53	86.61
Mineral water	1,5l	26.17	25.72	23.97	27.57	28.32	21.95	22.75	26.72	25.74
EUROSUPER BS-95	l	73.71	73.71	73.71	73.71	73.71	73.71	73.71	73.71	73.71
EURODIESEL BS (D-E V)	l	66.37	66.37	66.37	66.37	66.37	66.37	66.37	66.37	66.37
Electricity	kwh	8.79	8.79	8.79	8.79	8.79	8.79	8.79	8.79	8.79

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Ø 2024=100

	Total	By nature of consumption												Of which	
		Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	Goods	Services
Annual															
2019	76.1	69.0	74.6	96.5	76.4	78.9	86.3	82.4	100.9	85.0	97.1	70.3	79.1	76.5	81.9
2020	76.7	70.1	78.8	95.1	76.3	79.9	88.6	80.6	99.2	86.4	96.6	71.0	79.1	76.6	82.1
2021	77.6	71.8	83.0	93.8	77.8	80.2	89.4	75.8	99.1	87.1	96.9	72.6	81.2	76.7	82.0
2022	80.1	74.1	86.1	94.1	79.9	81.0	92.0	83.2	98.6	89.4	96.9	76.8	82.3	79.1	85.0
2023	91.4	89.5	92.6	95.8	90.6	88.0	95.6	99.5	98.9	93.8	97.1	88.8	89.7	91.3	92.1
2024	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Level ¹⁾	103.8	104.0	105.3	103.5	101.9	103.8	103.9	100.2	101.3	106.4	100.3	111.7	104.3	103.2	106.5
Ø January-April 2024	98.2	98.0	98.9	98.5	99.4	99.0	98.3	98.5	99.2	97.3	99.9	94.5	98.3	98.7	96.2
Ø January-April 2025	102.0	101.9	104.2	101.9	101.3	102.7	102.2	98.7	100.4	103.5	100.2	105.6	102.5	101.8	102.5
2024															
April	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.4	98.6	98.6	102.5	100.4	97.9	99.9	95.1	99.1	99.6	97.9
May	100.1	100.1	98.9	100.6	99.5	99.6	98.7	104.5	100.1	100.0	99.9	98.0	99.5	100.1	100.2
June	99.8	99.9	98.9	100.8	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.5	99.9	98.7	100.4	99.9	99.5
July	100.6	99.7	99.0	100.3	100.0	99.7	100.4	105.0	99.6	101.7	99.9	104.3	101.0	99.9	103.5
August	101.1	100.9	99.1	99.9	100.6	100.2	101.2	102.7	100.1	102.8	99.9	105.1	100.6	100.5	103.7
September	101.4	102.6	98.9	99.9	100.4	101.3	101.3	97.2	101.0	100.9	100.2	104.7	101.2	101.2	101.9
October	100.7	100.3	102.2	101.3	100.6	101.4	101.6	97.9	101.1	100.1	100.2	103.1	101.4	100.5	101.4
November	101.6	102.4	103.7	101.5	100.7	101.1	101.8	97.0	101.1	101.6	100.2	103.9	101.3	101.7	101.4
December	101.9	102.1	103.7	101.7	100.7	100.9	101.8	101.6	100.7	103.2	100.2	104.3	101.4	101.6	103.6
2025															
January	102.1	102.3	103.8	101.5	100.7	102.4	101.8	100.7	100.2	103.3	100.2	105.0	103.0	101.9	103.0
February	102.6	103.7	104.7	101.2	101.2	103.1	102.0	97.6	100.3	103.1	100.2	105.6	102.8	102.8	101.6
March	101.3	100.6	104.1	101.6	101.6	102.5	102.2	95.9	100.6	103.2	100.2	105.9	102.5	101.3	101.1
April	101.9	100.9	104.0	103.1	101.6	103.0	102.6	100.8	100.6	104.6	100.2	105.9	101.8	101.4	104.1

¹⁾ The level represents January - April 2025 in comparison with the same period in 2024

CHAIN INDICES

Retail Price Index, 2021-2025

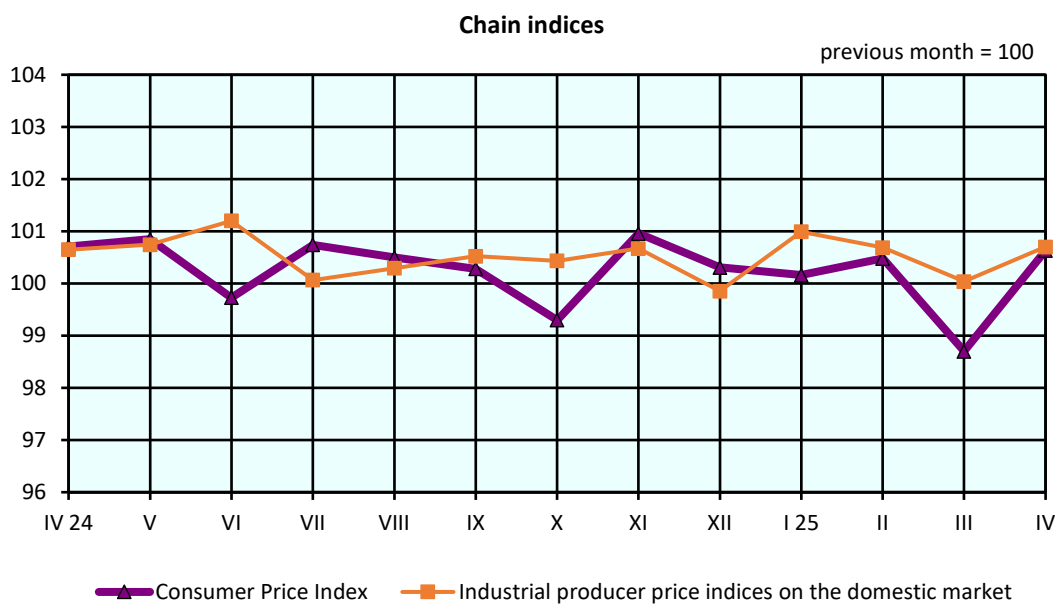
	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2021	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.9	102.3	100.4	99.5	100.0	100.3	100.9
2022	101.2	101.2	101.5	102.0	101.5	102.4	102.5	100.6	99.9	100.6	100.2	100.7
2023	99.6	100.4	99.9	101.4	99.1	100.7	101.6	101.3	99.0	99.4	100.2	101.0
2024	98.8	100.3	101.0	101.1	101.3	99.1	101.5	100.5	99.3	99.9	100.3	101.2
2025	99.6	99.4	99.1	101.6								

Consumer Price Index, 2021-2025

	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2021	99.8	100.1	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.6	99.9	100.5	100.7	100.4
2022	101.5	101.0	101.6	102.2	102.0	102.8	101.9	101.3	101.6	101.4	100.5	99.8
2023	100.1	100.6	99.9	100.7	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.2	99.9	98.5	100.1	100.2
2024	99.7	100.4	100.9	100.7	100.9	99.7	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.3	101.0	100.3
2025	100.2	100.5	98.7	100.6								

Industrial producer price indices on the domestic market, 2021-2025

	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2021	100.7	100.3	101.6	100.6	100.6	101.4	101.6	100.6	102.5	103.2	101.4	101.7
2022	101.1	101.1	106.0	100.1	100.4	102.0	103.0	101.3	100.6	100.5	100.3	99.2
2023	99.2	99.1	99.0	100.7	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.9	98.9	101.4	100.2
2024	100.2	99.5	100.1	100.7	100.7	101.2	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.7	99.9
2025	101.0	100.7	100.0	100.7								



EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS

	I quarter 2024						II quarter 2024					
	total		men		women		total		men		women	
	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed
Total	687 351	101 558	399 162	64 292	288 189	37 266	691 736	98 416	397 804	60 139	293 932	38 277
15-24	41 405	15 423	26 780	10 940	14 625	(4 483)	45 539	16 767	26 671	9 977	18 868	6 789
25-49	430 870	64 543	241 942	39 114	188 927	25 428	429 512	62 558	240 751	37 127	188 762	25 431
50-64	205 068	20 105	123 870	13 442	81 198	6 664	205 530	18 823	123 232	12 766	82 298	6 058
65 years and over	10 008	:	6 570	:	(3 438)	:	11 155	:	7 151	:	(4 004)	-
15-64	677 343	100 071	392 592	63 496	284 751	36 575	680 581	98 148	390 654	59 870	289 928	38 277

	III quarter 2024						IV quarter 2024					
	total		men		women		total		men		women	
	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed
Total	698 411	98 322	398 425	61 879	299 986	36 443	700 526	94 795	401 266	58 777	299 260	36 018
15-24	48 103	20 081	28 867	11 679	19 236	8 401	42 212	20 114	26 642	13 138	15 570	6 976
25-49	430 886	59 381	240 475	36 578	190 412	22 802	435 879	55 383	242 645	31 525	193 234	23 858
50-64	209 665	18 510	122 114	13 271	87 551	5 239	211 248	18 725	124 032	13 869	87 216	4 855
65 years and over	9 757	:	6 970	:	(2787)	-	11 186	:	7 947	:	3 239	:
15-64	688 654	97 971	391 456	61 529	297 199	36 443	689 340	94 222	393 319	58 532	296 021	35 690

- no entry

: too imprecise estimated to be published

() less precise estimate- use with caution

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, 2019-2024

	Unemployed persons			Unemployment rate ¹⁾			Unemployed persons from 15 to 24 years of age
	total	men	women	total	men	women	
2019	166 363	94 198	72 165	17.3	16.5	18.4	28 881
2020	155 949	94 614	61 335	16.4	16.7	15.9	27 042
2021 ²⁾	126 398	80 704	45 695	15.4	16.6	13.6	22 344
2022 ²⁾	116 045	75 167	40 877	14.4	15.7	12.5	19 356
2023	103 351	65 972	37 379	13.1	14.3	11.3	16 484
2024	98 273	61 272	37 001	12.4	13.3	11.1	18 096

¹⁾ Unemployment rate - the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labour force, aged 15 years and over (according to the recommendations of the International Labour Organization - ILO)

²⁾ When processing the data for 2021 and 2022, the population forecasts from the 2021 Census were used.

Source: Labour Force Survey

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

	Annual average 2024	III 2024	III 2025	I-III 2025	Indices			
					III 2025	III 2025	I-III 2025	III 2025
					II 2025	III 2024	I-III 2024	Ø 2024
Total	41 239	40 496	44 763	43 623	104.0	110.5	109.7	108.5
A AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING	32 341	30 980	34 747	34 435	103.9	112.2	108.2	107.4
01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	33 687	32 852	36 300	36 233	103.6	110.5	109.9	107.8
02 Forestry and logging	28 586	25 801	30 012	29 073	104.8	116.3	106.6	105.0
03 Fishing and aquaculture	26 069	26 271	28 243	27 658	102.7	107.5	109.9	108.3
B MINING AND QUARRYING	51 705	50 997	58 183	55 387	112.3	114.1	111.4	112.5
05 Mining of coal and lignite	29 349	31 792	31 252	31 722	101.1	98.3	103.9	106.5
07 Mining of metal ores	54 080	54 496	61 995	58 391	116.7	113.8	111.8	114.6
08 Other mining and quarrying	49 454	47 050	53 188	51 973	103.6	113.0	108.6	107.6
09 Mining support service activities	38 939	35 666	41 881	40 252	105.2	117.4	110.8	107.6
C MANUFACTURING	36 349	36 141	40 381	38 439	106.4	111.7	110.7	111.1
10 Manufacture of food products	33 316	33 101	35 939	34 934	104.7	108.6	109.3	107.9
11 Manufacture of beverages	47 604	57 159	61 666	52 596	128.3	107.9	112.3	129.5
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	40 218	37 464	42 783	39 177	114.1	114.2	109.2	106.4
13 Manufacture of textiles	37 355	36 966	40 074	39 159	105.4	108.4	109.7	107.3
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	27 482	27 211	29 134	28 302	105.1	107.1	107.4	106.0
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	26 724	25 767	28 616	27 587	106.3	111.1	110.5	107.1
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	29 623	28 237	30 880	30 041	105.9	109.4	107.8	104.2
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	34 384	33 274	37 116	37 232	95.8	111.5	113.8	107.9
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	38 603	36 852	40 696	40 424	100.2	110.4	111.4	105.4
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	28 655	28 871	27 528	29 800	92.4	95.3	104.8	96.1
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	48 172	47 598	49 779	49 845	102.7	104.6	105.9	103.3
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	61 526	65 408	63 402	62 098	102.9	96.9	100.5	103.0
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	36 852	36 240	40 951	39 542	105.0	113.0	113.0	111.1
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	43 164	41 674	47 439	45 547	106.9	113.8	113.6	109.9
24 Manufacture of basic metals	43 817	42 076	46 149	42 881	91.9	109.7	102.7	105.3
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	34 075	33 846	36 205	35 417	103.2	107.0	107.2	106.3
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	35 960	34 851	39 316	38 257	102.9	112.8	111.9	109.3
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	40 383	39 177	43 793	41 929	107.8	111.8	109.8	108.4
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	47 095	42 833	48 303	46 946	100.7	112.8	106.9	102.6
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	37 670	38 123	44 583	41 116	111.2	116.9	113.2	118.4
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	46 751	45 067	49 790	48 958	98.4	110.5	110.5	106.5
31 Manufacture of furniture	29 178	28 165	31 256	30 758	102.9	111.0	111.4	107.1
32 Other manufacturing	39 906	39 092	42 271	41 555	102.4	108.1	110.1	105.9
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	44 186	43 554	46 060	45 689	102.2	105.8	105.5	104.2
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	53 595	52 795	56 433	56 410	100.4	106.9	105.9	105.3
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	53 595	52 795	56 433	56 410	100.4	106.9	105.9	105.3

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

		Annual average 2024	III 2024	III 2025	I-III 2025	Indices			
						III 2025	III 2025	I-III 2025	III 2025
						II 2025	III 2024	I-III 2024	Ø 2024
E	WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES	32 907	32 029	35 487	34 537	105.5	110.8	109.0	107.8
	36 Water collection, treatment and supply	33 078	32 368	35 892	34 928	105.6	110.9	109.4	108.5
	37 Sewerage	33 723	32 673	36 552	35 474	105.5	111.9	109.4	108.4
	38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	32 322	31 138	34 533	33 624	105.4	110.9	108.2	106.8
	39 Remediation activities and other waste management services	42 384	47 812	41 583	40 555	105.0	87.0	101.0	98.1
F	CONSTRUCTION	38 651	38 504	38 786	38 464	101.6	100.7	101.6	100.3
	41 Construction of buildings	41 617	41 899	40 913	40 396	101.7	97.6	96.6	98.3
	42 Civil engineering	38 805	38 527	39 150	38 818	102.8	101.6	104.9	100.9
	43 Specialised construction activities	35 549	34 907	36 441	36 362	100.4	104.4	105.8	102.5
G	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	38 114	37 624	40 998	40 241	102.2	109.0	109.8	107.6
	45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	39 117	42 439	43 122	41 022	107.7	101.6	107.1	110.2
	46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	44 445	44 710	47 787	46 761	102.2	106.9	108.3	107.5
	47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	34 130	32 776	36 666	36 162	101.8	111.9	111.5	107.4
H	TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	38 517	36 292	40 163	40 685	103.3	110.7	109.5	104.3
	49 Land transport and transport via pipelines	31 494	30 130	33 519	32 734	104.1	111.3	110.6	106.4
	51 Air transport	67 135	55 677	61 515	63 150	97.3	110.5	103.5	91.6
	52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation	60 399	57 998	60 792	65 351	101.6	104.8	104.5	100.7
	53 Postal and courier activities	30 723	30 340	32 685	31 736	104.5	107.7	105.1	106.4
I	ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	30 231	29 625	32 245	31 219	105.9	108.8	108.6	106.7
	55 Accommodation	33 099	33 183	35 580	33 929	108.7	107.2	108.0	107.5
	56 Food and beverage service activities	28 807	27 913	30 569	29 862	104.3	109.5	108.9	106.1
J	INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	77 109	75 828	83 615	82 415	100.2	110.3	109.7	108.4
	58 Publishing activities	36 105	35 539	38 093	37 302	103.2	107.2	106.6	105.5
	59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	39 711	38 977	41 761	41 506	101.7	107.1	104.3	105.2
	60 Programming and broadcasting activities	40 535	39 129	44 281	43 793	105.2	113.2	114.9	109.2
	61 Telecommunications	59 781	54 343	67 776	63 760	108.6	124.7	110.3	113.4
	62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	96 327	96 573	103 854	102 644	99.2	107.5	108.4	107.8
	63 Information service activities	45 315	43 159	47 610	47 542	99.7	110.3	110.1	105.1
K	FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES	57 683	55 315	59 916	58 676	102.9	108.3	107.6	103.9
	64 Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	59 803	56 488	60 853	60 517	101.2	107.7	107.5	101.8
	65 Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	53 261	55 052	59 108	54 772	111.0	107.4	105.9	111.0
	66 Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	48 967	45 979	52 722	50 662	103.0	114.7	110.5	107.7

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

		Annual average 2024	III 2024	III 2025	I-III 2025	Indices			
						III 2025	III 2025	I-III 2025	III 2025
						II 2025	III 2024	I-III 2024	Ø 2024
L	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	38 149	36 850	41 188	41 092	98.4	111.8	113.0	108.0
68	Real estate activities	38 149	36 850	41 188	41 092	98.4	111.8	113.0	108.0
M	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	47 749	47 196	52 260	50 748	105.1	110.7	110.5	109.4
69	Legal and accounting activities	48 155	45 974	51 337	50 624	100.5	111.7	111.4	106.6
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	52 394	49 315	53 821	53 926	97.6	109.1	103.6	102.7
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	40 702	39 624	43 129	42 961	101.1	108.8	110.6	106.0
72	Scientific research and development	60 404	56 333	77 171	74 271	107.3	137.0	142.4	127.8
73	Advertising and market research	53 525	53 712	59 002	55 912	109.7	109.9	107.2	110.2
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	62 486	73 701	75 869	66 600	133.6	102.9	103.4	121.4
75	Veterinary activities	28 465	28 376	30 434	29 825	103.2	107.3	109.2	106.9
N	ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	32 427	31 387	35 309	34 462	103.9	112.5	111.0	108.9
77	Rental and leasing activities	44 461	41 928	46 129	46 805	103.4	110.0	110.2	103.8
78	Employment activities	30 183	29 896	33 177	32 256	104.9	111.0	111.7	109.9
79	Travel agency, tour operator reservation service and related activities	33 531	31 314	36 199	35 327	103.8	115.6	113.8	108.0
80	Security and investigation activities	22 828	22 155	24 117	23 910	99.9	108.9	109.0	105.6
81	Services to buildings and landscape activities	26 073	25 839	28 598	28 048	102.8	110.7	111.9	109.7
82	Office administrative, office support and other business support activities	45 527	43 788	49 846	47 290	109.5	113.8	107.9	109.5
O	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	44 411	43 262	47 738	46 578	103.0	110.3	109.1	107.5
84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	44 411	43 262	47 738	46 578	103.0	110.3	109.1	107.5
P	EDUCATION	40 099	39 431	45 657	43 852	106.3	115.8	112.9	113.9
85	Education	40 099	39 431	45 657	43 852	106.3	115.8	112.9	113.9
Q	HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES	44 131	43 593	48 090	47 228	104.3	110.3	109.6	109.0
86	Human health activities	48 003	47 227	52 713	51 887	104.0	111.6	110.4	109.8
87	Residential care activities	31 822	31 788	33 427	32 824	105.9	105.2	105.0	105.0
88	Social work activities without accommodation	31 806	32 002	34 093	32 971	105.5	106.5	108.0	107.2
R	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	40 445	39 486	44 337	43 262	106.8	112.3	112.0	109.6
90	Creative, arts and entertainment activities	51 678	52 785	56 025	53 769	106.4	106.1	109.8	108.4
91	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	46 395	46 714	49 167	47 955	104.6	105.2	109.2	106.0
92	Gambling and betting activities	37 594	35 898	42 632	41 370	109.4	118.8	114.6	113.4
93	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	32 262	30 792	33 353	33 121	100.8	108.3	109.9	103.4
S	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	46 355	45 081	47 242	47 631	99.9	104.8	105.8	101.9
94	Activities of membership organisations	49 954	48 817	51 619	51 682	100.6	105.7	105.3	103.3
95	Repair of computers and personal and household goods	35 079	34 024	38 047	37 475	102.3	111.8	112.0	108.5
96	Other personal service activities	44 220	42 790	43 438	44 467	98.5	101.5	104.8	98.2

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION

	Number of births		Number of deaths		Natural increase of the population	Number of marriages	
	live births	stillbirths	total	infants		registered	divorces
2018	21 333	151	19 727	122	1 606	13 494	1 620
2019	19 845	141	20 446	112	- 601	13 814	1 990
2020	19 031	136	25 755	108	- 6 724	10 278	1 569
2021	18 648	142	28 516	85	- 9 868	13 337	1 964
2022	18 073	110	22 459	58	- 4 386	12 882	1 613
2023	16 737	122	20 187	30	-3450	12 672	1 765
2024¹⁾							
March	1 173	11	1 583	2	- 410	709	187
April	1 293	7	1 548	6	- 255	554	151
May	1 259	12	1 592	4	- 333	1 083	116
June	1 288	9	1 571	2	- 283	896	123
July	1 497	16	1 685	0	- 188	1 005	93
August	1 389	9	1 416	6	- 27	1 217	93
September	1 336	9	1 623	1	- 287	1 341	217
October	1 455	3	1 768	4	- 313	948	200
November	1 227	4	1 713	2	- 486	724	242
December	1 286	5	1 693	4	- 407	758	159
2025¹⁾							
January	1 134	2	1 773	2	- 639	783	156
February	1 331	6	1 905	7	- 574	759	145
March	1 061	8	1 720	6	- 659	304	164

¹⁾ Preliminary data

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION (relative numbers)

	Live births per 1000 inhabitants	Still births per 1000 live births	Deaths per 1000 inhabitants	Infant deaths		Vital index	Natural increase per 1000 inhabitants	Registered marriages per 1000 inhabitants	Divorces per 1000 marriages
				per 1000 deaths	per 1000 live births				
2018	10.3	7.1	9.5	6.2	5.7	108.1	0.8	6.5	120.1
2019	9.6	7.1	9.8	5.5	5.6	97.1	-0.3	6.7	144.1
2020	9.2	7.1	12.4	4.2	5.7	73.9	-3.2	5.0	152.7
2021	10.2	7.6	15.5	3.0	4.6	65.4	-5.4	7.3	147.3
2022	9.9	6.1	12.3	2.6	3.2	80.5	-2.4	7.0	125.2
2023	9.2	7.3	11.0	1.5	1.7	82.9	-1.9	6.9	139.3
2024¹⁾									
March	7.7	9.4	10.4	1.3	1.7	74.1	-2.7	4.7	263.8
April	8.5	5.4	10.2	3.9	4.6	83.5	-1.7	3.6	272.6
May	8.3	9.5	10.5	2.5	3.2	79.1	-2.2	7.1	107.1
June	8.5	7.0	10.3	1.3	1.6	82.0	-1.9	5.9	137.3
July	9.8	10.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	88.8	-1.2	6.6	92.5
August	9.1	6.5	9.3	4.2	4.3	98.1	-0.2	8.0	76.4
September	8.8	6.7	10.7	0.6	0.7	82.3	-1.9	8.8	161.8
October	9.6	2.1	11.6	2.3	2.7	82.3	-2.1	6.2	211.0
November	8.1	3.3	11.2	1.2	1.6	71.6	-3.2	4.8	334.3
December	8.4	3.9	11.1	2.4	3.1	76.0	-2.7	5.0	209.8
2025¹⁾									
January	7.4	1.8	11.6	1.1	1.8	64.0	-4.2	5.1	199.2
February	8.7	4.5	12.5	3.7	5.3	69.9	-3.8	5.0	191.0
March	7.0	7.5	11.3	3.5	5.7	61.7	-4.3	2.0	539.5

¹⁾ Preliminary data

IF YOU NEED ADDITIONAL STATISTICAL DATA

The State Statistical Office has at its disposal plenty of data on the social and economic movements in the Republic of North Macedonia. Information can be accessed in several ways.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATE STATISTICAL OFFICE

The monthly, quarterly and annual publications of the Office can be obtained directly at the State Statistical Office or by subscription. The Catalogue of all publications is available on the web site of the State Statistical Office, as well as on paper at the State Statistical Office.

INFORMATION BY PHONE

Short and quick information on conjunctural indicators are given free of charge by phone.

CONSULTATIVE SERVICES

Information tailored to the specific requests of the users are prepared by the experts from the State Statistical Office quickly, efficiently and under the most favorable conditions.

ELECTRONIC DISSEMINATION

An enormous amount of data is available on the web page of the State Statistical Office.

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