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GENERAL INSTRUCTION

The Monthly Statistical Bulletin is one of the oldest editions of the State Statistical Office, in which data for the last month, as well as statistical series for a longer period of time are published.

Following the requests of users, as well as the changes in the statistical system of the Republic of North Macedonia, the State Statistical Office has included new topics in the Bulletin.

The data in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin are preliminary data, and minor errors and omissions are corrected in the next issues of the Bulletin.

The part on "Methodological explanations" contains explanations on the used methodology and the method of data collection, which should make easy the use of data.

All data published in the Monthly Statistical Bulletin are a result of the work of the official statistical institutions and therefore represent official data.

SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	no entry
...	data not available
Ø	average
0	value is less than 0.5 of the unit of measure being used
0.0	value is less than 0.05 of the unit of measure being used
1)	footnote beneath table
()	incomplete or insufficiently verified data
*	corrected data
:	confidential (individual) data
...*	index is above 1000
	covered by data in direction of the sign
(CV>=25)	inaccurate estimate, other than zero

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

The quarterly gross domestic product calculations are based mainly on the short-term indicators produced by the State Statistical Office and other relevant institutions.

The data for the respective quarter are published as estimated data. Along with the publication of data for each quarter, revised data for the previous quarters are also published. With each revision of the annual gross domestic product data, a revision of the quarterly gross domestic product data is done, as well.

Definitions

Gross domestic product at market prices is the final result of the production activity of the resident producer units and is a sum of the gross value added of the various institutional sectors or the various industries at basic prices plus value added tax, import duties less subsidies on products (which are not allocated to sectors and industries).

Value added at basic prices is the basic category of the gross domestic product and it is defined as a balance between the gross output and the intermediate consumption.

The GDP according to the expenditure approach presents the final consumption, i.e. the consumption of final goods and services produced in the domestic economy, the gross capital formation and the net export and import of goods and services.

Data sources

For quarterly GDP estimations the following sources are used: annual GDP estimations, data from the Ministry of Finance for the respective quarter, data from the National Bank, data from the regular monthly and quarterly surveys of the State Statistical Office and additional data from different institutions.

Method of calculation

Gross domestic product at constant prices is calculated by using the double indicators method. Quarterly GDP growth rates by production approach are calculated using 2005 as a reference year. Because of the chain-linking method applied in the calculations, non-additivity of the data appears.

For the calculation of final consumption at current prices data from the Household budget survey are used, as well as administrative data sources and other relevant sources.

The calculation of Gross capital formation is based on the commodity flow method in the part for machinery and equipment and on the data from surveys in the State Statistical Office that are used for estimation of construction and change in inventories. Data on export of goods and services and import of goods and services are calculated on the basis of the data from the National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia.

INDUSTRY

Sources and methods of data collection

Sources of data are the results from the Monthly Report on Industry IND.1 for industrial production, stocks and persons in paid employment in the field of industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2.

The reporting method is used for collecting data. The reporting units send their Monthly Report on Industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry to the regional statistical office within a specified time frame, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia for the determined year.

The data sources are the book keeping and the personnel records, as well as the documentation available at the reporting unit.

Coverage and observation units

In the Monthly Report on Industry the observation units are the enterprises and the local units, which according to the National Classification of Activities are distributed in the industry sections: B - Mining and Quarrying, C - Manufacturing Industry and D - Electricity, Gas, steam and Air Conditioning supply, while in the Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, section D - Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning supply is excluded.

The Monthly Report on Industry, IND.1 and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2, also includes the local units whose main activity is industry, even though their parent enterprise does not belong to industry, but to forestry, construction etc. The enterprises that operate in more than one municipality are divided in as many units as there are municipalities they operate in.

Calculation method

The industrial production index for different levels of the National Classification of Activities (total, main industrial groupings, sections, divisions and groups of products) is calculated in two steps: in the first step the indices are calculated by weighting the individual indices of the quantities of industrial products, and in the second step, by weighting with adequate weight coefficients for different activity levels.

The monthly industrial production index is calculated by the Laspeyres formula and is used for calculation of other indices.

Weights of individual products of the National Nomenclature of Industrial Products used in the calculation of the Industrial Production Index represent the value added to the unit production of a respective product. They are calculated on the basis of unit values of the Industrial Annual Report for each year and are revised annually.

The structure of industrial activities (division structure) was calculated on the basis of the value added for each year and is updated at the beginning of every year for the calculation of indices for the current year.

Indices of stocks are calculated on the basis of the volume of stocks of industrial products, on the last day of the reporting month.

Indices of the persons in paid employment in the field of industry are calculated from the data on persons employed by type of activity.

In this publication production volume indices are presented on the fixed base year 2021 in order to harmonize them with the Regulation No.1197/2020 of the European Commission on Short-Term Business Statistics and its amendments where is prescribed implementation of the new base year 2021.

The indices of turnover in industry for different levels of the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 (total, main industrial groupings, sections, divisions, groups of products) are calculated as three types of indices: indices of turnover in industry, total, indices of turnover in industry on domestic market and indices of turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets. The weights for the turnover in the industry, total, is the value of the turnover from the final accounts of the enterprises for 2021, by kind of activity, aggregated at the level of groups of products, i.e. to three digits of NKD Rev.2. The weights for the turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets is the value of the turnover of the enterprises realized from the export of their own production, by kind of activity, aggregated at the level of groups of products, i.e. to three digits of NKD Rev.2, according to the structure of the value of the export from the "External Trade, 2021". The weights for the turnover in the industry on domestic market are performed as a difference from the weights of the turnover in the industry, total and the weights for the turnover in the industry on non-domestic markets. The weights are changed every five years, and 2021 is used as a base year.

Classifications

Classifications used for the Monthly Report on Industrial Production, Stocks and Employees in Industry and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, and for publishing of the results are: the National Classification of Activities (according to the Decision on the National Classification of Activities published in Official Gazette of the Republic of Macedonia No. 147/2008) and the National Nomenclature of Industrial Products 2017 (Official Gazette of the Republic of Macedonia No.136/2018).

Recommendations

The Monthly Report on Industry, IND.1 and Monthly Report for Turnover in Industry, IND.2 are based on the EUROSTAT Recommendations in the Methodology for Short-Term Business Statistics, 2021, and are harmonized in accordance with the Regulation No.1197/2020 of the European Commission on Short-Term Statistics.

CONSTRUCTION

Sources and methods of data collection

The data are obtained from the Monthly Statistical Report on Construction - GRAD. 21.

Coverage

The Monthly Statistical Report on Construction - GRAD. 21 covers the largest business entities engaged in construction activities, as well as business entities that according to National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are not classified in the construction industry, but they perform some construction activities of larger extent. This scope covers more than 90% of the total value of the completed construction works in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Definitions

The value of completed construction works represents a value of really completed construction works (regardless if they are paid on unpaid) from the beginning of the year till the end of the reporting month. The value of completed construction works is obtained from the business entities' monthly reports, and is given in thousand denars, at current prices.

The data on effective hours refer to all employees with employment contracts according to the human resources records and include the hours realized in regular or overtime work, regardless if they are paid per hour or piece.

The number of employees refers to the situation on the last working day of the reporting month, but only for employees with employment contract according to the human resources records, regardless if they are unable to work or absent because of illness. The students attending practical work are not included.

Classifications

The construction works which are covered by the Monthly Statistical Report are in accordance with the Nomenclature of Constructions and Construction Works, which is made according to the classifications of Eurostat: for the part of the constructions the Classification of Types of Constructions is used, and for the part of construction works the statistical Classification of Products by Activity is used.

This adjustment of statistical surveys enables international data compatibility.

TRANSPORT AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

Source and methods of data collection

Passenger transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of passenger transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Urban-suburban transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of urban-suburban transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Railway transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of railway transport, according to the Programme for Statistical Researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Air transport

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the quarterly statistical reports in the field of air transport, according to the Programme for statistical researches in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Post and telecommunications traffic

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular monthly statistical reports in the field of post and telecommunications traffic, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Since 2003, the data on mobile phones are collected through the regular monthly statistical reports on mobile phones, according to the Programme for Statistical Surveys in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Freight road transport

The data are collected according to the stratified purposive sample by weekly monitoring of the work performance of the chosen vehicles from the sample.

Scope

Passenger transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.39.

Urban-suburban transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.31.

Railway transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 49.10; 49.20

Air transport

Reporting units are all business subjects that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H, in the class: 51.10; 51.21.

Post and telecommunications traffic

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the section H and J, in the class: 53.10; 61.10; 61.20.

Freight road transport

Reporting units are the road freight vehicles (including road tractors, also) property of legal and private subjects with freight capacity more than 3500 kg registered in the Ministry of Interior.

Definitions

Passenger transport

Kilometers run by the vehicle - kilometers run during the period of the reporting quarter are shown regardless if the ride was in function of transport or not.

Passenger - any person who purchases a ticket and enters in a bus for transport to a determined place.

Passenger - kilometer is a unit of measurement representing the transport of one passenger over a distance of one kilometer.

Urban-suburban transport

Transport of passengers - refers only to the transport performed at the urban and suburban lines in the urban area (taxi transport is not covered).

Vehicle kilometer - a unit of measurement representing the movement of a road motor vehicle over a distance of one kilometer. It includes movements of empty road motor vehicles (without passengers).

Railway transport

Data on passengers transported cover all the passengers transported with railway cars in the national and international transport.

Data on goods transported cover all transported goods with railway cars in the national and international transport.

Loaded goods - all goods loaded in national and international transport.

Unloaded goods - all goods unloaded in national and international transport.

Passenger is each person who uses railway car for transport, except for the crew of the railway car.

Passenger-kilometer is a unit of measurement representing the transport of one passenger by rail over a distance of one kilometer.

Goods transported represent a sum of all goods transported with railway cars.

Net-tonne kilometer is a unit of measurement of goods transport which represents the transport of goods in one wagon by rail over a distance of one kilometer.

Air transport

Data on passengers transported include all passengers who have arrived and departed in regular and charter transport.

Data on goods transported include all goods that have arrived and departed in regular and charter transport.

Post and telecommunications traffic

Data on mail parcels refer to mail parcels of ordinary and registered letters, postcards, printed materials, telephone bills, small packages, EMS letters delivered in the national and international traffic.

Data on parcels refer to parcels of ordinary, letters of value, hand and EMS letters delivered in the national and international traffic.

Telephone calls originated from fixed network - Include all calls that originated from the network of the national fixed operator, expressed in 1000 minutes, such as national calls (within the country), international calls (outgoing calls to another country), dial-up connection to Internet and others.

Calls originated from mobile cellular network - Include all national and international calls originated from subscribers to the national mobile operators expressed in 1000 minutes. Roaming calls are not included.

National calls from mobile cellular network - Total calls, in 1000 minutes, originated from subscribers to the national mobile operators and made within the country (originated and terminated in the Republic of North Macedonia).

Freight road transport

Kilometers run by the vehicle represent the kilometers run by the vehicle with freight or empty.

Ton of goods is a unit of measure which represents the weight of goods.

Tonne-kilometer is a unit of measurement which represents the transport of one tonne by road over one kilometer.

Classifications

Glossary for Transport Statistics

Eurostat Council Regulation 1172 /98 on Statistics on the Carriage of Goods by Road

Classification of Countries, ISO-3166

Classification of Goods, NST

Classification of Categories of Dangerous Goods ADR

Classification of Cargo Types

Eurostat Council Regulation 91/2003 on rail transport statistics

Eurostat Council Regulation 437/2003 on statistical returns in respect of the carriage of passengers, freight and mail by air

EXTERNAL TRADE

Data source

The data source for the external trade statistics is the Single Administrative Document (SAD) for exports and imports, whose content is adjusted for various purposes. The document is filled in with data for customs purposes, as well as for statistical and banking purposes.

The contents, the form and the way of filling in of the SAD are prescribed by the Manual for the Single Administrative Document and the other documents in the customs procedure.

Data scope

The external trade data are processed according to the special trade system (relaxed definition), based on the concept of the commodity crossing at the customs border.

The export, according to this principle, comprises all the goods exported abroad and in the foreign customs warehouses and industrial free zones, and whose origin is from the domestic market, the premises for further processing and the industrial free zones.

The import comprises all goods, imported from abroad, from customs transit, customs warehouses and industrial free zones. That means that import includes all the goods for which all duties and taxes are paid, and which are placed on the internal market, the premises for further processing or in the commercial free zones.

Observation units

Observation unit for the statistical survey on external trade of goods is each dispatch of goods in exports or imports, which is homogenous regarding the kind of goods, country of origin or destination, way of payment and the moment of border crossing.

Territory

The borders of the statistical territory are usually the same as the state borders, except when the external trade is performed through the free customs zones.

Time of observation and processing

Statistical processing of external trade data is performed on a monthly basis.

Export and import data are processed in the month in which the transaction is done, according to the time of lodgement the SAD form. Monthly data for the current year are corrected regularly each month. With the first data processing, about 98% of the total data are compiled. The additional data and the corrected data are added in the month when the goods transaction was done (the time of lodgement the SAD form). Because of this, the external trade data during the current year are treated as preliminary, until the final data are published.

Classifications

Statistical data processing and publishing are performed according to the following classifications and nomenclatures:

- Customs Nomenclature, based on the Harmonized System of Commodity Codes and Names;
- Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)
- Classification of products by activity (CPA)
- Classification of broad economic categories (BEC)
- Country Nomenclature - 3166 ISO alpha - 2 code

The basic principles, standards, definitions and procedures for statistical processing of the external trade are based on the United Nations concepts and definitions for the external trade statistics (International Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions United Nations Statistical Papers, 2010 Series M, No.52, Rev 3), on which the External Trade Methodology of the Statistical Department of the European Union (EUROSTAT) is also based.

INTERNAL TRADE

Sources and methods of data collection

Sources of data are the results from the Monthly Report on Turnover TRG.1 for turnover, number of persons employed and hours worked. The data are collected according to a stratified sample.

Scope

Observation units are mostly the enterprises whose principal activity is classified into sale and maintenance of motor vehicles, wholesale trade and retail trade.

The sampling frame of the survey includes all legal forms of enterprises that perform one of the trade activities in section G of the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev. 2 as their main activity. The sample includes all large and medium business entities, while the rest were determined randomly. The criteria used are activity and turnover.

Definitions

Wholesale is purchase of goods for further sale to merchants, entrepreneurs, legal persons and others that purchase goods for performing their professional or profit-making activity.

Retail trade is purchase of goods for further sale to final users (for personal and household use).

Turnover comprises the totals invoiced by the observation unit during the reference period, and this corresponds to market sales of goods or services supplied to third parties. Turnover includes all taxes for goods and services, invoiced by the observation unit, except VAT. Turnover also includes all other charges (transport, packaging, etc.) passed on to the customer, even if these charges are listed separately in the invoice. Price reductions such as rebates, bonuses or discounts as well as other revenue reductions (e.g. annual discount schemes) are to be deducted from turnover.

Turnover does not include:

- Extraordinary income (e.g. from sales of capital assets),
- Non-operating income (e.g. income from letting or renting buildings used for no operating purposes),
- Financial income (e.g. interest payments, dividends from associated companies),
- Company-related subsidies.

Data publishing

Data published are shown in the form of indices. The data were calculated with 2021 as a constant base year, and calculated indices are not seasonally adjusted.

The indices reflect the short-term changes in the turnover between two compared periods. These are generally the reported month to the same month of the previous year.

Value indices (value in nominal terms): current prices are considered, and the impact of the change in prices is not eliminated.

Volume indices (value in real terms): by using deflators made up of consumer price indices the change in prices is eliminated.

Retail trade data are given by the following groups: Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco (G47.11, 47.2); Retail sale of non-food products, except fuel (47.19, 47.4, 47.5, 47.6, 47.7, 47.8, 47.9); Retail trade, except automotive fuel (47 without 47.3) and Retail trade of automotive fuel (47.3).

PURCHASE AND SALE

Sources and methods of data collection

Data on the total purchase of agricultural products are taken from the regular monthly statistical surveys Purchase of Agricultural Products from Individual Producers (trade-31) and Sales of Agricultural Products from Own Production of Agricultural Enterprises and Agricultural Cooperatives (Agri-Trade - 33), which are used for monitoring 140 agricultural products.

Scope

As reporting units for these surveys occur all legal units (enterprises and agricultural cooperatives) that according to the National Classification of Activities are registered in the sector A, division 01, sector B, division 05, as well as enterprises that have registered local unit in the sectors A and B.

Definitions

Purchase of agricultural products from individual agricultural producers is purchase of agricultural products directly from the individual agricultural producers by enterprises, for processing or selling.

Sale of agricultural products from own production is external or internal sale and delivery of agricultural products from enterprises and agricultural cooperatives' own production.

Method of calculation

Indices are calculated by a relation between the monthly values at the level of products, groups and total, in the current and the base year.

Classifications

Data are presented according to the National Classification of Activities- NKD Rev.2, while the products are partly adjusted to the Classification of Products by Activities (CPA 2008).

CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES

Source and methods of data collection

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular quarterly statistical reports submitted by all business entities whose main activity is catering and other business entities which contain units that offer catering services.

Scope

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the sector I, in the divisions 55 Accommodation and 56 Food and beverage service activities, as well as the business entities which in their structure have business units whose activity belongs to these divisions.

Definition

Turnover in catering trade and services is a value of realised board and lodging services, and other goods and non-goods services (like selling of tobacco, souvenirs, transport of guests and luggage, postal services, etc.) The value of turnover is expressed in current prices, including VAT.

Data on turnover by months are estimations obtained on the basis of analysis of the usual monthly seasonal variations and estimations of the turnover trend. These estimations, after the end of the quarter, are corrected on the basis of the results of the quarterly reports.

TOURISM

Source and methods of data collection

The data are collected according to the reporting method through the regular monthly statistical reports submitted by all accommodation establishments and other business entities engaged in tourism accommodation (hotels, boarding houses, motels, vacation facilities, camps, etc.)

Scope

Reporting units are all business entities that according to the National Classification of Activities - NKD Rev.2 are in the sector I, in the division 55 Accommodation, as well as business entities which in their structure have business units whose activity belongs to this division.

Nevertheless, certain number of tourists and their nights spent are not included, because tourists, particularly those in private rooms, cottages and those staying with relatives and friends, remain unreported.

Definitions

Tourist is any person who temporarily spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment not located in his or her usual place of residence.

Domestic tourist is a person with permanent residence in the Republic of North Macedonia who is temporarily present at some other place, other than his/her usual place of residence, and who spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment.

Foreign tourist is considered to be anyone, permanently resident outside the Republic of North Macedonia, who is temporarily present in the Republic of North Macedonia and who spends at least one night in some accommodation establishment.

The actual definitions are harmonised with the Regulation (EU) No.692/2011.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICES

Goals

The industrial producer price indices, total, measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the domestic market and the non-domestic market. The industrial producer price index, total, is composed of two components: the industrial producer price indices on the domestic market and the industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market.

The industrial producer price indices on the domestic market measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the domestic market.

The industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market measure the changes of the industrial producer price levels of the industrial products/services produced in North Macedonia and sold on the non-domestic market.

Definition

The Industrial producer price is the price at which the producer sells the products/services to the network of wholesale and retail distributors in the largest quantities, on the domestic market, loaded free on rail or truck where the producer is located, or it is the price based on which the producer deals with other producers in the sphere of trade. This price includes producer subsidies, but deducts commercial rebates, discounts, cash discounts and similar reductions offered by the seller. VAT and excises are also deducted from the price.

The Industrial producer price on the non-domestic market is the price at which the producer sells the products/services in the largest quantities, on the non-domestic market, with FOB (free on board) clause, which means that the cost of transport and insurance to the Macedonian border are included in the price. Commercial rebates by the seller are deducted from this price. VAT is also deducted from the price.

The average monthly price of a product/service is calculated when the total monthly value (according to the definitions given above) of that product/service is divided by the total quantity of the same product/service sold in that month.

Method of calculation

The industrial producer price indices, total, are calculated as the weighted average of the industrial producer price indices on the domestic market and the industrial producer price indices on the non-domestic market.

The monthly industrial producer price indices, both on the domestic and non-domestic market, are calculated with the Laspeyres formula.

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$	- index
$P_{(ti)}$	- price of the product "i" in the current month
$P_{(oi)}$	- price of the product "i" in the base period
$W_{(oi)}$	- weight of the product "i" in the base period
n	- number of products

For weighting, the turnover on the domestic market and non-domestic market for each product of each reporting unit is used. The weights are changed every 5 years.

INPUT AND OUTPUT PRICES IN AGRICULTURE, AND PRICES OF CATERING SERVICES

Sources and methods of data collecting

Sources of data on input and output prices are the monthly reports gathered from business entities engaged in wholesale trade, cooperatives and agricultural holdings that sell goods for current consumption in agriculture and products from agricultural production sold outside the sector.

The prices of catering services measure the level of the retail prices of catering services carried out in catering units (hotels, motels and restaurants).

The prices of catering services are monitored with the survey C.31 in selected catering units: hotels with restaurants, motels with restaurants and restaurants, in the period from 18th-20th of a month. Prices are monitored from the menu with quoted sell-prices on the day of monitoring. Units of measurement according to which prices are monitored are quoted in the survey form and they are usual for the selected products and services.

Scope

Input prices in agriculture are monitored monthly for products that business entities sell to individual agricultural producers for current uses in agricultural production.

Output prices in agriculture are monitored monthly for agriculture products that business entities purchase from individual producers, as well as sales of agricultural enterprises' own production.

Price indices of catering services are monitored monthly in 27 selected business units for 65 catering services in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia.

Definitions

Input in agriculture covers goods, services and investment that agricultural producers invest currently for continuous development in agricultural production. **Output in agriculture** covers production in the agricultural sector, purchased or sold outside the sector.

Input prices are prices that agricultural producers have paid for purchasing the necessary goods and for the performed services and the investments which were necessary for unobstructed agricultural production. VAT is deducted from the prices. **Output prices** are prices paid to agricultural producers for purchasing agricultural products, or for sales from agricultural enterprises' own production. VAT is deducted from the prices.

Prices of catering services are prices at which catering units sell their services to customers for food, beverages and accommodation. VAT is included in the prices.

Method of calculation

Input and output price indices in agriculture are calculated by weighting the price indices, based on the share (2018-2020) of the average value of purchased products at purchase prices (input) and the average production value (2018-2020) at current prices (output).

Given the seasonal nature of agricultural production, and especially vegetables and fruits, variable monthly weights are used when calculating price indices. The weights are calculated based on the participation of certain products in the months during the year.

The price index of catering services is calculated by weighting the price indices with the structure of values of services realized in the catering units.

Price indices are calculated by using Laspeyres formula:

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{(oi)}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$	- index
$P_{(ti)}$	- price of the product/service "i" in the current month
$P_{(oi)}$	- price of the product/service "i" in the base period
$W_{(oi)}$	- weight of the product/service "i" in the base period
n	- number of products/services

Classifications

Data on output price indices in agriculture are collected and calculated according to the National Nomenclature of Agricultural Products and Services.

CONSTRUCTION COSTS FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

The Construction cost Index for new residential buildings is calculated as a weighted average of the Material cost index and the Labour cost index:

$$I_{(cc)t/o} = I_{(mc)t/o} * W_{o1} + I_{(lc)t/o} * W_{o2}$$

- $I_{(cc)t/o}$ - Construction cost index for new residential buildings
- $I_{(mc)t/o}$ - Material cost index
- $I_{(lc)t/o}$ - Labour cost index
- $W_{o1/2}$ - Weights
- $W_{o1} + W_{o2} = 1$

The Material cost index is calculated on the basis of data on Industrial producer prices on the domestic market, for products belonging to these classes:

08.11; 08.12; 16.10; 16.23; 20.16; 20.30; 20.52; 20.59; 22.21; 23.12; 23.20; 23.32; 23.51; 23.61; 23.62; 23.63; 23.64; 23.69; 23.70; 24.20; 24.34; 25.11; 25.93; 27.32.

The Material cost index is calculated by using by the Laspeyres formula:

$$I_{(mc)t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

- $I_{(mc)t/o}$ - Material cost index
- P_{ti} - Price of the building material "i" in the current period (t)
- P_{oi} - Price of the building material "i" in the base period (0)
- W_{oi} - Weights
- t - Current period
- 0 - Base period

The Labour cost index is calculated on the basis of the average gross wages paid per employee in the Construction section, Division 41 - Construction of buildings, from the National classification of activities (NKD Rev.2).

$$I_{(lc)t/o} = \frac{S_t}{S_0} * 100$$

- $I_{(lc)t/o}$ - Labour cost index
- S_t - Average gross wage paid per employee in the current period (t)
- S_{oi} - Average gross wage paid per employee in the base period (0)
- t - Current period
- 0 - Base period

RETAIL PRICES AND CONSUMER PRICES

Data on **retail prices** of goods and services are the result of regular monitoring of prices, including agricultural and industrial retail prices, as well as service prices. Retail prices are monitored in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia. Prices of industrial products and services are monitored once a month, while agricultural products are monitored twice a month (the first and the third week of the month).

Starting from January 2006, the prices of oil derivatives are monitored from the 26th day of the previous month till the 25th day of the current month, in order to scope all price movements within the reported month.

Average monthly prices in the Republic of North Macedonia are calculated by weighted arithmetical mean, whereby average prices in particular cities are weighted with the sold quantity of certain articles in those cities.

Starting from January 2012, average monthly prices by cities are calculated by average-geometrical mean.

Average monthly prices for the agricultural products are calculated as average of both reported periods.

Average annual prices of the products and services are obtained by an non weighted average-arithmetic mean of prices for 12 months.

Scope

In 2012, retail turnover prices are monitored in 8 cities in the Republic of North Macedonia, for 48 agricultural products, 147 food-industry products, 259 non food-industry products and 149 types of services.

When selecting products for monitoring of prices, only products with significant retail turnover are considered.

Definitions

Retail prices are the prices at which the products and services are sold to the final consumers by retailers, individual producers and service providers. VAT is included in retail prices.

Price indices

The Retail price index and the Consumer price index are calculated on the basis of average monthly retail prices, their dynamics and the structure of personal consumption.

Indices are calculated by means of the following formula:

$$I_{t/o} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \frac{P_{ti}}{P_{oi}} * W_{oi}}{\sum_{i=1}^n W_{oi}}$$

$I_{(t/o)}$ - index

$P_{(ti)}$ - price of the product/service "i" in the current month

$P_{(oi)}$ - price of the product/service "i" in the base period

$W_{(oi)}$ - weight of the product/service "i" in the base period

n - number of products/services

The Consumer price index is calculated on the basis of a special list of products and services for personal consumption of households, the average monthly retail prices of these goods and services, and their individual price indices weighted according to a personal consumption pattern.

While calculating the consumer price indices, besides the national classification, COICOP (Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose) is also used as an international standard, which is a classification of the personal consumption by purpose. It is used by the European Union member states for calculation of the Harmonized Index of Consumer Prices, which is used as an indicator of inflation.

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY

Sources and scope of the Survey

The Labour Force Survey is the most exhaustive research on the economic activity of the population and its demographic, educational and other characteristics in the period between the censuses.

The Survey is conducted on a sample of 13 250 households (7 200 households until 2003) on the whole territory of the country. Until 2003, the Labour Force Survey was conducted as an annual Survey and since 2004 it is being conducted as a continuous Survey, on a weekly basis, throughout the year, while the data processing is done quarterly and annually.

Units under observation in the Survey are: the households and the persons from 15 - 89 years of age.

The adherence to the international recommendations of the International Labour Organization (ILO) and the EU Statistical Office (Eurostat) enables international comparability of the data, but it also means application of definitions of the labour market's basic categories that differ from the ones established by the national legislation in this area.

The final concept of the Survey is established taking into account the specifics of the Republic of North Macedonia in this area.

Definitions

Working age population comprises every person between 15 and 89 years of age.

Economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (labour force).

Employed persons are:

- people aged 15-89 who worked during the reference week, even for just one hour, for pay, profit or family gain
- people who did not work, but had a job or business from which they were temporarily absent during the reference week, if the reason of the absence is one of the following: illness, holiday, maternity or paternity leave, industrial dispute, education and training and other reasons but keeping a strong attachment to the job.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15-74 who

- were not employed during the reference week
- were available for work, and
- were either actively seeking work in the 4 weeks before the reference week or had already found a job to start within the next 3 months.

People outside the labour force are those classified neither as employed nor as unemployed (Pupils and Students, Pensioners, Housewives).

The main indicators for monitoring the changes of the labour force are:

- Activity rate as a share of the labour force in the total population aged 15 years and over;
- Employment rate as a share of the number of employed in the total population aged 15 years and over;
- Unemployment rate as a share of the number of unemployed in the total labour force.

The reporting period to which the questions are related is the week before the week of conducting the Survey.

WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

Sources and scope of statistical survey Labour - 1

The monthly statistical survey Labour - 1 monitors the average gross and net wages paid per employee, by downloading data from an administrative source (Public Revenue Office - PRO) for business entities on a monthly basis. The source of the data are the reporting units that are in private and other (public, state, cooperative and mixed) ownership with different activities. The survey does not cover the Macedonian representative offices abroad, the persons who independently perform an activity/profession and the persons who work for them, and individual farmers.

The monthly statistical survey is based on a sample of reporting units that has been deliberately selected, respecting the criterion of a minimum representation of 70% of employees in each section of the National Classification of Activities – NKD, Rev. 2. The administrative data taken from the PRO show the total gross and net wages paid per employee in that month.

Definitions

Total paid gross wages cover: paid net wages for the reference month, paid personal tax and paid contributions for: retirement and disability insurance, for health insurance, for employment, for professional disease.

Total paid net wages cover: paid net wages for the reference month for the work done in the full-time work, less than full and more than full-time work (overtime work), payments in respect of annual vacation by the enterprise, as well as public holidays, paid leave up to seven days, paid leave for educational purposes, for sick-leave up to 30 days, etc., payments for time spent in the army upon invitation of a state body, protection and civil services, etc., supplements of net wages for previous months paid during the reference month (backward payments), payments based on periodical and final account, profit-sharing bonuses, regardless of the period they refer to.

The survey includes all employed persons that have a work contract (for definite or indefinite time), as well as whether they work full-time, less than full or more than full-time in business entities of all kinds of ownership and the state administrative bodies, local self-government bodies, the political parties, the public organizations and associations in the Republic of North Macedonia.

This survey does not cover: persons such as Macedonian representatives in foreign countries, persons who perform independently an activity - profession and their employees, and the individual farmers.

Methods of calculation and indices

Average paid gross and net wages per employee are calculated as a ratio between the total gross and net wages and the total number of employees who received payments.

Nominal indices of paid gross wages are calculated from the absolute value of the average gross wages, while the real indices represent the ratio between the nominal indices and the consumer price indices.

Nominal indices of paid net wages are calculated from the absolute value of the average net wages, while the real indices represent the ratio between the nominal indices and the consumer price indices.

NATURAL CHANGE IN POPULATION

Data on live births, deaths, and marriages are obtained from the civil registration records of the Department for Civil Registration, while data on divorces are obtained from the records of the competent courts

Statistics on births comprise live births and still births.

Statistics on deaths comprise all cases of death.

Statistics on marriages cover the marriages contracted according to the legally prescribed manner, i.e. marriages registered in the Record of Marriages.

Statistics on divorces refer to divorces in the relevant court.

Data are collected monthly, with preliminary monthly and quarterly figures released during the year, and final annual figures published yearly.

Taking into account the need for presenting as realistic a picture as possible of the demographic appearances in the Republic of North Macedonia and to harmonize and implement EU regulations,, starting from 2004, the State Statistical Office made changes in the methodology of presentation of vital statistics. The number of births, deaths, marriages and divorces shows only the events which occurred in the Republic of North Macedonia. Based on this methodology, are calculated all indicators related to vital events.

Definition of the key indicators

Live birth is any child who after separation (complete removal from its mother) shows any signs of life (breathing or heart beat), irrespective of how long that child was alive. If the child died soon after separation, first it is registered as live birth and then, as an infant death.

Stillbirth (foetal death) is any child separated from the mother's body without any signs of life, but only if the gestation period was not less than 28 weeks.

Deceased person is every live birth in which there is a permanent disappearance of all vital functions.

Infant deaths - deaths of infants before reaching first year of age.

Natural increase of the population is the difference between the number of live births and the number of dead persons in a given period of time. The natural increase can be positive, when the number of live births is higher than the number of dead persons, and negative, when the number of live births is lower than the number of dead persons.

Crude birth rate is a ratio between the number of live births in the calendar year and the same mid-year population (30. 06), multiplied by 1000.

Crude mortality rate is a ratio between the number of deaths in the calendar year and the same mid-year population , multiplied by 1000. The ratio shows how many persons in average were died per 1000 population for a given period and at a given territory.

The rate of natural increase shows the difference between livebirths and deaths during the year divided by mid- year population, multiplied by 1000.

The infant mortality rate is defined as the number of infant deaths per 1000 live births in the reference year:

The rate of stillbirths is defined as the number of stillbirths per 1000 live births in the reference year:

Vital index is relative indicator, which present the relation between number of live births during the calendar year and number of deaths, multiplied by 100.

Nuptiality rates (marriages per 1000 population). Marriages per 1000 population are the ratio between the number of marriages in the calendar year and the same mid-year population, multiplied by 1000.

Divorciality rates (divorces per 1000 population), are the ratio between the number of divorces in the calendar year and the same mid-year population, multiplied by 1000.

Divorces per 1000 marriages, are the ratio between the number of divorces in the calendar year and the number of marriages, multiplied by 1000.

GENERAL ECONOMIC INDICES

	VIII 2026	I-VIII 2026	Monthly index Ø 2025=100												
	VIII 2025	I-VIII 2025	2025					2026							
			VIII	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
Industry															
Production	98	101	87	103	112	103	100	81	95	108	104	100	107	108	85
Stocks	109	95	93	99	96	95	94	93	94	94	96	97	100	101	101
Turnover	109	103	83	107	106	100	97	83	99	107	105	105	117	107	90
Construction															
Effective work hours	81	87	104	106	109	105	103	92	82	86	88	85	88	91	84
Value of completed construction works	97	114	101	117	132	116	201	48	67	84	98	110	110	105	98
External trade - value indices¹⁾															
Export	112	114	88	109	112	106	95	83	114	113	121	116	126	112	98
Import	108	113	94	103	115	101	109	86	118	97	125	110	121	114	102
Internal trade (value of turnover)²⁾															
Motor vehicles	102 ¹⁾	92 ¹⁾	96 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	103 ¹⁾	99 ¹⁾	151 ¹⁾	66 ¹⁾	87 ¹⁾	97 ¹⁾	81 ¹⁾	104 ¹⁾	90 ¹⁾	90 ¹⁾	95 ¹⁾
Wholesale trade	87 ¹⁾	82 ¹⁾	100 ¹⁾	100 ¹⁾	101 ¹⁾	91 ¹⁾	132 ¹⁾	85 ¹⁾	63 ¹⁾	76 ¹⁾	84 ¹⁾	81 ¹⁾	86 ¹⁾	84 ¹⁾	86 ¹⁾
Retail trade ³⁾	107 ¹⁾	107 ¹⁾	109 ¹⁾	101 ¹⁾	106 ¹⁾	109 ¹⁾	115 ¹⁾	98 ¹⁾	94 ¹⁾	102 ¹⁾	101 ¹⁾	107 ¹⁾	107 ¹⁾	114 ¹⁾	115 ¹⁾
Catering trade and services	(107)	(107)	(143)	(113)	(101)	(95)	(104)	(83)	(81)	(86)	(87)	(104)	(112)	(136)	(153)
Tourism															
Number of tourists	108	103	215	127	104	74	57	48	44	66	87	118	102	201	220
Nights spent by tourists	110	104	308	96	74	53	41	38	34	48	63	85	80	287	337
Industrial producer price²⁾															
Total	107	105	122	123	123	124	124	126	127	127	128	130	130	130	131
Domestic market	105	105	134	136	135	136	136	137	138	138	139	140	140	141	141
Non-domestic market	108	106	117	117	118	119	119	121	122	123	124	125	126	126	127
Retail prices	102	103	102	101	101	101	102	100	99	100	103	104	103	105	104
Industrial products	104	104	100	100	100	101	101	101	102	103	105	104	104	104	105
Agricultural products	94	102	100	107	103	105	102	100	101	101	104	108	102	98	98
Services	101	102	104	101	102	101	104	98	96	96	102	103	102	107	105
Prices of catering trade and services	104	103	101	101	101	101	101	101	102	102	102	102	103	104	104
Output prices in agriculture⁴⁾	98	...	128	124	128	133	123	163	281	238	174	130	135	154	125
Input prices in agriculture⁴⁾	107	...	144	144	144	145	142	141	144	152	154	154	153	152	154
Consumer prices	103	104	101	101	101	102	102	101	101	102	103	104	104	104	104
Net wage per employee															
Nominal	108	108	100	101	102	102	104	103	102	107	108	110	107	107	108
Real	105	104	99	99	101	100	102	102	101	105	104	105	103	104	104

¹⁾ Preliminary data²⁾ Base year 2021³⁾ Volume indices (value in real terms): by using deflators made up of consumer price indices the change in prices is eliminated⁴⁾ Base year 2025

BASIC ANNUAL DATA 2020-2025

	2020	2021 ⁶⁾	2022 ⁶⁾	2023	2024	2025
POPULATION						
Natural increase of the population, in '000	-6.7	-9.9	-4.4	-3.5	-4.1	-4.4
Rate of natural increase	-3.2	-5.4	-2.4	-1.9	-2.3	-2.4
Live births (per 1000 inhabitants)	9.2	10.2	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.7
Deaths (per 1000 inhabitants)	12.4	15.5	12.3	11.0	11.1	11.1
Infant deaths (per 1000 live births)	5.7	4.6	3.2	1.8	2.9	3.9
Marriages (per 1000 inhabitants)	5.0	7.3	7.0	6.9	6.1	5.8
EDUCATION						
Persons attained education in:						
Primary and lower secondary schools ¹⁾	19 468*	19 425	19 245	19 000	19 447	19 960
Upper secondary schools ¹⁾	16 380	19 603	19 513	19 017	18 250	18 067
High education						
undergraduate studies-first cycle	6 907	7 753	7 483	7 422	7 021	7 612
postgraduate studies-second cycle	1 758	1 976	1 883	1 828	1 846	1 855
postgraduate studies-third cycle	174	201	197	174	215	245
LABOUR FORCE⁶⁾						
Population aged 15 years and over by economic activity						
Total	1 685 589	1 468 734	1 464 493	1 515 107	1 515 306	1 517 408
Employed	794 909	693 494	692 034	688 296	694 506	704 617
Unemployed	155 949	126 398	116 045	103 351	98 273	91 782
Inactive persons	734 731	648 842	656 415	723 459	722 527	721 010
RECIPIENTS OF PENSIONS²⁾³⁾						
Total	326 295	328 570	335 743	337 814	343 048	348 795
Old age	218 815	222 123	231 066	235 957	242 998	250 278
Disability	32 169	30 000	28 485	26 814	25 445	23 998
Survivor	74 141	75 412	75 265	74 206	73 839	73 817
Military	1 080	961	867	790	729	673
Agricultural	90	74	60	47	37	29
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT						
(real growth rates unless otherwise stated)						
GDP at current prices (in million denars)	690 085	761 561	869 852	954 068	1 031 678	1 043 881 ⁶⁾
GDP in million PPS (EU27_2020)	23 670	25 950	27 378	28 948	30 890 ⁴⁾	32 483 ⁶⁾
GDP per capita in PPS (EU27_2020)	11 189	12 357	14 116	15 499	16 767	
Gross Domestic Product	-4.0	5.2	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.5 ⁵⁾
GDP deflator	1.5	4.9	11.1	6.9	4.2	4.6 ⁵⁾
Household final consumption, including NPISHs	-4.4	9.4	6.5	1.3	2.5	2.1 ⁵⁾
General government final consumption	8.9	1.5	-4.1	-1.4	0.4	5.3 ⁵⁾
Gross capital formation	-9.0	-1.1	9.1	-16.1	13.9	8.0 ⁵⁾
Export of goods and services	-12.6	16.4	10.5	-2.5	-3.1	6.1 ⁵⁾
Import of goods and services	-11.3	14.9	13.3	-10.2	-0.4	6.7 ⁵⁾

¹⁾ Pupils in special schools, religious schools, and schools for adults are presented at related level of education

²⁾ Source: Pension and Disability Insurance Fund

³⁾ In 2011, for the first time, there are military and agricultural pensions as a result of the newly established system for processing data in the Pension and Disability Insurance Fund of the Republic of North Macedonia

⁴⁾ Preliminary data

⁵⁾ Estimated data

⁶⁾ When processing the data for 2021 and 2022, the population forecasts from the 2021 Census were used.

BASIC ANNUAL DATA 2020 - 2025 (continued)

	2020	2021 ⁵⁾	2022 ⁵⁾	2023	2024	2025
Industry						
Indices of total volume	101.8	103.3	103.1	103.7	100.0	101.9
Indices of turnover	75.0	87.3	104.7	112.1	100.0	105.6
Construction²⁾						
Value of completed construction works	125.3	120.9	100.0	111.3	122.6	117.1
Effective work hours	105.6	104.6	100.0	95.8	100.9	117.2
Passenger transport						
Passenger kilometres	43.0	55.4	83.3	98.6	100.0	100.3
Railway transport						
Net tonne-kilometres	217.0	241.7	181.5	92.7	100.0	94.4
Passenger kilometres	95.7	96.1	174.1	122.3	100.0	73.4
Industrial producer price indices						
Total	77.3	85.9	98.2	98.5	100.0	105.3
Domestic market	92.2	100.0	121.9	123.8	126.8	133.9
Non-domestic market	79.3	89.3	99.2	98.9	100.0	105.2
Retail Prices Indices	80.0	83.4	94.0	96.4	100.0	103.6
Industrial products	75.3	78.6	90.7	97.5	100.0	103.0
Agricultural products	71.8	74.1	86.0	93.4	100.0	106.4
Beverages	80.2	80.9	87.7	96.2	100.0	103.1
Services	79.4	83.0	89.8	95.3	100.0	103.9
Indices of catering trade services	76.3	76.8	86.2	94.7	100.0	104.8
Consumer Price Index	75.0	77.4	88.4	96.6	100.0	104.1
Nominal net wage paid per employee	65.9	69.6	77.3	88.8	100.0	109.6
Real net wage paid per employee	87.9	90.0	87.4	91.9	100.0	105.3
External trade (in '000 000 US dollars)						
Export	6 637	8 245	8 731	8 999	8 425 ¹⁾	9 050 ¹⁾
Import	8 715	11 401	12 763	12 062	11 970 ¹⁾	13 048 ¹⁾
Balance	-2 078	-3 156	-4 032	-3 063	-3 544 ¹⁾	-3 998 ¹⁾
Import coverage by export in %	76.2	72.3	68.4	74.6	70.4 ¹⁾	69.4 ¹⁾
Internal trade (in '000 000 denars)²⁾						
Motor vehicles	41 157	33 685	42 493	47 540	49 230	50 776
Turnover in wholesale trade	258 490	327 788	381 237	410 569	435 974	439 948
Turnover in retail trade	221 887	254 251	300 478	305 612	326 792	333 553
Purchase and sale of agricultural products	17 964	18 141	23 548	16 800	28 929	
Turnover in catering trade and services (in '000 000 denars)	8 559	11 208	16 048	20 627	22 404	(24 711)
Tourism (in 000)						
Number of tourists	468	702	969	1 169	1 260	1 337
Nights spent by tourists	1 698	2 314	2 849	3 136	3 298	3 323
Denar savings deposits of the Households (Individuals and Self-Employed Individuals), in '000.000 denars, status as of 31.12³⁾⁴⁾⁵⁾	77 062	70 383	65 960	74 433	90 481	103 609
Denar credits of the Households (Individuals and Self-Employed Individuals), in '000.000 denars, situation as of 31.12³⁾⁴⁾⁵⁾	105 049	113 317	119 178	125 223	136 079	155 739
Short-term	9 324	9 399	9 796	9 962	9 532	9 571
Long-term	91 622	99 319	104 873	110 793	120 779	140 591
Accrued interest	2 005	1 540	1 238	1 127	1 090	977
Doubtful and contested claims	2 098	3 059	3 272	3 341	4 678	4 599

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ For structures in public, cooperative, mixed and state ownership

³⁾ Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

⁴⁾ Revised data series in accordance with the new methodology of NBRNM

⁵⁾ For the period from January 2011 onwards, a revision of the time series of data was made due to the application of a new methodology in accordance with the new Handbook and Guidelines for Monetary and Financial Statistics of the IMF from 2016

BASIC QUARTERLY DATA

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION

	Births		Deaths		Natural increase	Number of marriages	
	live births	stillbirths	total	infants		marriages	divorces
II Q 2024	3 905	32	4 819	12	- 914	2 582	543
III Q 2024	4 271	21	4 875	11	- 604	3 616	368
IV Q 2024	3 941	15	5 227	9	- 1 286	2 427	523
I Q 2025	3 781	25	5 726	18	- 1 945	1 897	575
II Q 2025	3 796	17	4 715	18	- 919	2 793	583
III Q 2025	4 370	12	4 801	16	- 431	3 505	414
IV Q 2025	3 903	28	5 045	10	- 1 142	2 312	613
I Q. 2026	3 380	18	5 342	9	- 1 962	1 797	494
II Q. 2026	3 684	20	4 689	10	-1 005	2 732	406

¹⁾ Preliminary data

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

	II Q 2025	II Q 2026	Indices	
			II Q 2026	II Q 2026
			----- II Q 2025	----- Ø 2025
Total paid monthly average net-wage per employee	45 572	48 902	107.3	108.2
A Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35 299	37 802	107.1	107.3
B Mining and quarrying	36 898	59 716	161.8	105.8
C Manufacturing	30 439	43 337	142.4	108.5
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	28 455	57 605	202.4	102.6
E Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	56 274	40 352	71.7	111.8
F Construction	31 338	42 049	134.2	105.8
G Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	59 209	45 754	77.3	109.2
H Transportation and storage	52 886	44 998	85.1	107.1
I Accommodation and food service activities	39 027	35 070	89.9	108.0
J Information and communication	40 165	88 671	220.8	106.0
K Financial and insurance activities	36 278	70 208	193.5	113.0
L Real estate activities	51 313	44 803	87.3	106.5
M Professional, scientific and technical activities	43 987	55 355	125.8	106.7
N Administrative and support service activities	41 618	39 735	95.5	109.9
O Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	29 672	52 418	176.7	108.1
P Education	29 280	49 048	167.5	108.3
Q Human health and social work activities	31 342	52 983	169.0	107.5
R Arts, entertainment and recreation	37 403	47 424	126.8	107.5
S Other service activities	41 142	51 307	124.7	105.5

**QUARTERLY RETAIL PRICE INDEX, CONSUMER PRICE INDEX AND
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET**

	III Q2025	IV Q2025	I Q2026	II Q2026	III Q2026	$\frac{\text{III Q2026}}{\text{III Q2025}}$	$\frac{\text{III Q2026}}{\text{II Q2026}}$
Retail price index (2025=100)							
Total	105.0	104.7	99.8	103.7	104.1	101.9	100.4
Agricultural products	107.7	107.2	100.6	104.6	99.0	96.3	94.7
Industrial products	102.8	104.5	102.1	104.5	104.6	103.9	100.1
Non-food industrial products and tobacco	101.7	103.4	102.1	105.5	105.5	105.2	100.0
Food products	105.6	107.3	101.8	103.2	102.0	100.1	98.8
Food industrial products	104.9	107.4	102.3	102.8	102.9	101.3	100.2
Beverages (alcoholic and nonalcoholic)	104.9	103.9	101.4	101.9	102.3	101.7	100.3
Services	107.7	104.6	96.8	102.6	104.2	100.2	101.6
Goods	103.2	104.8	102.0	104.5	104.1	103.3	99.6
Consumer price index (2025=100)							
Total	101.3	101.5	101.6	103.7	103.9	102.5	100.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.6	102.3	102.5	103.9	102.9	101.3	99.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	99.9	103.1	104.6	108.2	108.3	108.4	100.1
Clothing and footwear	100.2	101.0	100.4	102.3	102.4	102.2	100.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100.1	100.7	102.1	102.7	103.8	103.7	101.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	101.0	102.0	103.5	103.5	103.0	102.0	99.5
Health	100.3	101.0	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.4	100.2
Transport	105.4	98.7	93.9	105.9	108.1	102.6	102.1
Information and communication	100.3	101.9	100.4	101.6	101.7	101.4	100.2
Recreation, sport and culture	102.3	101.8	101.7	104.6	109.4	107.0	104.6
Education services	100.0	99.8	102.7	104.7	105.1	105.1	100.4
Restaurants and accommodation services	101.2	101.5	102.6	103.5	106.2	105.0	102.6
Insurance and financial services	100.3	100.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.7	100.0
Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	100.7	100.8	101.0	102.1	102.8	102.1	100.7
Industrial producer price indices on the domestic market (2021=100)							
Total	134.6	135.8	137.7	139.6	141.3	104.9	101.2
Energy	149.1	148.5	161.1	164.2	164.5	110.4	100.2
Intermediate goods, except energy	120.4	121.0	121.0	121.4	123.9	102.9	102.1
Capital goods	125.6	125.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	99.2	100.0
Consumer goods	140.6	142.8	142.4	145.2	146.7	104.3	101.0
Durable goods	117.9	118.0	120.4	121.7	122.9	104.2	101.0
Non-durable goods	141.5	143.8	143.2	146.1	147.6	104.3	101.0

QUARTERLY CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES FOR NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

	2021=100						
	II Q 2025	III Q 2025	IV Q 2025	I Q 2026	II Q 2026	$\frac{\text{II Q 2026}}{\text{II Q 2025}}$	$\frac{\text{II Q 2026}}{\text{I Q 2026}}$
Construction costs for new residential buildings	125.6	125.3	124.8	125.8	129.7	103.3	103.1
Material costs	115.5	114.6	113.4	114.5	117.7	101.9	102.8
Labour costs	155.0	156.4	157.9	158.6	164.6	106.2	103.8

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY EXPENDITURE APPROACH

(current prices)

in million denars

	2023		2023	2024 ¹⁾				2024 ¹⁾	2025 ²⁾			
	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
Gross domestic product	231 831	251 001	902 905	210 654	231 840	247 481	274 111	964 086	222 220	251 572	272 630	297 459
Final consumption	192 565	206 145	752 774	177 540	195 877	202 967	217 736	794 120	193 831	211 948	218 665	231 763
Gross capital formation ³⁾	60 431	82 437	267 511	64 721	67 070	61 392	101 792	294 975	65 902	73 522	84 818	106 906
Export of goods and services	152 383	154 274	608 531	141 147	147 974	155 172	150 347	594 640	143 621	158 450	158 399	162 198
Import of goods and services	173 549	191 854	725 912	172 755	179 081	172 050	195 763	719 649	181 134	192 349	189 252	203 408

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Estimated data

³⁾ Includes discrepancies in changes in inventories due to balancing

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY PRODUCTION APPROACH

- growth rates -

compared to the corresponding period of the previous year

(%)

		2023		2023	2024 ¹⁾				2024 ¹⁾	2025 ²⁾			
		III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
A	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-7.7	-24.5	-14.1	-6.5	1.6	3.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.8	4.0	-0.4
B, C, D and E	Mining and quarrying; Manufacturing; Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	5.3	5.6	4.1	2.9	1.8	0.5	4.3	2.4	2.4	3.8	1.3	2.5
C	Of which: manufacturing	6.7	4.9	4.4	2.2	3.3	0.4	4.4	2.7	4.1	4.3	2.5	3.6
F	Construction	-7.7	17.9	3.9	2.8	12.8	11.5	22.2	14.2	7.2	7.2	21.0	14.6
G, H and I	Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; Transportation and storage; Accommodation and food service activities	3.5	2.1	5.9	-2.6	2.4	4.2	-1.1	0.7	3.2	6.0	2.6	4.4
J	Information and communication	6.8	3.5	6.0	5.8	8.1	9.6	11.1	8.7	4.5	3.6	7.4	2.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	11.6	10.7	10.7	6.6	9.2	11.6	8.8	9.1	-2.0	1.3	0.2	1.8
L	Real estate activities	10.9	7.3	7.7	-2.8	-6.1	-8.8	-7.9	-6.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	2.7
M and N	Professional, scientific and technical activities; Administrative and support service activities	8.8	6.2	6.5	6.3	4.1	1.7	3.0	3.8	7.2	3.6	6.1	8.1
O, P and Q	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security; Education; Human health and social work activities	-1.3	-0.7	-1.9	0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	1.3	2.0
R, S and T	Arts, entertainment and recreation; Other service activities; Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	2.0	-1.5	-0.3	13.0	7.9	12.5	14.4	11.9	2.8	-4.2	-1.6	3.2
	Value Added	3.0	2.8	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.4	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.9
	Net taxes on products	2.7	10.4	0.4	7.2	8.5	6.7	9.3	8.1	2.9	4.1	4.5	3.3
	Gross Domestic Product	3.1	3.8	2.6	1.6	3.0	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.8

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Estimated data

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND

	2024				2025					
	IX	X	XI	XII ²⁾	I	II	III	IV	V	VI
1. Currency in Circulation Outside Depository Corporations	52062	51892	52448	56226	55214	54912	56015	56786	57971	57215
2. Demand deposits	212711	216583	218062	236065	228940	230669	226168	234645	236642	243450
3. (1+2) Monetary Aggregate M1	264773	268475	270510	292291	284154	285581	282183	291431	294614	300665
4. Short-term deposits up to 1 year	212930	215479	214596	223172	221667	220443	228806	222940	227993	226783
4.1. In national currency	41673	44183	44471	47174	48009	49618	50255	52098	52657	53472
4.2. In foreign currency	171257	171295	170125	175999	173657	170825	178551	170842	175336	173311
4.2.1. In foreign currency	170874	171011	169833	175697	173371	170516	178280	170602	175115	173080
4.2.2. In national currency with foreign clause	383	285	291	302	287	309	271	240	221	231
5. (3+4.1.) Monetary aggregate M2 - in national currency	306445	312658	314981	339465	332163	335199	332438	343528	347271	354137
6. (3+4) Monetary aggregate M2 - total	477703	483954	485106	515464	505821	506024	510989	514371	522607	527448
7. Long-term deposits over 1 to 2 years	62345	64875	67286	67805	68006	69074	67574	68508	69285	69369
7.1. In national currency	39011	40798	42057	43162	44168	44604	44131	44745	45807	45816
7.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	23334	24076	25229	24643	23838	24470	23442	23763	23478	23553
7.2.1. In foreign currency	23325	24068	25220	24634	23830	24461	23440	23760	23475	23550
7.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	9	9	9	9	9	9	3	3	3	3
8. (5+7.1) Monetary aggregate M3 - in national currency	345456	353456	357038	382627	376331	379803	376569	388273	393077	399953
9. (6+7) Monetary aggregate M3 - total	540047	548828	552392	583268	573827	575098	578562	582879	591892	596817
10. Long-term deposits up to 2 years	76724	78001	78617	80027	80977	81866	82272	81880	82160	82153
10.1. In national currency	35322	35543	36008	36697	37110	37495	37646	37137	37432	37654
10.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	41402	42458	42609	43330	43867	44370	44626	44743	44728	44499
10.2.1. In foreign currency	41401	42457	42609	43329	43866	44370	44626	44743	44728	44498
10.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11. (8+10.1) Monetary aggregate M4 - in national currency	380778	389000	393047	419324	413442	417298	414215	425411	430510	437608
12. (9+10) Monetary aggregate M4 - total	616771	626829	631010	663295	654804	656964	660835	664759	674052	678969
annual growth rates										
1. Currency in Circulation Outside Depository Corporations	9.92	10.72	12.79	12.45	14.86	12.99	13.54	12.81	15.33	11.36
2. Demand deposits	11.27	14.52	13.48	11.67	10.72	11.99	11.92	11.99	12.40	15.31
3. Monetary Aggregate M1	11.00	13.77	13.35	11.82	11.50	12.18	12.24	12.15	12.96	14.54
4. Short-term deposits up to 1 year	-2.05	-0.29	-1.07	3.38	1.68	1.17	6.15	4.26	6.01	5.24
4.1. In national currency	3.30	7.66	6.48	16.59	14.19	18.16	21.61	26.06	23.70	24.20
4.2. In foreign currency	-3.27	-2.15	-2.86	0.34	-1.31	-2.89	2.48	-0.96	1.64	0.50
4.2.1. In foreign currency	-3.23	-2.08	-2.79	0.39	-1.24	-2.84	2.58	-0.87	1.75	0.56
4.2.2. In national currency with foreign clause	-15.45	-31.55	-32.98	-22.07	-29.80	-24.24	-37.49	-39.93	-45.79	-30.90
5. Monetary aggregate M2 - in national currency	9.89	12.86	12.32	12.46	11.88	13.03	13.56	14.06	14.47	15.90
6. Monetary aggregate M2 - total	4.78	7.05	6.48	8.00	6.97	7.10	9.43	8.59	9.82	10.34
7. Long-term deposits over 1 to 2 years	23.89	27.74	32.14	30.40	27.86	27.70	23.21	21.97	19.54	19.64
7.1. In national currency	26.26	29.89	33.47	34.51	33.67	32.23	29.18	26.56	26.98	27.31
7.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	20.13	24.26	29.99	23.76	18.32	20.20	13.35	14.16	7.29	7.09
7.2.1. In foreign currency	20.15	24.28	30.01	23.78	18.34	20.21	13.47	14.20	7.32	7.12
7.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	-14.18	-14.16	-14.15	-14.15	-14.21	-8.31	-87.92	-70.28	-67.58	-67.59
8. Monetary aggregate M3 - in national currency	11.52	14.59	14.46	14.58	14.06	14.99	15.19	15.37	15.80	17.10
9. Monetary aggregate M3 - total	6.68	9.14	9.06	10.20	9.08	9.22	10.88	10.00	10.87	11.35
10. Long-term deposits up to 2 years	23.96	23.55	23.02	21.46	20.55	19.22	18.32	16.34	15.32	14.26
10.1. In national currency	15.77	16.08	16.81	17.76	16.48	14.30	13.21	11.69	11.57	11.63
10.2. In national currency with foreign clause and in foreign currency	31.91	30.59	28.80	24.78	24.23	23.71	23.00	20.51	18.66	16.59
10.2.1. In foreign currency	31.91	30.59	28.81	24.81	24.23	23.71	23.00	20.51	18.66	16.59
10.2.2. In denars with foreign clause	-28.06	-27.92	-27.88	-95.33	-40.22	-40.16	-14.73	-14.70	-14.86	-14.84
11. Monetary aggregate M4 - in national currency	11.90	14.73	14.67	14.85	14.28	14.92	15.01	15.04	15.42	16.61
12. Monetary aggregate M4 - total	8.56	10.75	10.63	11.45	10.38	10.37	11.75	10.75	11.40	11.69

¹⁾ Preliminary data

²⁾ Data in accordance with the final balance sheets submission

³⁾ Starting from January 2009 the accrued interest is included in Broad money data

⁴⁾ The time series of data for the period from January 2009 onward has been revised for the purposes of applying a new methodology in accordance with the new IMF Monetary and Financial Statistics Manual and Compilation Guide, 2016.

COMPONENTS THEREOF (non-government sector)^{1),2),3),4)}

in millions of denars

2025						2026								
VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII ¹⁾	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
59985	60621	59184	59580	59709	63149	62511	62547	61663	63026	64869	63610	66961	66184	65364
247633	249201	249419	248773	248787	268380	265351	263662	263603	263828	264926	271796	273152	278358	279345
307618	309822	308602	308353	308496	331529	327862	326209	325267	326853	329795	335406	340114	344542	344708
226286	232537	231806	232524	233587	241556	236730	236171	246580	237063	237778	241928	236711	240549	240812
51911	53724	51683	52483	52326	54556	52982	52232	51661	52421	53989	54214	52728	53960	52853
174375	178813	180123	180040	181261	187000	183747	183938	194919	184642	183789	187714	183982	186589	187958
174141	178578	179906	179825	181041	186697	183512	183695	194697	184448	183607	187525	183823	186415	187780
235	234	217	215	221	303	236	243	222	194	183	189	160	174	178
359529	363546	360285	360836	360822	386085	380844	378441	376927	379274	383784	389620	392842	398501	397562
533904	542359	540408	540876	542083	573085	564592	562380	571847	563916	567574	577334	576824	585091	585520
70833	71498	72770	72594	71903	71090	70777	72341	73853	73634	75287	77406	78675	79154	78800
47106	47540	49215	49633	49520	49235	49015	49999	50474	50476	51307	52257	52428	52518	52046
23727	23958	23555	22960	22384	21855	21762	22342	23379	23158	23980	25149	26247	26636	26754
23724	23955	23553	22958	22377	21852	21759	22339	23376	23155	23977	25146	26244	26633	26751
3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
406635	411086	409500	410469	410341	435320	429860	428440	427402	429750	435091	441877	445270	451019	449608
604737	613857	613179	613470	613986	644174	635369	634721	645700	637550	642861	654739	655500	664245	664320
82499	82607	83387	84810	86394	86652	88232	88670	88693	88926	90476	91043	91479	93181	95024
37892	37975	38209	39162	40241	40838	41908	42303	42634	43127	44177	44976	45640	47085	48326
44608	44632	45178	45649	46153	45814	46324	46367	46059	45799	46299	46067	45839	46096	46697
44607	44631	45177	45648	46153	45814	46323	46367	46059	45799	46298	46067	45839	46096	46697
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
444526	449061	447709	449631	450582	476158	471768	470743	470036	472877	479268	486853	490910	498104	497934
687236	696464	696565	698280	700380	730827	723600	723391	734393	726476	733337	745782	746978	757425	759344
annual growth rates														
13.70	14.27	13.68	14.81	13.84	12.31	13.22	13.90	10.08	10.99	11.90	11.18	11.63	9.18	10.44
16.93	16.06	17.26	14.86	14.09	13.69	15.90	14.30	16.55	12.44	11.95	11.64	10.31	11.70	12.00
16.28	15.71	16.55	14.85	14.04	13.42	15.38	14.23	15.27	12.15	11.94	11.55	10.56	11.21	11.70
5.03	6.65	8.86	7.91	8.85	8.24	6.80	7.13	7.77	6.33	4.29	6.68	4.61	3.45	3.89
22.39	21.70	24.02	18.78	17.66	15.65	10.36	5.27	2.80	0.62	2.53	1.39	1.58	0.44	2.26
0.77	2.82	5.18	5.11	6.55	6.25	5.81	7.68	9.17	8.08	4.82	8.31	5.51	4.35	4.35
0.83	2.88	5.29	5.15	6.60	6.26	5.85	7.73	9.21	8.12	4.85	8.35	5.56	4.39	4.38
-29.71	-29.08	-43.35	-24.50	-24.30	0.27	-17.75	-21.31	-18.04	-19.27	-17.30	-18.41	-31.93	-25.64	-17.72
17.13	16.55	17.57	15.41	14.55	13.73	14.66	12.90	13.38	10.41	10.51	10.02	9.27	9.62	10.35
11.23	11.64	13.13	11.76	11.75	11.18	11.62	11.14	11.91	9.63	8.60	9.46	8.04	7.88	8.35
21.28	18.13	16.72	11.90	6.86	4.84	4.07	4.73	9.29	7.48	8.66	11.59	11.07	10.71	8.29
29.13	24.79	26.16	21.66	17.74	14.07	10.97	12.09	14.37	12.81	12.01	14.06	11.30	10.47	5.75
8.21	6.84	0.95	-4.64	-11.28	-11.31	-8.71	-8.70	-0.27	-2.55	2.14	6.78	10.62	11.18	13.58
8.24	6.86	0.98	-4.61	-11.27	-11.29	-8.69	-8.68	-0.27	-2.55	2.14	6.78	10.62	11.18	13.58
-67.57	-67.61	-67.53	-67.60	-27.19	-67.62	-67.53	-67.65	-0.31	-0.24	-0.35	-0.31	-0.49	-4.36	-4.34
18.40	17.45	18.54	16.13	14.93	13.77	14.22	12.81	13.50	10.68	10.69	10.48	9.50	9.71	9.79
12.32	12.36	13.54	11.78	11.15	10.44	10.72	10.37	11.60	9.38	8.61	9.71	8.39	8.21	8.34
12.38	10.37	8.68	8.73	9.89	8.28	8.96	8.31	7.80	8.60	10.12	10.82	10.88	12.80	13.96
10.40	9.92	8.18	10.18	11.75	11.28	12.93	12.82	13.25	16.13	18.02	19.44	20.45	23.99	26.48
14.12	10.76	9.12	7.52	8.32	5.73	5.60	4.50	3.21	2.36	3.51	3.52	2.76	3.28	3.36
14.13	10.76	9.12	7.52	8.32	5.73	5.60	4.50	3.21	2.36	3.51	3.52	2.76	3.28	3.36
-14.97	-15.13	-15.11	-15.08	-15.05	1.60	2.06	-1.14	-15.68	-15.87	-16.55	-16.97	-19.19	-18.96	-19.37
17.67	16.77	17.58	15.59	14.64	13.55	14.11	12.81	13.48	11.16	11.33	11.25	10.43	10.92	11.22
12.33	12.12	12.94	11.40	10.99	10.18	10.51	10.11	11.13	9.28	8.80	9.84	8.69	8.75	9.01

Source: The National Bank of the Republic of Macedonia

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS - (annual and quarterly data series)¹⁾

In million US\$

	2024			2024	2025				2025	2026	
	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q
I. CURRENT ACCOUNT	-166.0	232.2	-254.7	-429.3	-377.4	-233.0	61.0	-326.0	-875.5	-384.9	-336.9
GOODS	-763.0	-601.6	-856.3	-3,027.6	-814.1	-778.7	-878.2	-968.1	-3,439.2	-852.2	-942.9
Credit	1,930.3	2,003.1	1,883.1	7,656.5	1,795.3	2,147.2	2,075.0	2,216.0	8,233.6	2,104.3	2,548.7
Debit ²⁾	2,693.3	2,604.7	2,739.4	10,684.1	2,609.5	2,925.9	2,953.2	3,184.2	11,672.7	2,956.6	3,491.6
SERVICES	246.0	418.2	222.7	1,190.2	202.0	198.0	397.3	287.4	1,084.6	213.2	290.0
PRIMARY INCOME	-195.0	-197.2	-195.2	-794.2	-207.2	-200.9	-195.3	-199.4	-802.9	-236.7	-241.6
SECONDARY INCOME	545.9	612.8	574.1	2,202.2	441.9	548.6	737.2	554.1	2,281.9	490.8	557.5
Credit	614.8	684.7	647.6	2,478.5	513.0	634.4	838.5	651.3	2,637.2	587.9	678.2
Debit	68.9	71.8	73.4	276.2	71.1	85.8	101.2	97.2	355.2	97.1	120.7
II CAPITAL ACCOUNT	24.7	28.2	35.1	106.5	19.2	24.1	46.2	26.3	115.8	21.3	25.6
Credit	25.0	28.5	35.9	109.2	19.8	25.0	46.8	26.9	118.6	21.9	26.2
Debit	0.4	0.4	0.8	2.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	2.8	0.7	0.6
III FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-95.4	267.0	-249.9	-296.3	-349.8	-204.2	101.0	-255.2	-708.1	-318.0	-353.6
Direct investment	-244.2	-256.4	-336.3	-1,121.8	-113.7	28.7	92.2	-235.2	-227.9	-192.5	-22.5
Portfolio investment	51.2	118.6	72.9	314.8	515.9	114.9	110.4	151.6	892.8	-713.0	227.7
Other investment	80.3	409.3	-632.5	172.1	-396.2	-256.4	-16.5	-316.3	-985.4	257.5	-286.1
Net acquisition of financial assets	2.5	58.9	-9.2	489.9	48.3	-13.3	198.7	-28.4	205.2	326.4	144.9
Net incurrence of liabilities	-77.8	-350.4	623.3	317.9	444.5	243.1	215.2	287.9	1,190.6	68.9	431.0
Reserve assets ³⁾	17.3	-4.5	646.0	338.6	-355.8	-91.5	-85.1	144.7	-387.7	330.0	-272.6
IV. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	46.0	6.7	-30.3	26.5	8.4	4.8	-6.1	44.5	51.5	45.6	-42.3

¹⁾ Provisional data for 2025 and 2026.

a. Revision of data has been done in September 2026 in the following categories:

- for 2025: Direct Investment, Primary Income, Secondary Income, Capital Account, due to inclusion of data from the annual FDI Survey VS 11 and VS 22;
- all components for 2025 - as a result of improved coverage of data;
- for 2024: Goods, Services, Secondary Income and Trade credits data due to the final data on foreign trade.
- for the period 1998 – June 2026: personal transfers, compensation of employees, capital transfers, travel services and export of goods, as a result of the application of a new estimation method based on surveys, expert judgment and new more comprehensive data sources, as part of benchmark revision.

b. Revision of data has been done in September 2025 in the following categories:

- for 2024: Direct Investment, Primary Income, Secondary Income, Capital Account, due to inclusion of data from the annual FDI Survey VS 11 and VS 22;
- all components for 2024 - as a result of improved coverage of data;
- for 2023: Goods, Services, Primary Income, Secondary Income and Trade credits data due to the final data on foreign trade and improved coverage of data.

c. In June 2014 revision was done in accordance with the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6), IMF, 2009.

- For the period 2010-March, 2014 revision was done fully in accordance with the BPM6 recommendations;
- For the period 2003-2009 revision was done on the basis of IMF's BPM5-to-BPM6 conversion matrix, while some balance of payments items with more detailed data were revised as recommended in BPM6;
- More detailed information for the methodological changes is available on the following link: www.nbrm.mk/information

²⁾ Imports data are on fob basis in accordance with IMF VI Balance of Payments Manual.

Calculation of cif / fob factor as % of imports cif is 3.86%.

³⁾ Excluding price changes and exchange rate differences.

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

TRADE BALANCE - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2024			2024	2025				2025	2026	
	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q
GOODS	-763.0	-601.6	-856.3	-3,027.6	-814.1	-778.7	-878.2	-968.1	-3,439.2	-852.2	-942.9
Credit	1,930.3	2,003.1	1,883.1	7,656.5	1,795.3	2,147.2	2,075.0	2,216.0	8,233.6	2,104.3	2,548.7
Debit	2,693.3	2,604.7	2,739.4	10,684.1	2,609.5	2,925.9	2,953.2	3,184.2	11,672.7	2,956.6	3,491.6
1. General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-770.7	-649.7	-872.0	-3,082.7	-801.5	-770.0	-871.5	-980.5	-3,423.5	-836.5	-952.3
Credit	1,920.8	1,954.3	1,864.6	7,594.1	1,804.2	2,152.5	2,079.6	2,195.8	8,232.1	2,109.9	2,535.3
Debit	2,691.5	2,604.0	2,736.6	10,676.9	2,605.7	2,922.4	2,951.2	3,176.3	11,655.6	2,946.4	3,487.6
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (credit)	9.5	48.7	18.6	62.4	-8.9	-5.3	-4.6	20.2	1.5	-5.6	13.4
Goods acquired under merchanting (negative credit)	-215.9	-177.1	-158.3	-758.5	-186.4	-182.9	-226.1	-204.1	-799.5	-226.3	-203.1
Goods sold under merchanting (credit)	225.4	225.8	176.9	820.8	177.5	177.7	221.5	224.3	801.0	220.7	216.5
3. Nonmonetary gold	-1.8	-0.6	-2.9	-7.2	-3.7	-3.5	-2.0	-7.9	-17.1	-10.1	-4.0
Credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debit	1.8	0.6	2.9	7.2	3.7	3.5	2.0	7.9	17.1	10.1	4.0

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

BALANCE OF SERVICES - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2024			2024	2025				2025	2026	
	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q
SERVICES	246.0	418.2	222.7	1,190.2	202.0	198.0	397.3	287.4	1,084.6	213.2	290.0
-Credit	836.8	1,048.3	1,038.3	3,766.9	819.4	967.3	1,207.9	1,121.7	4,116.3	1,053.1	1,113.7
-Debit	590.7	630.1	815.6	2,576.8	617.4	769.3	810.7	834.2	3,031.7	839.8	823.7
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	60.4	67.1	75.3	306.8	89.2	66.1	76.0	80.8	312.1	113.5	76.9
Credit	60.6	67.2	75.3	307.2	89.2	66.1	76.1	80.8	312.2	113.5	77.0
-Debit	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2. Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	-1.9	-1.3	-1.0	-5.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6	-3.6	-2.1	-0.4
-Credit	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.8	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.4	6.7	1.1	1.2
-Debit	3.1	2.6	2.2	10.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	3.0	10.2	3.2	1.6
3. Transport	16.2	31.2	21.7	90.9	14.6	16.5	37.7	31.3	100.1	6.3	-4.2
-Credit	148.3	167.3	165.8	622.6	139.0	164.2	192.9	189.0	685.0	155.6	180.1
-Debit	132.1	136.1	144.1	531.7	124.4	147.7	155.1	157.6	584.8	149.3	184.2
4. Travel	4.3	161.5	16.6	176.4	-36.3	-3.8	163.8	1.3	125.1	-29.8	45.4
-Credit	253.2	413.6	268.3	1,152.1	203.8	281.7	461.4	294.8	1,241.7	238.5	322.0
-Debit	248.9	252.1	251.7	975.7	240.2	285.5	297.5	293.5	1,116.7	268.3	276.6
5. Construction	29.4	-3.0	100.3	177.8	1.6	25.5	-16.4	9.9	20.7	-37.7	23.6
-Credit	50.2	42.4	153.7	304.9	49.8	74.8	62.5	82.3	269.3	87.4	63.4
-Debit	20.8	45.4	53.4	127.1	48.2	49.3	78.8	72.3	248.6	125.1	39.8
6. Insurance and pension services	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6	-10.0	-2.6	-2.7	-2.7	-3.0	-11.0	-2.9	-3.1
-Credit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
-Debit	2.5	2.5	2.6	10.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.1	11.2	2.9	3.1
7. Financial services	-1.1	-3.5	-2.4	-10.4	-2.2	-2.4	-3.9	-2.4	-10.9	-4.0	-1.3
-Credit	1.2	0.7	1.3	4.5	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	4.7	1.4	3.1
-Debit	2.3	4.2	3.7	15.0	3.3	3.7	4.8	3.8	15.6	5.4	4.4
8. Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	-8.5	-8.4	-118.4	-149.8	-28.0	-34.6	-28.9	-54.0	-145.6	-61.7	-70.7
-Credit	4.9	5.5	5.7	22.3	4.6	5.1	8.2	6.7	24.6	5.2	7.7
-Debit	13.4	14.0	124.2	172.1	32.6	39.8	37.1	60.7	170.2	66.9	78.3
9. Telecommunications, computer, and information services	118.8	125.9	119.6	470.5	104.1	116.5	138.8	136.7	496.0	130.4	126.4
-Credit	163.3	180.5	181.5	683.4	167.8	174.7	208.2	214.0	764.7	198.1	205.7
-Debit	44.5	54.5	61.8	212.9	63.7	58.2	69.5	77.3	268.7	67.6	79.3
10. Other business services	31.7	47.9	13.2	141.2	63.6	58.1	26.6	94.8	243.0	132.9	100.0
-Credit	137.0	151.3	167.3	599.5	148.8	176.4	168.1	235.6	728.9	233.7	235.0
-Debit	105.3	103.4	154.1	458.3	85.3	118.3	141.6	140.8	485.9	100.8	135.0
11. Personal, cultural, and recreational services	9.2	11.0	9.4	35.0	6.5	13.2	17.4	6.5	43.6	10.6	9.0
-Credit	15.8	17.3	17.2	61.0	12.9	20.6	27.0	14.0	74.5	17.6	17.8
-Debit	6.6	6.2	7.7	26.1	6.4	7.3	9.6	7.6	30.9	7.0	8.8
12. Government goods and services n.i.e.	-9.9	-7.9	-9.0	-32.7	-7.6	-54.0	-10.3	-13.0	-84.9	-42.3	-11.6
-Credit	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	3.9	1.0	0.9
-Debit	10.9	8.9	10.1	37.2	8.5	54.7	11.1	14.5	88.8	43.3	12.4

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

BALANCE OF SECONDARY INCOME - annual and quarterly data series

In million US\$

	2024			2024	2025				2025	2026	
	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q		I Q	II Q
Secondary income	545.9	612.8	574.1	2,202.2	441.9	548.6	737.2	554.1	2,281.9	490.8	557.5
-Credit	614.8	684.7	647.6	2,478.5	513.0	634.4	838.5	651.3	2,637.2	587.9	678.2
-Debit	68.9	71.8	73.4	276.2	71.1	85.8	101.2	97.2	355.2	97.1	120.7
1. General government	9.2	5.5	32.7	68.9	8.9	6.4	97.8	29.1	142.2	24.7	21.3
-Credit	19.5	12.3	36.9	92.4	12.0	13.9	116.6	32.0	174.5	29.5	33.7
-Debit	10.3	6.8	4.2	23.4	3.1	7.6	18.8	2.9	32.3	4.8	12.4
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	536.8	607.3	541.4	2,133.3	433.1	542.2	639.4	525.0	2,139.7	466.1	536.2
-Credit	595.3	672.4	610.7	2,386.1	501.1	620.5	721.9	619.3	2,462.7	558.3	644.5
-Debit	58.6	65.0	69.3	252.8	68.0	78.2	82.4	94.3	322.9	92.2	108.3
2.1. Personal transfers (Current transfers between resident and nonresident households)	417.9	495.5	413.2	1,664.5	337.9	430.8	529.8	419.0	1,717.5	369.6	445.4
-Credit	439.1	518.1	437.3	1,754.4	359.6	455.3	556.5	450.0	1,821.5	399.8	475.6
-Debit	21.2	22.6	24.0	89.8	21.7	24.5	26.7	31.0	103.9	30.2	30.2
Of which: Workers' remittances	417.9	495.5	413.2	1,664.5	337.9	430.8	529.8	419.0	1,717.5	369.6	445.4
-Credit	439.1	518.1	437.3	1,754.4	359.6	455.3	556.5	450.0	1,821.5	399.8	475.6
-Debit	21.2	22.6	24.0	89.8	21.7	24.5	26.7	31.0	103.9	30.2	30.2
2.2. Other current transfers	118.8	111.8	128.2	468.8	95.2	111.4	109.6	106.0	422.2	96.5	90.8
-Credit	156.2	154.3	173.4	631.8	141.4	165.2	165.3	169.3	641.2	158.5	168.9
-Debit	37.4	42.5	45.3	162.9	46.3	53.7	55.8	63.2	219.0	62.1	78.1

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

EXCHANGE RATES (average quarterly and monthly rates)

Denars (Dinars prior to April 26th 1992) per 1 unit of foreign currency

		Exchange rates of the National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia			
		CHF	GBP	USD	EUR
2023	I Q	62.1638	69.8273	57.5188	61.6670
	II Q	62.8823	70.7773	56.5548	61.5581
	III Q	63.9475	71.5649	56.5145	61.5070
	IV Q	64.4526	70.9437	57.1906	61.4984
2024	I Q	64.9589	71.9579	56.7386	61.6205
	II Q	63.1826	72.1146	57.1480	61.5170
	III Q	64.6031	72.7932	56.0120	61.4965
	IV Q	65.6828	73.8560	57.5867	61.4942
2025	I Q	65.1090	73.6918	58.5759	61.5742
	II Q	65.7988	72.5576	54.3696	61.6150
	III Q	65.8433	71.0953	52.7549	61.5888
	IV Q	66.1966	70.3401	52.9062	61.5723
2026	I Q	67.2128	70.9875	52.7020	61.6500
	II Q	67.1077	71.1795	53.0597	61.6843
2023					
September		64.1245	71.4523	57.5163	61.5296
October		64.4177	70.8913	58.2456	61.5058
November		63.8164	70.5972	56.9805	61.4956
December		65.1033	71.3314	56.3390	61.4938
2024					
January		65.7992	71.6862	56.4449	61.6065
February		65.2923	72.2056	57.1234	61.6950
March		63.8067	71.9978	56.6725	61.5649
April		63.0640	71.8013	57.3266	61.4941
May		62.5911	71.8824	56.9630	61.5027
June		63.9124	72.6680	57.1605	61.5548
July		63.5210	72.9256	56.7091	61.5038
August		64.9810	72.2905	55.9519	61.4924
September		65.3308	73.1758	55.3538	61.4933
October		65.4913	73.6535	56.3335	61.4943
November		65.6915	73.7229	57.7674	61.4937
December		65.8659	74.1873	58.6650	61.4947
2025					
January		65.4021	73.4025	59.4947	61.5437
February		65.2937	73.9745	59.0546	61.5115
March		64.6490	73.7257	57.2248	61.6615
April		65.7718	72.0710	54.8843	61.5704
May		65.9077	73.0086	54.6491	61.6566
June		65.7132	72.5781	53.5660	61.6166
July		66.1112	71.3091	52.7394	61.6675
August		65.5889	71.1116	52.9912	61.5308
September		65.8293	70.8576	52.5266	61.5674
October		66.3282	70.7409	52.9449	61.6316
November		66.2910	69.9123	53.2295	61.5486
December		65.9736	70.3533	52.5545	61.5359
2026					
January		66.3377	70.8804	52.5356	61.5761
February		67.4710	70.8901	52.1532	61.6818
March		67.8547	71.1825	53.3642	61.6951
April		66.9484	70.9170	52.8155	61.6950
May		67.3837	71.2491	52.8660	61.6949
June		66.9818	71.3700	53.5042	61.6625
July		66.5859	72.1071	53.9404	61.5772
August		65.7205	71.8272	53.0785	61.4932
September		65.2528	71.6654	53.3959	61.5244

Source: National Bank of the Republic of North Macedonia

QUARTERLY PRODUCTION VOLUME INDICES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	II Q 2025 Ø 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 Ø 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	VI Q 2025 Ø 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024	I Q 2026 Ø 2021	I Q 2026 I Q 2025	II Q 2026 Ø 2021	II Q 2026 II Q 2025
Total	98.4	103.6	97.3	101.3	103.2	100.8	93.3	97.7	102.3	104.0
Energy	65.2	83.1	84.0	89.8	101.8	102.5	100.5	91.6	67.9	104.2
Intermediate goods, except energy	99.7	110.9	97.0	111.0	100.9	109.3	92.2	100.9	109.1	109.5
Capital goods	116.0	102.6	113.0	102.6	108.2	95.5	112.4	102.0	118.6	102.2
Durable consumer goods	112.9	95.5	109.9	96.5	107.7	86.0	105.1	92.9	113.8	100.8
Nondurable consumer goods	95.9	102.0	92.6	94.9	105.7	98.4	82.1	94.2	95.6	99.7

QUARTERLY STOCK INDICES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	II Q 2025 Ø 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 Ø 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	VI Q 2025 Ø 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024	I Q 2026 Ø 2021	I Q 2026 I Q 2025	II Q 2026 Ø 2021	II Q 2026 II Q 2025
Total	87.7	80.4	84.6	76.0	82.8	72.0	81.7	86.6	85.5	97.4
Energy	94.5	65.0	119.7	110.2	105.9	100.5	81.4	112.1	123.1	130.3
Intermediate goods, except energy	81.7	73.3	74.6	66.1	66.7	59.5	72.0	77.6	69.6	85.2
Capital goods	73.8	70.1	71.4	68.4	74.9	71.6	69.7	79.4	72.6	98.3
Durable consumer goods	82.0	105.0	77.7	111.4	79.4	124.4	91.2	123.1	90.6	110.4
Nondurable consumer goods	90.4	104.0	91.7	98.5	92.1	89.7	87.6	105.7	97.7	108.0

QUARTERLY INDICES OF EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

2021 = 100

	II Q 2025 Ø 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 Ø 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	VI Q 2025 Ø 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024	I Q 2026 Ø 2021	I Q 2026 I Q 2025	II Q 2026 Ø 2021	II Q 2026 II Q 2025
Total	97.2	95.8	96.7	96.9	95.7	97.2	94.8	96.7	94.8	97.6
Energy	91.1	96.9	91.6	98.2	90.5	97.7	90.1	97.7	89.4	98.1
Intermediate goods, except energy	91.1	100.2	90.9	100.5	90.2	98.9	88.8	97.1	88.7	97.3
Capital goods	124.3	91.1	123.7	92.5	122.2	95.2	120.0	95.7	121.6	97.8
Durable consumer goods	123.8	111.9	124.0	107.2	123.3	104.2	123.4	101.5	123.1	99.4
Nondurable consumer goods	84.4	95.3	83.6	97.0	82.5	96.7	82.0	96.0	81.5	96.6

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY, TOTAL

2021 = 100

	II Q 2025 Ø 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 Ø 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	VI Q 2025 Ø 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024	I Q 2026 Ø 2021	I Q 2026 I Q 2025	II Q 2026 Ø 2021	II Q 2026 II Q 2025
Total	124.0	111.6	118.6	105.4	122.1	102.7	117.0	97.8	132.1	106.5
Mining and quarrying	111.4	97.0	109.4	94.0	115.8	96.4	99.2	95.0	115.0	103.2
Manufacturing	124.5	112.2	119.0	105.8	122.3	102.9	117.7	97.9	132.8	106.7
Intermediate goods, except energy	105.4	105.6	102.2	100.3	105.2	100.5	96.1	97.8	110.6	105.0
Capital goods	130.3	122.0	118.4	111.8	122.9	105.1	130.3	95.2	144.1	110.6
Durable consumer goods	128.8	101.8	122.3	95.8	130.9	88.5	125.5	99.9	120.8	93.8
Nondurable consumer goods	138.6	105.4	140.6	103.5	142.7	103.3	123.0	102.2	143.3	103.4

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET

2021 = 100

	II Q 2025 Ø 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 Ø 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	VI Q 2025 Ø 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024	I Q 2026 Ø 2021	I Q 2026 I Q 2025	II Q 2026 Ø 2021	II Q 2026 II Q 2025
Total	118.4	99.9	125.7	105.7	130.2	100.8	104.7	101.1	123.8	104.5
Mining and quarrying	112.6	99.1	107.3	93.2	114.8	101.5	77.4	111.7	104.2	92.5
Manufacturing	118.5	99.9	126.1	105.9	130.5	100.8	105.2	101.0	124.1	104.8
Intermediate goods, except energy	108.8	93.4	110.4	104.5	116.1	96.6	94.5	100.2	118.6	109.0
Capital goods	91.0	92.2	98.0	117.2	132.1	99.6	83.3	98.8	84.2	92.5
Durable consumer goods	91.0	95.5	101.8	104.8	112.7	97.9	84.5	104.2	92.6	101.7
Nondurable consumer goods	131.3	105.6	143.0	105.5	142.3	103.9	116.9	101.7	135.2	102.9

QUARTERLY TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY ON THE NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

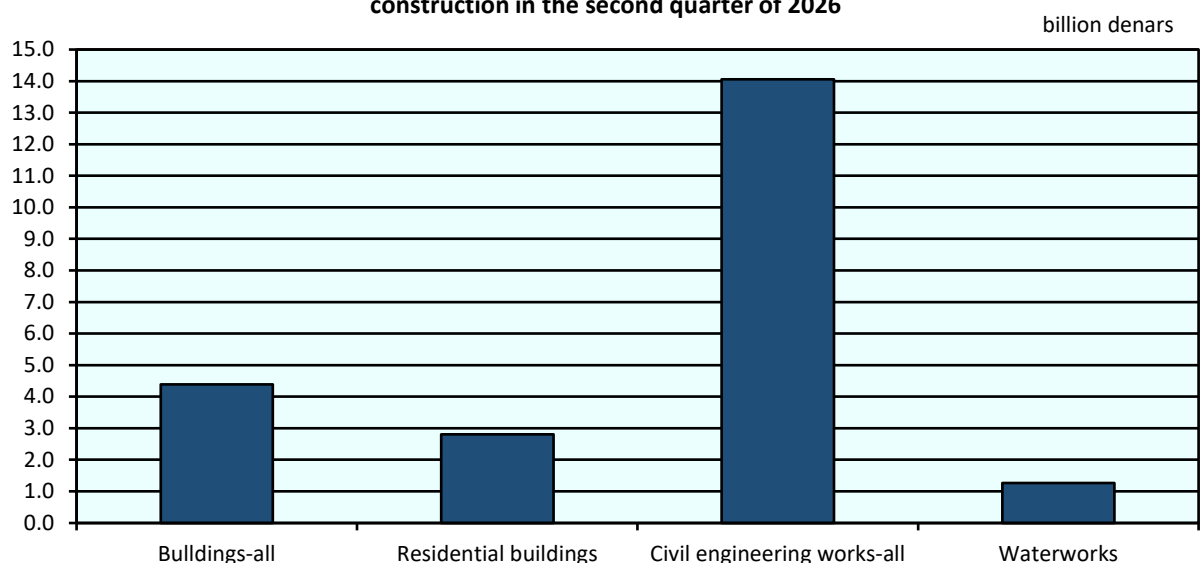
2021 = 100

	II Q 2025 Ø 2021	II Q 2025 II Q 2024	III Q 2025 Ø 2021	III Q 2025 III Q 2024	VI Q 2025 Ø 2021	IV Q 2025 IV Q 2024	I Q 2026 Ø 2021	I Q 2026 I Q 2025	II Q 2026 Ø 2021	II Q 2026 II Q 2025
Total	125.4	114.8	115.8	105.7	119.7	103.0	121.0	96.9	134.8	107.5
Mining and quarrying	111.0	96.5	109.5	93.1	116.0	97.1	104.3	94.6	117.6	105.9
Manufacturing	126.0	115.7	116.1	106.4	119.8	103.3	121.8	97.0	135.6	107.6
Intermediate goods, except energy	103.2	106.9	97.9	98.3	101.1	100.4	96.8	96.5	108.1	104.8
Capital goods	131.8	123.5	119.4	112.3	123.0	105.4	132.3	95.3	146.1	110.9
Durable consumer goods	144.1	103.2	130.1	93.8	137.0	86.0	144.1	99.3	132.5	92.0
Nondurable consumer goods	146.3	105.7	137.8	101.7	143.4	103.0	129.5	102.9	151.9	103.8

VALUE OF COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION WORKS BY TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION IN THE SECOND QUARTER OF 2026

	Value of completed construction works (in thousand denars)				
	total	buildings		civil engineering works	
		all	residential buildings	all	waterworks
Total	18 449 125	4 388 843	2 810 448	14 060 282	1 267 018
Construction business entities	17 921 253	4 165 739	2 587 344	13 755 514	1 176 458
Non-construction business entities	527 872	223 104	223 104	304 768	90 560

Value of completed construction works by type of construction in the second quarter of 2026



TURNOVER IN CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES

	2025			2026		IV Q 2025	I Q 2026	II Q 2026
	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q	III Q 2025	IV Q 2025	I Q 2026
Total	(5933)	(7913)	(6179)	(5158)	(6246)	(78.1)	(83.5)	(121.1)
Drinks	(1252)	(1656)	(1376)	(1100)	(1318)	(83.1)	(79.9)*	(119.8)
Food and beverages	(3236)	(4108)	(3530)	(2846)	(3407)	(85.9)	(80.6)	(119.7)
Nights spent	(1118)	(1774)	(981)	(907)	(1177)	(55.3)	(92.5)	(129.8)
Other	(327)	(375)	(292)	(305)	(344)	(77.9)	(104.5)	(112.9)

NUMBER OF TOURISTS AND NIGHTS SPENT

	2025			2026		IV Q 2025	I Q 2026	II Q 2026
	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q	III Q 2025	IV Q 2025	I Q 2026
Tourists - total	333 890	569 110	246 626	175 518	342 517	43.3	71.2	195.1
Domestic	120 460	229 682	65 608	50 627	70 775	28.6	77.2	139.8
Foreign	213 430	339 428	181 018	124 891	271 742	53.3	69.0	217.6
Nights spent - total	646 356	1 879 640	463 324	332 868	632 984	24.6	71.8	190.2
Domestic	177 119	1 237 793	156 660	118 955	168 886	12.7	75.9	142.0
Foreign	469 237	641 847	306 664	213 913	464 098	47.8	69.8	217.0

TRANSPORT AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

	2024			2025				2026	
	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	I Q	II Q
Road transport									
Passengers carried ('000) ¹⁾	914	1 045	1 108	962	984	948	925	1 043	1 159
Passenger kilometres ('000) ¹⁾	167 424	251 948	255 975	191 922	201 148	243 723	186 099	196 034	208 661
Kilometres passed ('000) ¹⁾	5 505	7 216	6 535	5 956	6 225	6 700	5 976	6 336	6 300
Goods carried ('000 tonnes) ²⁾	23 394	19 360	17 170	21 484	31 298	24 335	28 623	17 325	14 965
Tonne-kilometres ('000 000) ²⁾	3 461	3 489	2 988	2 942	2 950	2 870	2 861	2 561	2 280
Kilometres passed ('000) ²⁾	265	268	251	250	272	252	241	286	230
Urban and suburban transport									
Kilometres passed ('000) ¹⁾	6 985	6 694	6 872	7 236	6 900	6 283	6 906	6 529	6 260
Passengers carried ('000) ¹⁾	9 771	8 388	9 881	8 882	9 023	7 884	9 130	8 306	8 061
Passenger kilometres ('000) ¹⁾	47 903	45 481	54 214	55 956	55 741	48 315	56 641	52 534	52 954
Railway transport									
Passengers carried ('000)	69	59	67	61	47	35	34	24	28
Passenger kilometres ('000)	7 670	6 517	7 581	6 835	5 160	3 700	3 670	2 535	2 741
Goods carried ('000 tonnes)	195	194	232	185	196	210	201	211	208
Net tonne-kilometres ('000)	36 809	34 312	44 391	33 434	36 641	40 213	38 597	41 472	40 712
Air transport³⁾									
Passengers carried, number	815 383	975 101	738 769	631 180	895 531	1 054 189	889 153	840 532	1 112 961
Goods carried (tonnes)	1 192	727	818	769	816	819	990	1 003	838
Postal traffic									
Post parcels ('000)	5 657	6 019	5 311	7 168	6 392	5 903	6 073	6 420	5 787
Parcels ('000)	39	34	40	36	30	28	35	27	29
Telecommunications traffic⁴⁾									
Calls from fixed telephony ('000 minutes)	16 944	15 753	16 391	15 297	14 600	13 538	13 648	12 440	
Calls from mobile telephony ('000 minutes)	1 409 062	1 108 588	1 405 508	1 327 208	1 354 082	1 299 617	1 390 550	1 277 731	

¹⁾ Due to methodological changes, data on road passenger transport for 2013 have been revised.

²⁾ Since 2018, transit and cabotage transport are included.

³⁾ Since 2014, data on goods carried also include mail. Transit is excluded.

⁴⁾ Source: Agency for electronic communications (AEC).

UNIT VALUE INDICES IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE, 2023, BY FISHER

2021=100

SECTORS BY SITC		Import					Export				
		2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
	Total	109.3	110.4	110.0	108.9	107.7	105.9	105.7	106.7	106.1	105.2
0	Food and live animals	118.8	119.8	119.3	118.4	117.7	117.2	116.5	116.9	116.8	118.8
1	Beverages and tobacco	111.3	109.1	112.0	112.9	111.1	121.5	119.8	121.9	121.3	122.8
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	129.9	130.7	134.4	126.8	127.9	99.5	102.1	100.2	98.5	97.3
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	115.8	116.5	114.6	117.0	115.0	113.6	113.5	113.0	114.5	113.3
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	88.4	100.6	90.9	82.6	79.5	98.1	99.3	97.5	98.2	97.6
5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	110.2	111.4	110.8	109.7	108.8	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.1	101.9
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	103.3	104.8	105.1	102.5	100.9	102.6	105.0	104.3	102.1	99.1
7	Machinery and transport equipment	109.7	109.0	110.2	109.4	110.4	107.1	106.2	108.6	107.9	105.6
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	107.9	111.5	107.7	108.8	103.7	110.2	108.1	110.2	111.0	111.7

UNIT VALUE INDICES IN THE EXTERNAL TRADE, 2023, BY LASPEYRES

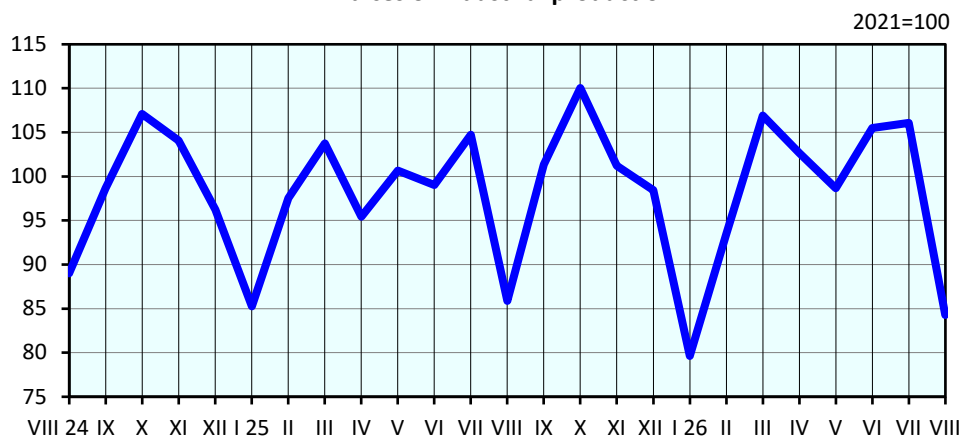
2021=100

SECTORS BY SITC		Import					Export				
		2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q	2023	I Q	II Q	III Q	IV Q
	Total	108.2	109.4	109.3	107.8	106.4	105.5	105.4	106.2	105.5	104.7
0	Food and live animals	118.2	119.2	118.4	118.1	117.1	116.4	115.9	116.4	115.7	117.3
1	Beverages and tobacco	110.7	109.2	111.2	111.9	110.4	121.8	120.8	121.6	121.5	123.2
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	129.1	130.1	133.3	126.7	126.1	99.1	101.1	100.0	98.4	96.9
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	115.5	115.1	114.9	117.0	115.0	114.2	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.2
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	87.0	101.1	88.2	81.0	77.6	98.3	99.2	97.8	98.4	97.9
5	Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	108.7	110.7	109.1	107.8	107.2	103.0	103.2	103.1	102.9	102.8
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	102.7	104.4	104.7	101.8	100.0	101.9	103.9	103.7	101.0	99.1
7	Machinery and transport equipment	109.1	108.2	109.8	109.2	109.2	105.5	104.5	106.6	106.4	104.6
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	106.7	109.6	107.2	107.3	102.6	110.2	108.4	110.2	110.9	111.2

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION VOLUME

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual												
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	99.7	116.0	103.7	88.0	92.0	90.5	58.8	102.0	105.3	104.3	146.3	101.9
2023	100.4	86.0	105.7	91.9	91.1	97.7	56.8	107.7	95.5	96.5	106.4	92.2
2024	96.8	69.8	98.3	91.5	93.6	102.2	39.3	108.7	76.1	68.5	108.1	84.9
2025	98.6	71.9	91.4	98.6	94.5	105.7	59.2	104.0	74.3	83.2	131.5	84.1
January-August 2025	96.5	73.0	93.3	96.8	85.8	88.6	68.8	104.3	76.4	80.2	101.1	82.8
January-August 2026	97.2	55.4	90.6	98.1	87.3	96.8	90.4	97.1	65.3	75.0	131.1	81.5
2025												
August	85.9	67.6	95.0	94.0	84.7	97.7	25.3	74.5	60.8	61.2	111.0	77.4
September	101.4	81.7	87.3	105.8	113.8	86.2	42.3	98.5	63.3	86.3	200.5	84.1
October	110.0	66.5	95.0	109.2	131.8	96.0	52.6	112.8	72.1	90.7	282.7	86.0
November	101.2	66.2	85.8	103.0	107.0	94.6	51.8	107.1	68.1	91.3	178.4	87.5
December	98.5	64.6	82.8	90.8	95.0	282.2	13.5	95.9	76.8	88.9	108.0	88.8
2026												
January	79.6	61.0	87.7	67.6	74.9	67.9	23.1	78.4	57.4	68.2	38.2	71.0
February	93.5	56.5	84.4	85.4	82.8	83.6	35.9	100.4	78.6	78.7	85.2	92.9
March	106.9	68.4	90.0	99.3	85.3	91.1	104.7	116.8	67.7	77.3	123.3	94.1
April	102.7	64.0	90.2	111.9	87.0	104.0	152.0	112.9	65.6	63.9	87.8	82.4
May	98.7	69.1	96.8	112.2	84.4	84.7	80.2	95.4	63.8	74.4	132.5	82.1
June	105.5	51.1	87.2	110.7	91.9	120.1	124.5	102.9	66.9	90.1	172.3	77.5
July	106.1	38.2	95.7	110.8	99.3	123.1	143.7	95.2	71.2	84.1	232.7	79.2
August	84.3	35.0	92.9	87.2	92.9	99.8	59.0	74.6	51.4	63.3	177.0	73.0

Indices of industrial production



INDICES BY ACTIVITY

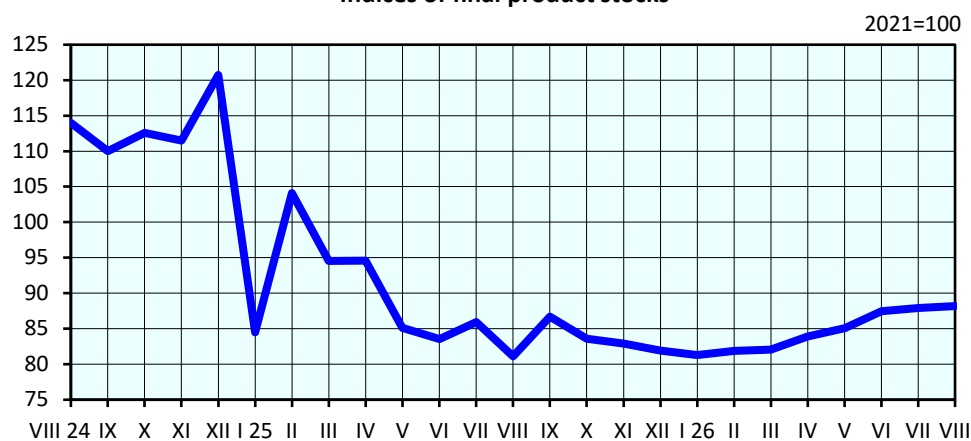
2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
86.4	93.1	119.0	103.8	100.8	74.6	82.0	86.1	103.7	112.2	106.8	102.2	98.0	128.6	86.3	107.5
76.1	91.6	142.4	88.2	109.0	67.0	66.6	83.5	92.5	117.3	117.9	93.4	107.6	105.9	217.9	121.5
97.5	97.3	143.1	86.7	102.8	63.2	65.4	64.6	106.3	109.1	120.0	116.4	108.8	140.5	207.5	101.3
98.1	98.5	136.8	158.5	118.2	57.9	48.4	64.0	116.1	99.2	124.2	115.5	117.2	66.4	186.1	94.2
97.0	103.9	126.5	153.9	119.8	59.2	47.0	59.3	113.3	100.0	125.1	115.0	115.8	76.7	170.9	89.6
83.7	96.7	123.0	153.7	165.1	54.4	46.8	74.0	111.2	93.5	126.8	113.9	121.8	66.8	187.1	86.4
99.1	147.5	98.2	154.5	104.2	47.9	41.0	55.1	94.5	94.4	104.2	63.7	92.6	35.1	165.6	78.1
92.8	89.0	164.8	162.4	113.1	53.1	43.6	63.9	123.3	101.7	140.8	103.2	124.3	39.3	190.0	87.3
100.7	90.5	184.2	169.3	119.0	58.3	62.0	83.3	133.1	100.0	135.6	112.3	101.2	71.3	190.0	107.6
91.2	90.2	130.1	188.5	122.4	59.2	48.4	69.0	121.4	94.8	126.1	137.8	120.6	35.1	176.9	103.5
117.1	81.1	150.6	151.1	105.8	49.9	50.7	78.3	109.3	93.7	87.3	112.6	134.5	38.2	308.4	115.1
98.1	63.8	94.2	111.9	55.3	50.3	31.2	80.5	89.7	78.5	110.6	79.9	103.4	66.3	187.1	122.9
70.2	83.9	104.2	146.9	105.1	48.7	36.4	95.6	114.7	95.3	135.5	93.0	127.3	77.4	177.0	104.4
77.2	129.2	150.6	182.7	236.2	58.6	46.0	86.7	123.6	102.4	138.5	121.3	121.8	70.5	201.8	99.4
66.4	87.8	121.2	184.6	181.1	58.8	46.3	65.2	118.4	104.0	129.7	177.3	124.0	65.3	146.2	80.7
91.3	96.3	128.4	172.7	198.3	59.4	62.8	63.3	111.5	99.9	126.0	137.3	117.7	82.3	177.0	66.4
90.1	102.0	135.1	141.7	204.5	62.7	52.5	78.9	123.3	100.1	145.6	130.0	140.5	73.5	167.6	61.1
91.8	102.6	123.3	171.3	214.0	56.2	58.1	60.2	120.3	82.0	133.6	91.6	124.9	59.9	187.7	77.5
84.8	108.2	126.8	118.1	126.5	40.8	41.1	61.5	88.0	85.3	95.1	80.9	114.3	39.0	252.6	78.7

INDICES OF

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials
Annual											
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	110.6	135.2	113.3	101.5	107.4	127.4	86.1	93.7	120.8	54.2	60.0
2023	107.8	181.7	145.1	93.2	107.6	129.4	74.0	65.0	146.1	85.0	70.9
2024	109.7	123.1	604.0	103.4	110.2	124.3	52.9	52.3	133.5	175.0	181.5
2025	87.4	98.2	628.1	108.7	110.2	88.0	99.3	71.3	185.4	175.0	26.5
January-August 2025	89.2	89.7	623.6	108.9	106.8	81.4	101.3	70.9	150.6	175.0	29.0
January-August 2026	84.7	93.6	649.7	117.1	100.8	116.7	149.1	48.7	254.1	243.0	28.5
2025											
August	81.1	122.8	608.2	111.2	103.4	83.0	126.5	80.0	151.3	175.0	22.8
September	86.7	143.1	575.4	110.5	111.3	85.5	113.8	80.7	255.6	175.0	20.8
October	83.6	88.1	668.5	108.4	114.7	95.3	96.0	75.1	255.6	175.0	20.3
November	82.9	84.8	680.5	112.2	121.4	99.1	90.9	68.6	257.4	175.0	20.5
December	81.9	144.7	623.9	102.4	120.8	124.9	80.1	64.3	251.0	175.0	24.3
2026											
January	81.3	83.2	838.5	108.8	107.6	113.2	85.2	56.7	254.0	175.0	20.0
February	81.8	79.5	614.8	112.1	106.4	112.3	84.2	47.9	248.0	568.6	20.3
March	82.0	81.3	635.8	113.2	104.1	113.4	120.0	46.6	252.5	325.5	19.5
April	83.9	85.3	624.6	114.2	97.9	115.4	185.7	45.4	255.0	175.0	25.1
May	85.0	138.0	620.2	117.1	97.3	115.0	188.3	46.5	255.8	175.0	26.6
June	87.4	146.1	617.4	121.7	97.2	120.3	187.0	48.6	256.2	175.0	27.8
July	87.9	88.8	625.6	122.0	96.4	123.0	182.6	51.9	257.0	175.0	33.8
August	88.2	46.7	620.5	127.8	99.8	121.0	159.8	45.9	254.3	175.0	54.7

Indices of final product stocks



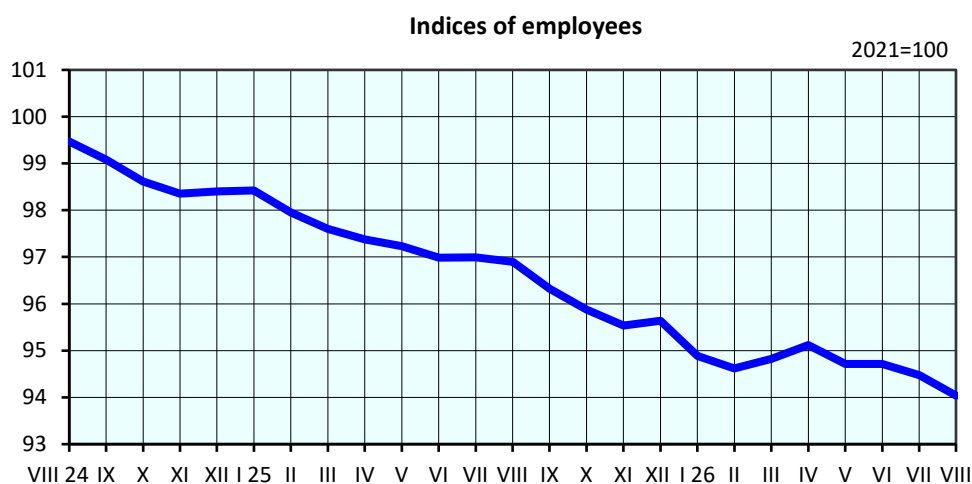
FINAL PRODUCT STOCKS

2021=100

Manufacture of paper and paper products	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
97.4	95.1	74.3	86.4	95.5	87.4	177.2	116.3	79.4	173.2	112.0	84.6	164.5
101.1	47.3	70.7	109.9	86.4	79.2	176.4	136.9	67.6	294.2	101.9	82.0	182.4
97.0	39.8	109.1	111.9	69.0	66.3	137.3	167.8	66.2	325.0	12.7	99.5	186.9
92.1	23.6	120.3	134.2	64.0	61.3	213.4	97.1	36.9	294.6	10.8	86.0	215.3
93.0	23.3	125.7	143.0	64.6	58.8	209.1	109.4	36.5	303.0	4.6	88.1	217.8
138.7	27.1	104.9	92.8	60.3	56.4	211.1	83.3	32.4	293.2	7.7	105.4	214.1
91.3	21.5	134.2	134.8	59.5	56.5	229.9	68.1	36.3	273.6	19.3	88.4	207.5
91.3	21.2	117.1	124.1	59.3	64.1	190.7	94.6	34.5	291.7	15.7	80.2	208.9
91.3	23.4	119.5	127.2	57.7	59.3	203.6	78.9	35.0	282.5	19.5	77.3	208.9
91.3	26.4	100.9	105.9	67.0	70.1	242.5	72.6	34.8	271.2	27.7	74.4	208.9
86.9	26.5	100.9	108.6	67.5	71.1	250.6	44.2	46.0	266.7	30.2	95.0	214.4
106.5	24.5	102.1	97.8	61.4	65.2	217.2	78.3	30.8	271.9	18.7	83.5	214.1
115.4	27.9	100.8	82.7	59.4	57.2	224.1	84.0	33.2	283.5	15.9	101.6	211.4
126.8	29.3	103.1	113.5	61.6	57.0	224.2	83.7	29.8	271.3	0.4	87.1	214.1
138.5	27.7	108.1	84.3	55.4	52.9	198.1	84.5	30.9	274.3	1.9	84.1	215.5
138.9	26.1	109.8	83.1	58.0	53.7	200.9	85.4	30.4	287.4	1.9	112.1	215.5
149.9	28.0	107.6	87.1	59.5	56.9	200.5	82.5	35.4	303.4	4.7	125.3	215.5
160.8	27.2	103.7	98.0	60.7	53.0	214.3	83.8	34.3	320.6	9.8	121.9	215.5
172.6	26.0	103.9	95.7	66.6	54.9	209.5	84.4	34.2	333.1	8.6	127.2	211.4

INDICES OF

	Total	Mining of coal and lignite	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual												
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	99.1	93.9	100.2	94.9	97.0	97.2	111.4	93.5	92.1	87.6	97.0	96.8
2023	100.7	89.9	102.3	91.4	95.0	96.9	107.8	98.6	86.8	85.8	86.5	93.9
2024	100.4	99.4	103.1	90.5	91.7	111.2	90.5	96.8	75.6	76.7	77.9	88.5
2025	96.9	94.5	101.6	90.2	91.0	115.4	97.2	92.0	68.9	67.1	75.1	87.1
January-August 2025	97.4	95.6	102.5	91.1	91.0	114.8	101.3	92.4	70.0	67.7	77.0	87.2
January-August 2026	94.7	88.7	94.6	87.2	91.4	118.4	109.7	90.4	62.0	63.3	69.4	84.7
2025												
August	96.9	94.8	101.7	90.0	91.3	117.4	98.6	92.7	68.2	64.7	74.3	86.5
September	96.3	93.9	100.9	90.3	90.8	117.1	79.4	92.6	67.6	65.7	73.8	86.5
October	95.9	93.6	101.0	88.4	91.0	116.8	80.0	91.7	66.8	66.1	72.9	86.9
November	95.5	91.0	99.1	87.9	91.0	116.6	84.9	90.8	66.3	66.0	70.3	86.8
December	95.6	91.0	97.9	86.9	91.2	116.6	111.9	89.9	65.5	65.8	69.1	86.5
2026												
January	94.9	91.0	97.6	87.0	91.0	118.2	102.6	90.3	64.6	65.9	67.7	86.2
February	94.6	91.0	96.6	87.2	91.6	117.6	110.0	90.8	62.7	65.7	68.1	85.6
March	94.8	88.9	95.6	88.0	91.6	117.7	116.1	90.1	62.5	64.5	69.1	85.7
April	95.1	88.4	94.7	88.3	91.6	119.3	115.9	90.2	62.4	62.7	70.0	85.6
May	94.7	88.4	93.2	87.8	91.4	118.7	115.0	90.0	61.6	62.3	70.0	84.3
June	94.7	87.6	92.8	87.2	91.4	118.3	110.6	90.7	61.3	62.2	70.0	83.4
July	94.5	87.2	93.1	87.0	91.6	118.7	108.1	91.0	60.7	62.1	70.0	83.4
August	94.0	86.8	93.1	85.6	91.4	118.7	99.6	90.3	60.3	60.7	69.8	83.6



EMPLOYEES IN INDUSTRY

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
97.6	108.0	102.9	94.4	96.2	99.5	94.7	103.9	106.3	93.7	107.8	92.7	97.1	95.4	90.6	99.1
93.5	106.7	108.2	89.0	92.8	93.9	90.2	101.0	105.4	93.4	126.5	92.7	90.0	91.9	85.9	94.9
89.9	109.6	119.4	90.3	88.1	87.2	82.7	103.8	98.2	117.7	139.1	92.7	90.3	88.8	109.1	95.5
84.9	112.2	124.1	93.7	87.3	88.0	81.5	106.9	100.6	133.2	126.4	92.7	88.3	89.2	108.2	94.3
85.1	112.5	124.5	93.3	87.4	87.7	81.6	104.9	100.9	133.5	127.3	92.7	88.9	89.2	109.1	94.3
83.7	110.0	122.8	94.4	86.8	87.8	80.6	118.2	98.4	131.1	123.3	91.4	87.3	88.9	104.9	94.5
84.6	112.5	124.2	94.9	87.3	88.6	81.5	105.9	100.8	134.4	126.0	92.7	87.1	89.2	109.1	94.7
84.6	112.4	124.2	94.2	87.4	88.8	81.5	109.2	100.3	134.5	125.8	92.7	86.7	89.2	109.1	94.4
84.6	112.0	123.1	94.6	87.1	88.9	81.7	109.5	100.2	133.4	124.9	92.7	86.3	89.2	105.3	94.0
84.6	111.3	123.1	94.2	86.8	88.4	81.5	110.7	100.0	132.3	124.4	92.7	86.9	89.2	105.3	94.5
84.6	111.3	123.1	95.6	86.6	88.4	81.4	114.1	99.5	131.1	124.1	92.7	88.5	89.7	105.3	94.4
83.0	110.8	123.9	95.1	85.9	87.9	81.7	114.3	98.9	130.7	122.2	91.4	87.6	89.6	105.3	94.3
83.0	110.5	123.9	94.4	86.4	87.9	81.9	114.6	97.7	131.0	122.0	91.4	87.9	89.2	105.3	94.3
83.0	110.1	122.8	94.7	87.5	87.9	80.9	114.9	97.9	131.7	123.0	91.4	88.3	88.8	105.3	94.7
83.0	109.7	122.8	94.1	87.2	87.9	80.3	119.0	98.0	131.3	124.7	91.4	88.6	88.8	105.3	94.4
83.0	109.7	122.8	94.5	87.2	88.0	79.9	119.7	98.5	131.1	123.7	91.4	87.5	88.8	105.3	94.4
85.0	109.5	122.5	94.2	87.0	88.2	79.9	120.8	98.9	131.0	124.2	91.4	86.8	88.8	105.3	94.4
85.0	109.7	122.5	94.1	87.0	87.8	80.2	121.5	99.0	131.2	123.5	91.4	86.4	88.8	105.3	94.1
84.6	109.7	121.1	94.4	86.4	87.0	79.9	121.0	98.5	131.0	123.2	91.4	85.5	88.8	101.6	95.4

TURNOVER INDICES

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	119.9	122.4	111.3	115.9	116.2	93.1	120.7	119.9	125.1	126.6	125.9
2023	128.6	108.2	108.0	125.1	136.4	95.2	150.4	129.9	112.9	125.6	126.6
2024	114.7	112.0	107.6	131.2	148.8	92.2	145.6	118.5	88.0	96.4	123.9
2025	121.1	113.9	102.1	138.3	153.2	115.0	146.8	108.1	95.8	102.6	119.9
January-August 2025	119.7	111.4	98.5	133.4	154.3	106.2	146.8	108.0	91.8	91.1	117.0
January-August 2026	123.2	117.9	80.2	135.1	160.7	174.6	145.9	97.7	82.6	106.7	116.0
2025											
August	100.1	105.6	99.4	134.8	179.1	87.3	109.2	80.8	93.0	119.3	99.4
September	129.2	117.5	112.7	144.1	163.4	181.4	138.0	97.3	95.0	186.2	120.6
October	128.6	114.5	117.6	151.1	128.4	159.6	163.0	112.7	119.2	129.2	127.0
November	120.7	123.7	97.8	144.5	130.0	89.8	165.8	111.3	101.2	100.4	120.3
December	117.0	119.2	109.3	153.0	181.8	98.9	121.1	111.4	100.3	85.7	134.1
2026											
January	100.7	103.7	46.3	111.0	102.1	55.3	146.5	88.6	66.5	55.7	87.0
February	120.3	136.8	56.6	129.5	126.7	97.2	152.9	111.5	77.1	59.6	111.9
March	129.8	110.5	74.5	135.8	141.5	103.1	153.9	117.3	90.0	69.1	129.9
April	127.5	118.6	93.7	141.3	161.1	124.0	164.7	95.7	79.3	79.6	129.6
May	126.7	114.4	104.1	127.9	155.3	197.3	133.7	92.3	90.0	116.6	116.5
June	142.0	136.7	91.3	144.6	204.3	279.6	157.8	98.9	98.5	155.1	126.5
July	129.9	111.0	106.2	152.7	206.9	352.7	149.0	112.2	87.8	155.2	124.5
August	108.8	111.2	69.0	138.5	187.4	187.6	109.0	65.5	71.9	162.3	102.2

Turnover indices in industry, total

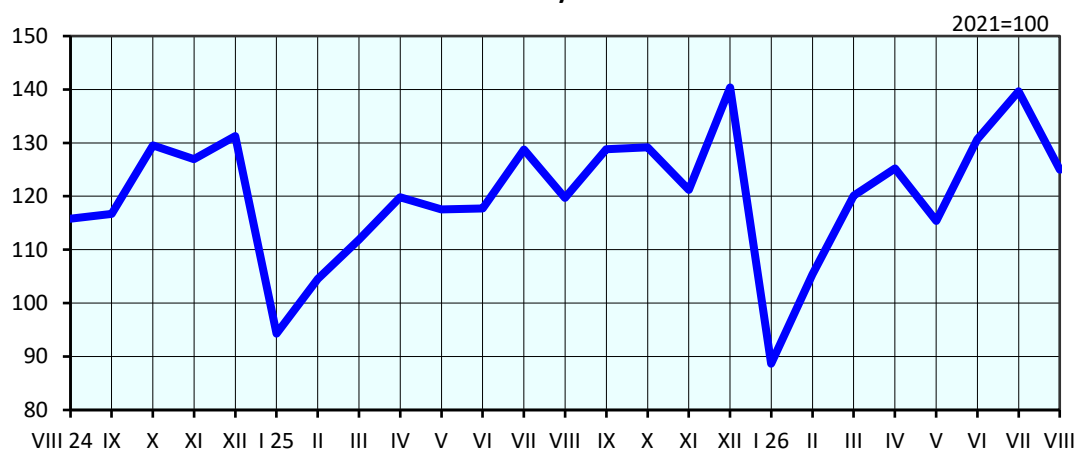

IN INDUSTRY, TOTAL

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
125.1	128.1	111.0	117.6	116.7	90.0	110.0	111.8	121.3	117.6	183.7	97.5	114.4	124.5	109.1
134.3	126.8	132.5	114.9	112.1	66.3	112.1	101.0	141.8	115.6	270.2	110.6	120.6	141.6	124.4
138.7	124.7	137.5	117.6	104.3	56.6	99.0	88.3	157.2	94.1	187.2	167.9	123.3	90.6	120.6
136.0	124.8	139.9	134.0	104.4	53.7	103.4	99.3	166.5	88.3	253.8	168.7	123.7	87.6	109.4
132.9	124.5	129.1	131.5	100.5	55.7	97.2	90.3	163.6	88.0	259.4	156.4	118.7	74.1	93.5
135.8	133.0	130.6	142.4	105.6	53.2	99.8	115.5	163.4	103.2	228.9	157.6	118.3	84.4	87.1
128.4	118.9	118.9	100.8	109.2	45.8	91.7	90.9	125.8	75.4	157.1	89.9	83.5	64.5	70.4
137.7	135.2	193.2	148.9	119.0	48.1	123.9	105.8	174.0	97.3	260.7	178.4	128.5	102.1	65.6
141.6	128.4	119.7	144.7	116.1	62.2	120.4	136.9	178.9	92.7	253.2	201.5	140.3	105.2	178.4
146.6	117.8	189.3	148.2	105.5	46.4	104.2	100.8	171.8	89.2	228.5	188.5	133.5	94.1	138.0
143.4	120.7	143.9	114.3	107.5	42.3	114.9	125.6	165.4	76.7	228.4	205.2	132.8	156.5	182.8
93.7	97.2	140.0	89.4	52.1	44.3	70.6	87.8	134.6	97.7	183.4	139.7	100.0	84.0	56.5
123.8	118.4	125.1	134.4	86.3	56.9	98.1	111.9	177.1	106.6	215.7	209.7	127.3	81.3	67.4
145.4	136.8	183.7	156.8	116.1	56.8	105.2	111.9	171.6	108.3	268.5	133.2	130.7	82.3	67.5
160.4	136.2	111.2	159.9	112.3	61.6	106.4	111.8	153.9	119.6	206.9	136.4	118.9	86.5	114.0
139.7	138.9	123.0	152.9	123.2	53.5	100.2	118.3	166.1	109.1	246.2	146.4	121.2	103.5	54.5
145.5	148.8	140.7	169.3	123.6	55.4	115.5	126.0	187.3	116.0	281.7	247.5	124.6	92.6	72.5
152.1	148.3	102.1	167.3	120.8	61.9	114.4	138.0	180.3	79.5	244.6	126.5	137.4	82.4	131.6
126.2	139.6	119.1	109.3	110.3	35.1	88.4	118.5	136.4	88.4	184.4	121.5	86.4	62.6	132.6

TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2021	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	114.6	0.0	121.0	115.7	109.5	85.5	83.8	110.9	96.2	124.6	123.0
2023	121.3	0.0	116.8	124.5	126.9	89.1	92.4	123.4	82.5	122.0	124.5
2024	118.8	0.0	106.2	128.1	139.7	86.5	67.1	122.5	86.9	95.5	121.2
2025	119.5	0.0	101.0	135.4	141.8	114.2	44.5	119.4	95.1	102.1	118.9
January-August 2025	114.3	0.0	94.3	130.4	143.4	114.5	45.7	108.8	89.3	90.4	115.9
January-August 2026	118.8	0.0	93.0	131.8	149.0	157.6	69.7	114.7	73.4	105.4	115.1
2025											
August	119.7	0.0	102.3	135.5	174.8	193.6	35.2	104.9	69.4	124.2	97.0
September	128.8	0.0	113.1	141.4	152.6	69.6	55.4	123.3	94.3	191.2	117.4
October	129.1	0.0	122.1	147.2	116.7	148.8	29.7	148.8	93.6	133.2	127.6
November	121.2	0.0	101.8	139.6	113.9	98.9	51.7	116.5	117.7	93.9	120.5
December	140.4	0.0	120.4	154.2	171.3	137.9	31.2	174.2	122.0	83.4	134.0
2026											
January	88.7	0.0	45.9	117.4	93.2	93.0	83.6	101.6	69.0	54.2	94.5
February	105.4	0.0	87.5	120.7	103.6	139.7	93.8	121.2	64.3	56.4	112.5
March	120.1	0.0	98.7	133.6	129.9	138.1	120.1	141.5	74.1	63.6	126.7
April	125.2	0.0	99.9	137.8	149.0	129.1	70.2	118.6	68.8	74.7	126.9
May	115.4	0.0	110.8	124.7	137.8	169.2	39.1	90.7	96.4	113.0	113.3
June	130.7	0.0	101.8	133.1	190.9	165.0	81.1	122.5	80.1	154.4	125.8
July	139.7	0.0	110.5	147.8	207.6	175.1	41.3	108.9	74.0	157.8	118.2
August	125.0	0.0	89.0	139.6	180.3	251.4	28.2	112.7	60.3	168.9	103.2

Turnover indices in industry on domestic market


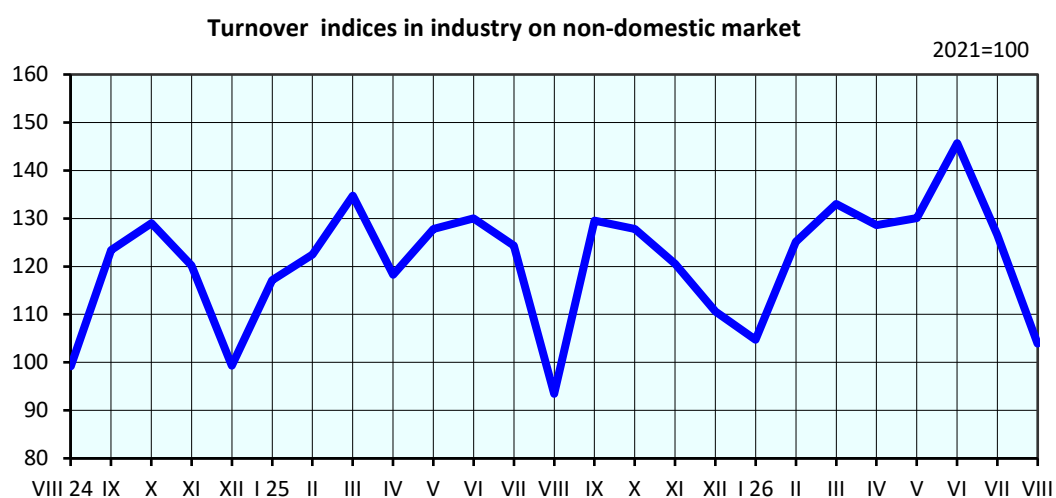
ON DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
109.3	128.4	94.6	108.3	115.0	106.9	112.9	0.0	179.9	62.6	0.0	0.0	110.0	133.2	109.1
124.1	122.2	101.2	101.1	109.2	116.3	108.4	0.0	204.6	99.1	0.0	0.0	120.9	154.0	124.4
126.9	116.3	96.6	104.9	101.4	104.5	94.8	0.0	195.5	108.1	0.0	0.0	114.3	89.2	120.6
117.4	117.9	102.5	110.9	102.5	82.4	92.2	0.0	161.3	128.8	0.0	0.0	112.4	89.8	109.4
110.8	114.1	102.6	108.5	96.4	75.4	86.7	0.0	155.7	106.1	0.0	0.0	105.5	75.7	93.5
111.6	122.7	100.6	111.0	101.7	94.7	81.5	0.0	170.1	117.0	0.0	0.0	102.7	79.5	87.1
111.2	109.4	96.6	93.2	104.7	88.2	93.6	0.0	132.0	130.1	0.0	0.0	85.8	68.1	70.4
130.6	125.5	106.5	120.7	121.5	98.1	105.5	0.0	170.7	149.1	0.0	0.0	114.5	104.0	65.6
123.3	135.8	79.3	119.9	113.4	101.7	106.2	0.0	143.4	166.8	0.0	0.0	129.7	109.9	178.4
130.1	116.5	100.0	118.8	104.8	96.3	89.2	0.0	191.2	105.0	0.0	0.0	118.8	96.1	138.0
138.7	124.3	123.5	103.0	119.5	89.2	111.2	0.0	184.8	275.8	0.0	0.0	141.8	161.5	182.8
77.6	88.9	97.6	59.3	46.6	56.5	50.6	0.0	131.8	87.3	0.0	0.0	80.4	79.0	56.5
88.3	104.7	112.1	94.6	77.4	76.9	81.4	0.0	169.7	173.8	0.0	0.0	99.0	81.8	67.4
105.9	131.2	95.4	116.0	112.9	111.0	74.6	0.0	183.1	135.1	0.0	0.0	112.4	67.0	67.5
146.9	128.5	99.6	132.0	109.3	125.5	78.6	0.0	174.4	111.1	0.0	0.0	110.7	62.2	114.0
112.2	134.6	97.2	115.7	118.8	82.2	75.8	0.0	161.6	87.8	0.0	0.0	101.9	88.6	54.5
125.1	141.8	101.8	138.6	122.3	91.9	84.0	0.0	239.2	79.8	0.0	0.0	113.1	103.1	72.5
131.5	133.0	94.9	134.8	124.7	115.9	115.3	0.0	155.5	173.8	0.0	0.0	116.0	85.0	131.6
105.1	119.2	105.8	96.8	101.5	97.8	91.5	0.0	145.4	87.4	0.0	0.0	87.9	69.0	132.6

TURNOVER INDICES IN INDUSTRY

	Total	Mining of metal ores	Other mining and quarrying	Manufacture of food products	Manufacture of beverages	Manufacture of tobacco products	Manufacture of textiles	Manufacture of wearing apparel	Manufacture of leather and related products	Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	Manufacture of paper and paper products
Annual											
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2022	122.3	119.1	122.4	117.8	139.0	95.5	120.1	120.3	130.6	158.9	136.2
2023	131.9	108.2	100.9	126.9	169.1	97.1	151.7	130.2	118.6	162.2	133.9
2024	113.7	112.0	107.7	139.0	179.9	94.0	146.5	118.2	88.2	99.1	133.0
2025	121.4	113.9	103.6	148.0	192.1	115.2	147.1	107.5	95.9	100.0	123.2
January-August 2025	121.0	111.4	101.8	143.2	191.7	103.7	147.2	108.0	92.2	94.8	120.9
January-August 2026	124.7	117.9	79.1	147.5	200.5	179.9	145.9	96.8	84.4	90.3	119.0
2025											
August	93.5	105.6	101.0	136.9	193.8	54.3	109.4	79.6	97.4	53.1	107.5
September	129.5	117.5	114.9	155.9	200.4	216.1	137.5	95.9	95.1	112.2	131.8
October	127.8	114.5	110.1	162.8	168.6	162.9	162.0	110.8	124.0	91.9	125.0
November	120.5	123.7	97.2	157.5	185.2	87.0	166.3	110.9	98.1	112.7	119.7
December	110.6	119.2	106.3	154.2	217.6	86.8	122.1	108.2	96.3	123.9	134.4
2026											
January	104.7	103.7	49.6	97.7	132.8	43.6	147.3	87.9	66.0	38.0	61.0
February	125.1	136.8	50.0	153.9	205.9	84.0	152.9	111.0	79.5	67.2	109.9
March	133.0	110.5	73.0	145.0	181.3	92.2	153.1	116.0	93.0	81.7	140.8
April	128.6	118.6	98.1	155.0	202.3	122.4	164.3	94.4	81.3	92.8	138.9
May	130.1	114.4	102.0	138.8	215.3	206.1	134.3	92.3	88.7	131.1	127.5
June	145.7	136.7	90.4	175.8	250.1	315.2	158.2	97.7	101.9	130.0	129.1
July	126.6	111.0	105.1	171.4	204.7	407.9	148.5	112.3	90.4	119.2	146.3
August	103.9	111.2	64.6	142.2	211.4	167.8	108.9	63.0	74.1	62.1	98.8



ON NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

Printing and reproduction of recorded media	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and pharmaceutical preparations	Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	Manufacture of basic metals	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	Manufacture of electrical equipment	Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	Manufacture of other transport equipment	Manufacture of furniture	Other manufacturing	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
151.2	128.3	116.7	122.3	119.3	89.0	118.2	111.8	118.3	117.8	183.7	97.5	118.5	118.9	0.0
151.1	129.4	143.4	121.8	114.5	63.2	115.4	101.0	139.2	115.4	270.2	110.6	120.3	123.5	0.0
158.0	129.6	151.7	123.7	104.8	53.8	102.1	88.3	156.1	93.5	187.2	167.9	131.5	85.0	0.0
166.7	128.6	152.9	144.9	100.1	51.1	115.0	99.3	168.3	87.7	253.8	168.7	134.2	69.8	0.0
169.3	131.2	138.3	142.6	100.4	53.9	108.4	90.3	165.1	87.4	259.4	156.4	130.9	60.2	0.0
175.9	139.3	141.0	157.2	104.2	49.4	119.8	115.5	164.7	102.7	228.9	157.6	132.8	78.9	0.0
156.9	125.4	126.7	103.3	111.1	41.5	86.6	90.9	125.7	74.9	157.1	89.9	81.5	43.4	0.0
149.6	140.8	223.3	162.1	107.5	43.5	143.0	105.8	176.3	96.9	260.7	178.4	141.6	77.2	0.0
171.9	120.7	133.8	155.2	110.4	57.7	135.0	136.9	183.2	91.9	253.2	201.5	150.1	79.8	0.0
173.8	118.7	220.3	161.9	97.1	42.6	122.5	100.8	173.3	88.5	228.5	188.5	147.0	73.7	0.0
151.0	113.5	150.9	119.1	83.3	38.5	112.0	125.6	166.4	75.8	228.4	205.2	124.5	125.7	0.0
120.2	103.2	154.7	104.3	56.2	42.4	93.8	87.8	136.3	97.7	183.4	139.7	118.2	81.0	0.0
182.3	128.0	129.5	153.1	93.3	54.3	114.3	111.9	179.1	105.8	215.7	209.7	153.6	67.3	0.0
210.6	138.4	214.4	176.7	113.6	51.4	142.3	111.9	172.2	107.5	268.5	133.2	147.7	92.3	0.0
182.5	139.6	115.2	173.0	111.2	56.7	139.9	111.8	153.1	119.4	206.9	136.4	126.4	109.1	0.0
185.2	141.0	131.9	170.5	119.8	50.7	130.1	118.3	168.2	108.9	246.2	146.4	139.1	115.1	0.0
179.3	151.8	154.1	183.6	116.6	52.5	154.0	126.0	188.3	115.2	281.7	247.5	135.3	62.6	0.0
186.2	158.2	104.5	182.3	105.6	57.6	103.5	138.0	183.0	78.6	244.6	126.5	157.3	61.8	0.0
161.0	154.0	123.7	113.8	117.4	29.6	80.9	118.5	137.4	88.4	184.4	121.5	85.1	42.4	0.0

INDUSTRY - PRODUCTION OF SELECTED GOODS¹⁾

	Unit of measurement	2025	2026		2026
			july	august	january-august
Mining of metal ores					
Copper concentrates	t	31 955	2 814	2 864	21 051
Lead concentrates	t	52 541	4 554	4 278	34 710
Zinc concentrates	t	45 678	3 982	3 868	30 261
Manufacture of food products					
Refined sunflower-seed and safflower oil and their fractions	t	33 003	3 174	2 759	24 233
Processed liquid milk	t	23 368	1 377	1 394	14 515
Cheese and curd	t	7 930	587	613	5 207
Manufacture of beverages					
Natural strong alcohol from grape wine or grape marc	hl	15 547	1 666	672	10 289
Wine of fresh grapes, except sparkling wine, in bottles	hl	202 615	18 358	15 038	127 753
Beer made from malt	hl	659 980	74 893	62 239	443 304
Waters, with added sugar, other sweetening matter (including mineral and aerated)	hl	2 038 533	231 120	191 282	1 407 590
Manufacture of tobacco products					
Cigarettes	million pieces	2 834	392	321	2 525
Fermented tobacco	t	11 008	2 523	773	11 785
Manufacture of textiles					
Cotton fabrics	‘000 m²	700	26	4	176
Furnishing articles including furniture and cushion covers	‘000 pieces	10 022	736	565	6 124
Manufacture of wearing apparel					
Workwear	‘000 pieces	1 420	102	52	742
Underwear	‘000 pieces	7 826	351	308	3 627
Trousers	‘000 pieces	2 149	162	126	1 338
Blouses and shirts	‘000 pieces	8 431	634	479	4 559
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products					
Nitrogen	t	21 819	1 206	674	12 587
Oxygen	t	33 164	2 267	2 102	22 097
Detergents and washing preparations	t	1 366	156	115	953
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical product and preparations					
Commercial medicines	kg	9 487 580	676 465	510 219	5 645 095
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products					
Non-refractory ceramic constructional bricks and blocks	‘000 pieces	25 189	2 517	3 035	18 552
Ceramics roofing tiles	‘000 pieces	9 945	1 101	1 168	8 418
Portland cement	t	819 815	81 740	83 674	532 241
Factory made mortars	t	190 318	16 136	16 282	120 003
Marble, worked monumental and articles thereof	t	5 034	354	23	2 480
Manufacture of basic metals					
Ferro-alloys	t	-	-	-	-
Flat-rolled products, of iron or non-alloy steel, hot-rolled	t	286 226	26 632	26 366	203 029
Flat-rolled products, of non-alloy steel, cold-rolled	t	71 524	5 310	5 158	46 968
Tubes and pipes, of steel, welded	t	183 419	11 823	5 884	97 350
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment					
Prefabricated workshops and garages, of iron or steel	t	5 428	485	351	3 370
Manufacture of electrical equipment					
Other bases for electric control and distribution of electricity, voltage = 1000V	pieces	15 090 647	707 542	601 170	7 389 158
Other electric conductors, for a voltage <= 1000V, fitted with connectors	t	3 690	576	325	3 346
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers					
Insulated ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles	t	38 747	3 601	2 288	27 394
Electricity ²⁾					
Electrical power - total	MWh	6 467 110	457 026	506 386	4 077 477
Thermoelectric power	MWh	3 488 427	159 188	184 531	1 581 185
Renewable electricity	MWh	2 978 683	297 838	321 855	2 496 292

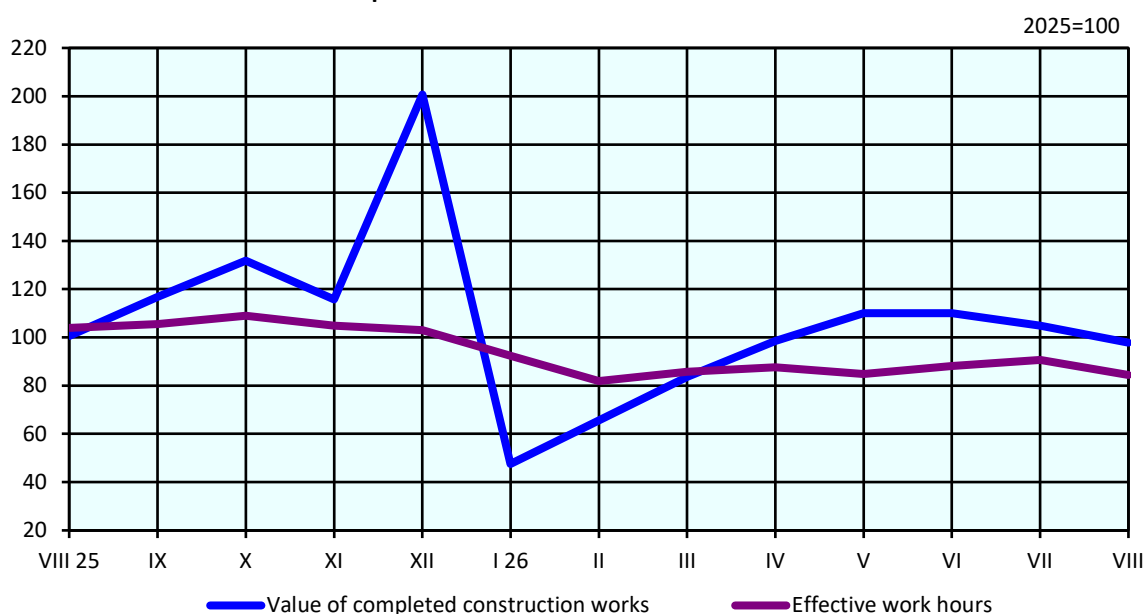
¹⁾ Data are according to NNIP -2018

²⁾ Preliminary data

COMPLETED CONSTRUCTION WORKS BY BUSINESS ENTITIES ENGAGED IN CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITY

	Indices 2025 = 100			Value of completed construction works (in thousand denars)	Effective work hours (in thousands)	Construction workers
	value of completed construction works	effective work hours	construction workers			
Ø January - August 2025	79.4	97.2	98.9	2 941 317	1 616	8 877
Ø January - August 2026	89.7	87.0	84.7	3 358 335	1 408	7 607
2025						
August	100.7	104.0	103.3	3 730 826	1 728	9 277
September	116.8	105.5	103.1	4 326 628	1 754	9 258
October	131.8	109.0	102.3	4 884 641	1 812	9 185
November	115.7	104.9	102.4	4 289 239	1 743	9 197
December	200.7	103.0	101.0	7 439 394	1 712	9 066
2026						
January	47.5	92.4	80.7	2 020 381	1 239	7 244
February	65.5	81.8	90.3	2 427 873	1 361	8 108
March	83.7	85.8	80.7	3 100 327	1 426	7 244
April	98.4	87.6	84.4	3 648 047	1 456	7 581
May	110.1	84.8	84.6	4 079 361	1 410	7 597
June	110.1	88.2	85.7	4 077 953	1 465	7 691
July	104.8	90.6	85.5	3 885 494	1 506	7 673
August	97.9	84.5	86.0	3 627 244	1 404	7 716

Indices of completed construction works and effective work hours



POSTAL TRAFFIC

in '000

	Postal services	
	post parcels	parcels
Annual		
2021	25 488	119
2022	24 555	134
2023	23 336	153
2024	23 525	159
2025	25 536	129
Ø January - August 2025	2 197	10
Ø January - August 2026	1 971	9
2025		
August	1 915	8
September	1 885	12
October	1 997	10
November	1 939	12
December	2 137	13
2026		
January	1 826	8
February	2 068	9
March	2 526	10
April	1 953	10
May	1 843	9
June	1 991	10
July	1 932	9
August	1 626	5

BALANCE OF EXTERNAL TRADE

		Export in thousand			Import in thousand			Balance in thousand US \$	Coverage in US \$, in %
		denars	US \$	EUR	denars	US \$	EUR		
	2016	270 407 829	4 854 746	4 390 284	380 426 363	6 834 024	6 176 518	-1 979 278	71.0
	2017	309 048 850	5 683 890	5 018 676	420 859 860	7 730 850	6 834 891	-2 046 960	73.5
	2018	361 222 203	6 921 536	5 872 484	472 173 953	9 057 264	7 676 329	-2 135 728	76.4
	2019	395 684 046	7 198 302	6 433 300	519 167 787	9 445 774	8 441 049	-2 247 473	76.2
	2020	356 547 559	6 636 824	5 781 084	468 688 576	8 715 109	7 599 420	-2 078 285	76.2
	2021	429 546 580	8 244 916	6 969 766	594 629 640	11 400 883	9 648 126	-3 155 967	72.3
	2022	511 540 793	8 731 044	8 301 151	747 537 594	12 762 774	12 130 847	-4 031 730	68.4
	2023	512 500 475	8 999 277	8 324 957	686 794 913	12 062 197	11 156 588	-3 062 920	74.6
	2024	479 464 912	8 436 762	7 791 847	683 900 262	12 025 726	11 114 282	-3 588 965	70.2
	2025 ¹⁾	493 235 855	9 050 114	8 008 199	711 069 625	13 048 206	11 545 413	-3 998 093	69.4
January-August¹⁾	2025	325 120 297	5 867 524	5 277 875	465 423 678	8 396 978	7 555 763	-2 529 453	69.9
	2026	353 757 050	6 669 848	5 738 731	502 607 441	9 476 127	8 153 823	-2 806 279	70.4
January ¹⁾	2025	35 633 066	599 236	578 877	52 283 263	878 841	849 406	- 279 605	68.2
	2026	32 731 433	622 969	531 395	48 991 696	931 834	795 503	- 308 866	66.9
February ¹⁾	2025	40 017 377	677 483	650 549	60 633 790	1 026 209	985 659	- 348 726	66.0
	2026	44 853 882	859 875	727 160	66 997 204	1 284 563	1 086 129	- 424 688	66.9
March ¹⁾	2025	43 112 009	754 362	699 155	57 977 944	1 014 863	940 254	- 260 502	74.3
	2026	45 640 959	855 330	739 782	56 093 496	1 051 611	909 205	- 196 282	81.3
April ¹⁾	2025	41 492 104	755 123	673 821	58 689 042	1 066 433	953 093	- 311 311	70.8
	2026	48 368 133	916 076	783 988	71 642 107	1 356 431	1 161 230	- 440 355	67.5
May ¹⁾	2025	45 965 057	840 766	745 486	59 831 039	1 094 550	970 401	- 253 784	76.8
	2026	46 383 996	877 738	751 827	62 942 267	1 191 081	1 020 216	- 313 343	73.7
June ¹⁾	2025	42 852 728	800 527	695 538	60 762 452	1 134 787	986 191	- 334 260	70.5
	2026	51 015 270	953 877	827 339	70 553 693	1 318 165	1 144 156	- 364 288	72.4
July ¹⁾	2025	41 078 606	779 105	666 110	61 117 156	1 158 915	991 056	- 379 810	67.2
	2026	45 666 554	846 618	741 454	66 751 586	1 237 140	1 083 865	- 390 522	68.4
August ¹⁾	2025	34 969 351	660 924	568 339	54 128 993	1 022 380	879 702	- 361 456	64.6
	2026	39 096 823	737 366	635 787	58 635 393	1 105 302	953 518	- 367 936	66.7
September ¹⁾	2025	43 146 632	821 692	700 830	59 060 066	1 125 019	959 341	- 303 328	73.0
	2026								
October ¹⁾	2025	44 810 054	846 299	727 063	66 019 055	1 246 596	1 071 190	- 400 298	67.9
	2026								
November ¹⁾	2025	42 459 109	797 643	689 860	58 475 018	1 098 938	950 165	- 301 295	72.6
	2026								
December ¹⁾	2025	37 699 763	716 956	612 570	62 091 807	1 180 674	1 008 954	- 463 719	60.7
	2026								

¹⁾ Preliminary data

EXTERNAL TRADE BY ECONOMIC GROUPS OF COUNTRIES

in thousand US \$

		Total		EU		EFTA		West Balkan		Other	
		Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import	Export	Import
	2016	4 854 746	6 834 024	3 885 983	4 234 473	34 179	68 374	599 739	670 750	334 845	1 860 426
	2017	5 683 890	7 730 850	4 610 613	4 865 404	38 738	70 183	666 254	740 708	368 286	2 054 556
	2018	6 921 536	9 057 264	5 683 186	5 652 803	50 463	82 499	760 871	800 356	427 016	2 521 606
	2019	7 198 302	9 445 774	5 809 474	5 894 790	43 229	70 657	829 005	868 073	516 594	2 612 254
	2020	6 636 824	8 715 109	5 149 293	4 029 632	47 535	102 379	729 338	837 961	710 658	3 745 138
	2021	8 244 916	11 400 883	6 361 808	5 270 201	66 850	118 634	991 677	1 073 199	824 581	4 938 848
	2022	8 731 044	12 762 774	6 838 505	5 979 924	72 141	137 036	1 050 875	1 103 925	769 522	5 541 890
	2023	8 999 277	12 062 197	7 078 883	5 933 726	92 912	116 791	1 134 996	1 076 029	692 487	4 935 652
	2024	8 436 762	12 025 726	6 478 701	6 096 675	86 301	111 961	1 213 383	1 052 736	658 375	4 764 355
	2025 ¹⁾	9 050 114	13 048 206	6 872 808	6 130 713	92 120	116 241	1 227 865	1 158 420	857 321	5 642 832
January-August¹⁾	2025	5 867 524	8 396 978	4 495 980	4 019 597	56 379	73 864	771 701	753 815	543 464	3 549 701
	2026	6 669 848	9 476 127	5 098 636	4 344 558	73 026	88 855	998 620	827 761	499 567	4 214 953
January ¹⁾	2025	599 236	878 841	464 939	415 221	7 133	8 966	71 923	75 250	55 241	379 404
	2026	622 969	931 834	505 701	382 231	13 027	10 948	64 679	61 257	39 561	477 398
February ¹⁾	2025	677 483	1 026 209	526 846	494 526	8 528	11 905	85 194	91 721	56 915	428 056
	2026	859 875	1 284 563	685 451	564 355	8 556	15 533	108 203	114 402	57 664	590 273
March ¹⁾	2025	754 362	1 014 863	577 521	498 559	8 838	10 291	95 073	93 681	72 930	412 332
	2026	855 330	1 051 611	662 130	486 045	9 653	9 369	126 561	88 065	56 986	468 132
April ¹⁾	2025	755 123	1 066 433	583 798	544 750	6 449	9 175	97 834	99 340	67 042	413 168
	2026	916 076	1 356 431	699 898	607 296	8 716	17 800	144 119	123 116	63 342	608 219
May ¹⁾	2025	840 766	1 094 550	649 383	531 580	7 128	9 586	97 574	99 901	86 682	453 483
	2026	877 738	1 191 081	665 986	529 976	8 957	9 091	139 975	110 126	62 820	541 889
June ¹⁾	2025	800 527	1 134 787	613 928	518 252	5 925	9 758	109 860	99 974	70 814	506 804
	2026	953 877	1 318 165	722 588	640 637	7 752	11 159	151 354	118 485	72 182	547 883
July ¹⁾	2025	779 105	1 158 915	586 683	589 272	5 550	9 373	113 261	101 677	73 611	458 592
	2026	846 618	1 237 140	626 725	617 642	9 249	9 913	131 069	112 746	79 575	496 838
August ¹⁾	2025	660 924	1 022 380	492 881	427 438	6 829	4 809	100 984	92 270	60 230	497 862
	2026	737 366	1 105 302	530 156	516 375	7 115	5 042	132 659	99 565	67 436	484 321
September ¹⁾	2025	821 692	1 125 019	617 977	513 470	7 387	9 583	120 956	100 441	75 372	501 525
	2026										
October ¹⁾	2025	846 299	1 246 596	637 706	566 716	7 011	11 728	120 059	102 799	81 522	565 353
	2026										
November ¹⁾	2025	797 643	1 098 938	606 036	498 495	6 325	12 260	108 166	95 113	77 116	493 071
	2026										
December ¹⁾	2025	716 956	1 180 674	515 108	532 434	15 018	8 806	106 982	106 253	79 848	533 181
	2026										

¹⁾ Preliminary data

TURNOVER IN TRADE

	Wholesale and retail trade of motor vehicles and motorcycles, spare parts and accessories, maintenance and repair			Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles			Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles		
	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees
2025									
August	3 945	140.5	4 576	36 190	132.5	27 154	29 787	110.0	47 988
September	3 735	133.1	4 445	36 578	133.9	25 695	27 553	101.2	48 149
October	4 215	150.2	4 669	36 652	134.2	26 982	28 766	105.6	47 906
November	4 066	144.9	4 465	33 144	121.3	25 510	29 694	108.5	47 844
December	6 176	220.0	4 633	48 108	176.1	27 103	31 339	114.8	48 548
2026¹⁾									
January	2 784	99.2	4 680	31 302	114.6	27 452	27 260	97.4	47 589
February	3 666	130.6	5 237	23 038	84.3	27 835	26 031	96.0	46 220
March	4 125	147.0	5 067	27 876	102.1	27 667	28 215	104.2	46 556
April	3 424	122.0	5 089	30 940	113.3	27 706	27 966	102.1	46 511
May	4 381	156.1	5 076	29 858	109.3	27 595	29 715	107.0	46 724
June	3 796	135.2	5 079	31 453	115.1	28 024	29 654	105.9	46 561
July	3 788	134.9	5 017	30 695	112.4	27 983	31 730	114.5	46 697
August	4 038	143.9	5 048	31 562	115.5	27 884	32 018	114.0	46 362

TURNOVER IN TRADE - continued

	Retail trade of automotive fuel			Retail trade, except automotive fuel			Retail sale of food, beverages and tobacco			Retail sale of non-food products (except fuel)		
	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees	turnover, in million denars	volume indices 2021=100	Number of employees
2025												
August	6 678	155.4	4 181	23 109	100.4	43 807	12 524	102.4	18 904	10 584	98.2	24 903
September	5 358	124.0	4 085	22 195	96.0	44 064	10 353	84.0	18 758	11 842	109.5	25 306
October	5 245	122.7	4 045	23 521	101.3	43 861	12 221	98.9	18 903	11 300	104.1	24 958
November	4 977	115.1	4 053	24 716	106.1	43 791	10 821	87.1	19 025	13 895	128.0	24 766
December	5 547	129.5	4 046	25 792	110.9	44 502	13 669	110.3	19 145	12 123	111.5	25 357
2026¹⁾												
January	4 637	92.0	4 179	22 623	98.5	43 392	12 079	98.1	18 515	10 545	98.4	24 877
February	4 569	91.7	3 928	21 461	97.0	42 292	12 234	98.5	18 725	9 227	93.7	23 567
March	5 261	104.3	3 923	22 954	104.6	42 633	12 624	104.0	18 758	10 330	104.0	23 875
April	4 848	93.7	3 933	23 118	104.9	42 578	13 092	107.7	18 717	10 027	100.1	23 861
May	6 845	137.0	3 923	22 870	101.0	42 801	12 795	101.2	18 675	10 075	99.3	24 126
June	6 708	131.5	3 918	22 946	100.8	42 643	12 787	100.7	18 593	10 159	99.6	24 050
July	8 051	165.3	3 909	23 678	103.9	42 788	12 821	100.8	18 683	10 857	106.4	24 105
August	8 618	168.4	3 904	23 400	102.8	42 458	13 147	103.6	18 682	10 252	100.5	23 776

¹⁾ Preliminary data, base year 2021=100

TURNOVER IN CATERING TRADE AND SERVICES, TOURISM AND NIGHTS SPENT BY TOURISTS

	Catering trade and services		Number of tourists			Nights spent by tourists		
	turnover index 2024=100	turnover, in '000 000 denars	total	domestic	foreign	total	domestic	foreign
Annual								
2021	(45)	11 208	702 463	408 500	293 963	2 313 543	1 643 083	670 460
2022	(65)	16 048	969 277	431 841	537 436	2 848 604	1 703 841	1 144 763
2023	(83)	20 627	1 168 730	434 591	734 139	3 135 767	1 728 469	1 407 298
2024	(91)	22 404	1 260 425	430 246	830 179	3 297 732	1 765 093	1 532 639
2025	(100)	(24 711)	1 336 597	420 596	916 001	3 323 210	1 692 032	1 631 178
Ø January - August 2025	(98)	(2 026)	119 622	40 279	79 342	324 650	181 495	143 155
Ø January - August 2026	(105)	(2 170)	123 282	41 392	81 891	336 872	185 443	151 429
2025								
August	(143)	(2 938)	226 179	108 483	117 696	846 221	621 045	225 176
September	(113)	(2 321)	132 999	32 753	100 246	262 686	83 411	179 275
October	(101)	(2 089)	109 535	23 883	85 652	204 718	59 494	145 224
November	(95)	(1 948)	77 570	19 910	57 660	146 605	49 709	96 896
December	(104)	(2 142)	59 521	21 815	37 706	112 001	47 457	64 544
2026								
January	(83)	(1 714)	52 943	20 228	32 715	103 983	47 314	56 669
February	(81)	(1 672)	48 654	15 845	32 809	94 652	36 054	58 598
March	(86)	(1 772)	73 921	14 554	59 367	134 233	35 587	98 646
April	(87)	(1 793)	97 358	19 990	77 368	174 649	46 726	127 923
May	(104)	(2 151)	131 723	24 967	106 756	236 727	57 406	179 321
June	(112)	(2 302)	113 436	25 818	87 618	221 608	64 754	156 854
July	(136)	(2 809)	223 711	96 293	127 418	795 083	534 381	260 702
August	(153)	(3 146)	244 513	113 437	131 076	934 042	661 321	272 721

PRICE INDICES

	Industrial producer prices on the domestic market ¹⁾							Prices of catering trade services ²⁾				
	total	energy	inter- mediate goods, except energy	capital goods	con- su- mer goods	which of:		total	food	alcoholic bevera- ges	non- alcoholic bevera- ges	nights spent
						durable goods	non- durable goods					
Annual												
2020	92.2	83.4	88.5	96.5	98.0	96.4	98.0	72.8	70.0	75.7	70.9	82.3
2021	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	73.3	71.1	77.4	72.9	79.0
2022	121.9	128.9	158.5	135.1	115.0	109.0	115.2	82.3	82.6	83.2	80.3	81.6
2023	123.8	124.3	157.7	134.5	125.0	115.9	125.3	90.3	91.5	89.0	89.4	87.2
2024	126.8	132.9	116.1	127.5	132.6	120.7	133.0	95.4	94.3	93.5	94.4	100.2
2025	133.9	148.1	120.5	125.6	139.3	117.3	140.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Level ³⁾								103.1	104.7	105.7	103.6	96.4
Ø Jan. - September 2025	133.3	148.0	120.3	125.6	138.2	117.0	139.0	99.6	99.2	98.9	99.4	101.3
Ø Jan. - September 2026	139.5	163.2	122.1	124.6	144.8	121.7	145.6	102.7	103.9	104.5	103.0	97.7
2025												
September	135.7	150.9	120.3	125.6	142.3	117.5	143.3	100.7	102.0	102.5	101.5	95.0
October	135.4	149.1	120.2	125.6	142.4	116.5	143.4	101.0	102.2	103.0	101.7	95.7
November	135.9	148.4	120.9	125.6	143.2	119.9	144.0	101.1	102.4	103.6	101.7	95.8
December	136.2	148.0	122.0	125.7	143.0	117.5	144.0	101.2	102.4	103.6	101.7	95.8
2026												
January	136.9	158.9	120.9	124.6	141.5	119.5	142.4	101.3	102.6	103.7	101.7	95.8
February	137.9	162.4	121.6	124.6	142.0	120.6	142.8	101.5	102.9	103.9	101.8	95.8
March	138.2	161.9	120.5	124.6	143.7	121.0	144.5	101.7	103.1	103.9	101.8	95.8
April	138.8	163.1	120.4	124.6	144.5	121.4	145.4	102.3	104.0	104.1	101.9	95.8
May	140.2	164.3	123.0	124.6	145.1	121.6	146.0	102.4	104.0	104.2	103.4	95.8
June	139.9	165.2	120.8	124.6	145.8	122.1	146.8	102.6	104.2	104.4	103.4	96.0
July	141.1	164.7	123.6	124.5	146.4	122.6	147.3	103.8	104.4	104.4	103.4	101.4
August	141.0	163.5	123.5	124.6	146.7	123.2	147.6	104.4	104.9	106.0	105.0	101.7
September	141.8	165.3	124.6	124.6	147.0	123.0	147.9	104.5	105.0	106.0	105.0	101.7

¹⁾ Base year 2021

²⁾ Price indices of catering trade and services are based on 2025=100

³⁾ The level represents January - September 2026 in comparison with the same period in 2025

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly								
	I-IX 2025	I-IX 2026	2026								
	I-IX 2024	I-IX 2025	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
TOTAL	106.0	104.6	136.9	137.9	138.2	138.8	140.2	139.9	141.1	141.0	141.8
Energy	113.1	110.3	158.9	162.4	161.9	163.1	164.3	165.2	164.7	163.5	165.3
Intermediate goods, except energy	103.7	101.5	120.9	121.6	120.5	120.4	123.0	120.8	123.6	123.5	124.6
Capital goods	98.2	99.2	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.6	124.5	124.6	124.6
Consumer goods	105.2	104.8	141.5	142.0	143.7	144.5	145.1	145.8	146.4	146.7	147.0
Durable goods	97.1	104.0	119.5	120.6	121.0	121.4	121.6	122.1	122.6	123.2	123.0
Non-durable goods	105.5	104.8	142.4	142.8	144.5	145.4	146.0	146.8	147.3	147.6	147.9
B MINING AND QUARRYING	101.5	105.8	112.6	112.0	112.3	113.9	114.5	115.3	116.0	116.8	116.7
05 Mining of coal and lignite	100.0	100.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
08 Other mining and quarrying	101.5	105.8	112.7	112.1	112.5	114.1	114.7	115.5	116.2	117.0	116.9
C MANUFACTURING	104.5	103.4	132.8	133.3	133.8	134.2	135.7	135.1	136.7	136.7	137.4
10 Manufacture of food products	105.7	101.9	131.1	132.1	130.1	130.5	132.4	130.5	133.2	133.1	133.4
11 Manufacture of beverages	107.0	104.4	146.7	147.7	147.8	147.6	149.1	152.1	152.4	152.5	152.4
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	114.7	130.1	189.6	191.4	231.7	231.7	231.7	231.7	231.7	231.7	236.6
13 Manufacture of textiles	96.5	103.4	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.0	121.0	121.7	121.7	122.7	122.7
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	102.8	103.5	140.5	139.5	140.6	142.1	143.5	146.3	146.3	145.3	145.7
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	102.3	104.4	146.2	144.6	142.2	141.3	145.3	146.9	146.2	147.6	146.9
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	102.5	102.1	139.6	139.1	139.1	139.6	144.3	144.3	144.3	144.3	144.3
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	104.1	101.7	136.8	136.6	136.2	135.4	136.4	135.6	134.5	136.5	134.9
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	103.2	102.4	134.0	133.9	134.1	134.1	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.3	134.3
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	106.6	105.5	149.7	147.0	147.8	148.3	143.8	144.6	142.0	145.2	145.9
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	106.0	102.5	128.8	128.8	129.7	130.1	130.4	131.0	131.3	133.7	134.7
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	99.7	97.2	112.9	111.9	114.1	116.9	118.6	117.8	118.5	118.5	119.4
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	100.0	103.0	129.1	128.9	128.0	128.7	132.9	131.9	134.2	132.4	136.1
24 Manufacture of basic metals	96.5	97.8	91.6	90.9	93.2	95.2	94.0	93.9	96.2	96.0	97.0
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	98.4	98.8	124.6	124.8	125.0	125.6	125.8	125.4	125.2	125.4	125.7
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	100.4	103.5	149.7	152.5	153.0	153.3	154.3	154.9	155.4	156.3	156.6
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	99.6	100.0	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	103.6	111.8	142.2	145.8	147.1	147.1	147.1	147.1	147.1	147.1	147.1
31 Manufacture of furniture	94.6	102.4	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.1	113.2	113.2
32 Other manufacturing	103.9	120.7	132.3	134.8	137.8	139.5	142.0	144.3	146.7	148.8	151.1
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	114.1	110.8	165.5	169.6	168.8	170.1	171.5	172.4	171.8	170.5	172.6
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	114.1	110.8	165.5	169.6	168.8	170.1	171.5	172.4	171.8	170.5	172.6
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITY	104.4	106.1	116.4	116.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6
36 Water collection, treatment and supply	104.4	106.1	116.4	116.4	117.4	117.4	117.4	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES ON THE NON-DOMESTIC MARKET

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly							
	I-IX 2025	I-IX 2026	2025		2026					
	I-IX 2024	I-IX 2025	IX	XII	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
TOTAL	105.7	106.0	117.4	119.4	123.8	125.3	126.5	125.9	126.6	126.8
by Main industrial groups										
Intermediate goods, except energy	100.7	105.0	108.8	110.0	113.3	114.6	116.0	115.1	116.2	115.7
Capital goods	113.6	110.5	117.6	121.5	128.2	130.4	131.4	130.8	132.1	133.0
Consumer goods	103.4	101.6	131.6	132.0	134.9	136.0	136.9	136.9	136.0	136.5
Durable goods	100.8	104.3	112.1	117.9	114.9	115.2	115.1	114.3	115.0	116.6
Non-durable goods	103.7	101.4	134.1	133.8	137.4	138.6	139.6	139.7	138.6	139.0
by sections and divisions										
B MINING AND QUARRYING	103.8	106.0	107.2	120.6	128.0	132.4	137.5	127.6	132.8	135.0
07 Mining of metal ores	104.1		106.2	122.4	131.7	137.2	143.7	131.2	138.0	140.7
08 Other mining and quarrying	102.7	105.0	111.1	113.9	114.2	114.2	114.3	114.1	113.6	113.6
C MANUFACTURING	105.8	110.5	117.9	119.3	123.6	125.0	125.9	125.8	126.3	126.4
10 Manufacture of food products	111.9	101.6	149.3	147.3	153.4	153.9	153.5	152.8	151.9	152.6
11 Manufacture of beverages	104.0	104.3	162.1	162.8	166.8	168.8	168.9	168.1	168.7	169.1
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	102.6	101.4	137.2	131.9	132.3	132.3	137.3	137.4	137.3	137.0
13 Manufacture of textiles	98.0	98.5	99.9	101.3	103.7	107.2	105.0	105.4	103.8	101.2
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	102.0	105.5	155.6	158.2	163.8	161.7	165.3	165.1	161.7	164.0
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	108.8	104.7	140.3	140.2	148.7	149.6	149.4	149.4	149.4	149.3
16 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	99.9	99.5	167.3	166.3	164.4	164.4	166.3	166.3	165.7	166.1
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	99.5	102.3	136.8	143.3	141.0	138.3	137.7	138.4	144.3	141.0
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	103.8	108.0	112.7	113.4	117.3	121.4	124.8	121.7	121.8	121.4
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	98.7	100.9	118.1	119.2	124.9	127.7	128.8	129.4	131.7	135.4
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	102.9	109.9	98.0	98.1	105.3	109.6	113.3	118.4	118.3	118.2
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	97.3	99.4	140.3	137.7	143.5	145.1	145.6	143.6	145.5	145.7
24 Manufacture of basic metals	96.9	100.0	97.0	95.9	97.2	97.6	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	100.6	99.4	121.8	121.4	122.7	123.1	123.4	123.2	124.7	123.0
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	102.9	106.0	131.7	134.9	134.2	135.1	137.9	137.4	142.5	143.1
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	104.5	104.9	122.4	124.1	125.5	125.7	126.0	126.4	126.9	124.2
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	120.7	112.7	100.3	104.3	113.1	115.9	116.7	114.0	116.8	117.6
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	109.8	109.2	134.4	138.7	143.9	145.8	147.0	149.0	148.9	150.1
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	113.9	103.6	122.2	122.3	130.9	127.8	126.6	114.3	114.3	114.2
31 Manufacture of furniture	103.9	102.6	135.5	135.8	136.6	138.3	138.6	138.6	138.4	138.5
32 Other manufacturing	100.6	100.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES, TOTAL

2021=100

	Cumulative		Monthly							
	I-IX 2025	I-IX 2026	2025		2026					
	I-IX 2024	I-IX 2025	IX	XII	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII
TOTAL	105.8	105.6	122.8	124.3	128.2	129.7	130.4	130.4	130.8	131.3
by Main industrial groups										
Energy	113.1	110.3	150.9	148.0	163.1	164.3	165.2	164.7	163.5	165.3
Intermediate goods, except energy	101.5	104.0	111.9	113.2	115.2	116.9	117.3	117.4	118.2	118.1
Capital goods	113.3	110.3	117.8	121.6	128.2	130.3	131.3	130.7	132.0	132.9
Consumer goods	104.2	103.1	136.4	137.0	139.2	140.1	141.0	141.2	140.8	141.2
Durable goods	100.0	104.2	113.3	117.8	116.4	116.6	116.6	116.1	116.7	118.0
Non-durable goods	104.5	103.0	138.4	138.6	141.2	142.1	143.0	143.3	142.8	143.2
by sections and divisions										
B MINING AND QUARRYING	103.6	119.0	107.5	119.9	126.9	131.0	135.8	126.8	131.6	133.6
05 Mining of coal and lignite	100.0	100.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
07 Mining of metal ores	104.1	125.4	106.2	122.4	131.7	137.2	143.7	131.2	138.0	140.7
08 Other mining and quarrying	102.4	102.0	111.0	113.3	114.1	114.3	114.6	114.7	114.5	114.5
C MANUFACTURING	105.4	104.8	122.0	123.3	126.4	127.8	128.4	128.7	129.1	129.3
10 Manufacture of food products	107.3	101.9	135.2	136.2	136.0	137.6	136.1	137.9	137.6	138.1
11 Manufacture of beverages	106.2	104.7	149.3	150.1	151.8	153.5	155.8	155.9	156.1	156.1
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	105.6	106.3	154.5	150.0	155.0	155.0	158.8	158.9	158.8	159.8
13 Manufacture of textiles	97.8	99.4	102.0	103.8	105.8	108.9	107.1	107.4	106.1	103.9
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	102.1	105.4	154.9	157.6	162.8	160.9	164.5	164.3	161.0	163.2
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	107.8	104.8	141.1	141.0	147.6	149.0	149.0	149.0	149.2	148.9
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	102.3	101.9	141.6	141.5	141.4	145.8	145.9	145.9	145.8	145.9
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	102.1	102.0	136.6	139.6	137.7	137.1	136.4	136.0	139.7	137.4
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	103.2	102.4	133.8	133.9	134.1	134.2	134.2	134.2	134.3	134.3
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	104.9	107.0	122.8	124.6	127.8	128.9	131.5	128.5	129.7	129.7
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	100.4	102.4	120.6	121.5	126.1	128.3	129.3	129.9	132.2	135.3
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	101.7	105.9	103.7	102.7	109.1	112.5	114.8	118.5	118.4	118.6
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	98.8	101.6	133.2	133.2	134.7	137.9	137.5	138.0	137.7	140.0
24 Manufacture of basic metals	96.9	99.9	97.0	95.6	97.1	97.3	97.9	98.3	98.1	98.3
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	99.8	99.3	123.2	122.9	123.7	124.0	124.1	123.9	124.9	123.9
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	102.9	106.3	131.7	134.9	134.2	135.1	137.9	137.4	142.5	143.1
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	104.2	104.5	123.7	125.3	126.9	127.2	127.4	127.9	128.4	125.8
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	120.3	113.0	100.6	104.5	113.2	115.9	116.7	114.0	116.9	117.6
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	109.8	109.5	134.4	138.7	143.9	145.8	147.0	149.0	148.9	150.1
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	113.9	102.4	122.2	122.3	130.9	127.8	126.6	114.3	114.3	114.2
31 Manufacture of furniture	100.0	102.5	124.6	124.8	126.2	127.1	127.3	127.3	127.2	127.2
32 Other manufacturing	103.6	118.8	122.2	126.9	135.5	137.8	139.8	141.9	143.8	145.9
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	114.1	110.8	156.4	153.1	170.1	171.5	172.4	171.8	170.5	172.6
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	114.1	110.8	156.4	153.1	170.1	171.5	172.4	171.8	170.5	172.6
E WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION SERVICES	104.4	106.1	115.7	115.7	117.4	117.4	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6
36 Water collection, treatment and supply	104.4	106.1	115.7	115.7	117.4	117.4	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6

PRICE INDICES IN AGRICULTURE

2020=100

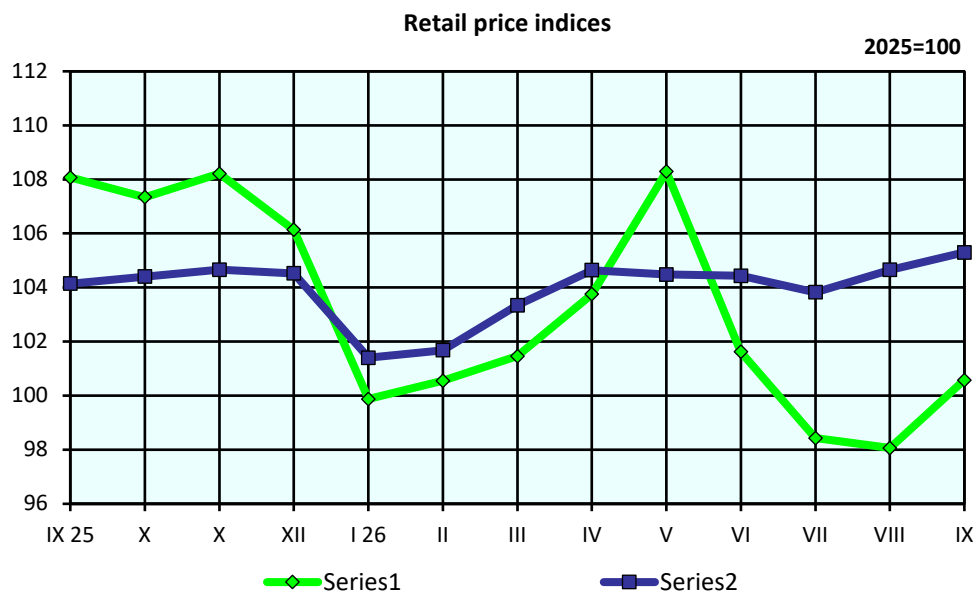
	2025				2026								
	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX
Total input	143.9	144.4	144.8	141.7	141.3	144.4	151.6	154.0	154.5	153.4	151.6	154.4	156.6
Input 1 (goods currently consumed in agriculture)	143.4	143.9	144.3	141.1	140.5	143.7	151.4	153.9	154.2	152.8	150.8	153.7	156.1
Seeds and planting stocks	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.8	109.8	110.1	110.1	110.0	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5
Energy; fuels; lubricants	177.5	177.1	178.7	172.4	168.4	174.8	200.4	208.0	210.9	204.1	197.7	208.4	216.0
Fertilisers and soil improvers	142.3	142.3	141.0	140.1	140.2	140.8	143.6	145.4	141.9	145.3	147.1	148.1	148.3
Plant protection products and pesticides	108.9	110.2	110.5	110.3	109.9	111.1	111.1	111.1	110.0	111.1	110.8	110.8	110.8
Veterinary expenses	160.5	162.3	164.0	164.9	163.6	170.6	170.6	172.2	174.6	174.6	174.6	175.5	175.5
Fodder	129.5	129.6	129.6	130.0	130.5	133.1	134.1	134.3	133.8	134.3	133.4	132.6	133.2
Maintenance of materials and buildings	147.6	150.4	150.0	139.0	142.2	142.8	141.7	142.5	142.7	143.2	143.4	144.1	144.2
Other goods and services	184.6	186.9	189.9	176.4	177.5	177.5	177.5	177.5	177.5	177.5	177.5	177.5	177.5
Input 2 (investment in agriculture)	149.2	149.6	150.0	148.9	150.0	152.4	154.5	155.9	157.7	159.9	160.9	162.1	162.1
Machines and equipment	137.9	138.5	139.2	139.5	141.1	145.4	148.2	149.7	151.2	153.5	154.5	155.3	155.3
Transport equipment	117.5	117.9	118.2	118.6	119.3	119.8	123.1	126.6	130.0	133.5	136.8	140.2	140.5
Buildings	185.7	185.7	185.8	181.2	181.5	181.4	181.7	181.9	183.2	184.7	184.7	185.3	185.1
Total output	124.2	128.4	132.8	122.9	162.6	281.5	238.4	173.7	129.9	134.8	153.9	125.3	127.1
Crop production	117.2	122.4	127.9	115.1	166.1	317.4	262.7	180.6	124.9	131.0	155.6	119.4	121.8
Cereals and rice	129.6	130.5	130.1	130.2	128.0	126.4	128.3	127.2	127.5	128.6	128.2	128.1	126.7
Industrial crops	136.7	136.9	137.0	150.7	161.0	166.7	167.4	167.4	167.4	162.7	162.7	162.7	162.6
Forage plants	106.9	106.9	106.9	106.9	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.4	108.3	103.3	102.9	102.5	103.1
Vegetables	77.6	78.3	106.1	85.5	205.7	532.1	412.1	237.5	146.4	132.2	207.4	88.5	83.9
Potatoes	149.2	167.2	157.1	167.2	167.2	167.2	164.0	164.0	172.4	172.4	165.4	160.7	158.9
Fruits and grapes	213.0	238.8	193.6	160.6	126.3	132.4	134.5	122.3	27.9	117.3	53.6	178.4	209.0
Wine	129.7	129.8	129.7	131.0	130.7	130.8	132.7	133.8	134.1	134.4	134.5	134.7	134.8
Livestock production	149.6	150.2	150.6	151.2	150.0	151.0	149.8	148.7	148.0	148.5	147.9	146.8	146.5
Livestock for slaughter	137.1	137.4	138.0	139.6	140.5	144.0	143.9	145.3	145.6	147.5	148.0	149.3	147.3
Livestock products	158.0	158.8	159.0	159.0	156.3	155.6	153.7	150.9	149.7	149.2	147.9	145.2	146.0

RETAIL PRICE INDICES

Ø 2025=100

	Retail prices						
	total	merchandise					services
		all	agricultural products	industrial products	food industrial products	beverages	
Annual							
2020	76.4	74.5	73.6	74.9	67.7	79.8	79.4
2021	76.7	75.0	74.3	75.3	69.7	80.2	79.4
2022	80.0	78.2	76.8	78.6	71.5	80.9	83.0
2023	90.1	90.3	86.0	90.7	85.9	87.7	89.8
2024	96.4	97.1	93.4	97.5	96.6	96.2	95.3
2025	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Level ¹⁾	102.9	104.0	101.7	104.3	103.5	102.1	101.4
Ø January - September 2025	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.8
Ø January - September 2026	102.5	103.5	101.4	103.8	102.7	107.9	101.2
2025							
September	101.4	101.1	101.6	101.1	101.9	100.5	101.9
October	100.1	101.3	100.9	101.3	102.0	100.6	98.4
November	100.7	101.6	101.7	101.6	102.7	100.7	99.3
December	102.5	101.3	99.7	101.4	102.3	101.1	104.3
2026							
January	99.7	101.3	99.9	101.4	102.3	101.0	97.6
February	99.4	101.6	100.6	101.7	102.2	101.5	96.4
March	100.3	103.2	101.5	103.3	102.3	101.7	96.3
April	103.5	104.6	103.8	104.6	102.6	101.9	102.0
May	104.2	104.8	108.3	104.5	102.8	101.8	103.5
June	103.4	104.2	101.6	104.4	102.9	102.2	102.3
July	104.7	103.4	98.4	103.8	102.5	102.0	106.6
August	104.5	104.1	98.1	104.7	103.1	102.1	105.1
September	103.2	104.9	100.6	105.3	103.2	102.7	100.8

¹⁾ The level represents January - September 2026 in comparison with the same period in 2025



INDICES OF RETAIL PRICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Ø 2025=100

	Cumulative		Monthly index													
	I-IX 2025	I-IX 2026	2025				2026									
	I-IX 2024	I-IX 2025	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	
RETAIL PRICES	103.7	102.9	101.4	100.1	100.6	102.5	99.7	99.4	100.3	103.5	104.2	103.4	104.7	104.5	103.2	
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS	107.2	101.7	101.6	100.9	101.7	99.7	99.9	100.6	101.5	103.8	108.3	101.6	98.4	98.1	100.6	
Fresh vegetables	107.4	97.9	97.8	97.3	100.1	95.4	96.1	97.8	98.2	101.6	110.0	97.9	93.0	94.0	99.3	
Fresh fruit	114.7	96.6	110.3	106.8	99.8	95.2	96.5	97.8	98.5	99.8	101.2	99.2	94.2	90.7	89.9	
Dried fruit	109.1	109.1	101.2	101.7	103.3	104.7	105.3	106.0	106.3	107.7	108.7	109.1	109.1	109.4	109.9	
Fresh fish	99.1	103.6	101.7	101.8	102.2	100.2	102.5	100.5	102.1	102.7	103.7	102.4	104.3	103.9	105.7	
Eggs	102.1	122.9	97.3	100.4	110.3	122.9	116.8	115.9	118.0	119.8	119.4	118.7	119.2	119.0	117.7	
FOOD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS	104.5	103.5	101.9	102.0	102.7	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.3	102.6	102.8	102.9	102.5	103.1	103.2	
Cereal products	102.0	100.8	101.6	101.7	101.8	101.5	100.5	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.8	101.2	99.5	99.6	99.8	
Processed vegetable products	98.1	102.0	101.5	101.3	102.7	101.3	99.7	100.4	100.4	101.1	101.4	101.8	101.8	102.8	103.1	
Processed fruit products	111.0	103.7	101.7	101.6	102.1	101.9	102.6	102.7	103.2	103.2	103.3	103.0	102.9	103.1	103.4	
Fresh meat	104.8	107.9	102.4	102.6	104.0	104.0	106.6	106.2	106.7	107.1	106.2	106.6	105.3	107.3	107.3	
Processed meat products	104.4	102.1	101.3	101.3	101.9	100.8	100.6	101.1	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.6	
Processed fish products	108.7	107.5	102.7	106.4	107.8	109.0	102.9	104.7	106.2	105.7	105.2	105.9	105.6	104.2	102.2	
Milk, fresh and processed	103.6	101.2	101.6	101.0	100.8	101.1	101.3	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.2	101.3	100.9	101.1	100.4	
Dairy products	102.9	102.6	101.2	101.7	101.5	101.6	102.5	101.9	102.0	101.4	102.1	101.8	101.8	102.5	102.6	
Fats	106.0	100.8	100.6	101.9	103.2	101.2	99.6	98.7	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.0	101.1	102.0	101.2	
Other industrial products	109.6	106.0	104.1	103.5	103.9	103.9	104.1	104.3	103.9	104.5	105.3	104.7	104.5	104.9	105.4	
BEVERAGES	103.8	102.1	100.5	100.5	100.7	101.1	101.0	101.5	101.7	101.9	101.8	102.2	102.0	102.1	102.7	
Alcoholic beverages	102.9	103.6	100.8	100.5	100.8	101.5	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.1	
Non-alcoholic beverages	104.7	100.4	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.6	99.1	99.7	100.1	100.2	100.1	101.2	100.4	100.2	101.0	
TOBACCO	107.7	110.6	103.0	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.3	109.5	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6	
NON-FOOD INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS	101.4	104.1	100.5	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.2	103.2	105.2	104.8	104.6	103.8	104.9	105.9	
Textile products	104.0	103.5	101.0	101.7	102.0	101.9	100.9	102.0	102.3	102.6	103.1	103.4	103.2	103.7	104.3	
Wool fabrics	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	
Silk fabrics	105.8	102.7	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	102.0	103.8	103.9	104.0	104.5	
Ready - to - wear clothing	102.0	102.6	100.0	101.4	101.5	101.3	99.7	100.9	101.4	102.3	102.8	103.2	102.8	102.8	103.1	
Knit products (wool and threads)	102.7	100.7	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	
Ready - to - wear underwear	108.2	106.3	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.1	104.2	104.3	104.3	104.9	105.1	105.2	106.9	108.5	
Hosiery	104.4	103.3	101.8	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.7	102.5	102.6	102.2	102.6	102.8	102.8	102.6	102.7	
Household textile products	103.2	101.9	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.6	101.7	101.9	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.1	102.1	

INDICES OF RETAIL PRICES OF GOODS AND SERVICES

Ø 2025=100

	Cumulative		Monthly index													
	I-IX 2025	I-IX 2026	2025				2026									
	I-IX 2024	I-IX 2025	IX	X	XI	XII	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	
Footwear	101.5	97.4		100.0	99.8	99.3	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.6	97.9	98.0	98.0	97.1	97.2	
Leather accessories	103.9	103.3		101.9	102.0	100.4	101.1	101.8	101.7	102.1	102.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	106.7	
Fuel and light	100.4	103.3	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.1	101.3	101.7	103.2	105.1	104.4	103.6	102.7	103.6	104.2	
Furniture	105.3	107.0	102.0	102.2	102.8	103.4	103.9	104.5	105.1	105.3	106.0	107.0	106.5	107.7	108.2	
Electric appliances	101.9	100.8	101.6	102.4	102.4	102.9	99.9	98.7	99.2	99.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.3	100.4	
Household articles	101.7	96.1	101.2	101.3	102.1	102.4	99.7	98.7	96.6	93.7	93.7	93.6	93.9	94.5	94.8	
Household utensils and accessories	103.0	102.2	100.3	100.3	99.5	99.9	99.7	101.4	101.6	101.8	102.2	102.6	103.0	104.1	103.7	
Hygiene products	103.1	103.5	101.2	101.0	101.1	101.3	102.2	102.8	103.2	103.3	103.0	103.6	102.9	102.9	103.5	
Medicines	103.1	101.1	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.9	101.6	100.4	100.6	100.6	100.8	101.0	100.9	101.0	101.0	
Educational, cultural and entertainment materials	103.1	102.6	99.6	100.3	100.9	100.5	100.2	101.4	102.2	102.7	102.5	103.1	103.3	103.7	102.2	
Transport equipment	104.6	101.6	101.7	102.2	100.8	99.5	100.0	100.2	101.3	102.3	102.8	102.0	101.9	100.4	101.2	
Parts for transport equipment	115.7	117.1	100.8	106.3	106.6	106.6	118.8	118.9	112.5	113.5	113.4	113.9	113.4	113.4	113.4	
Liquid fuels and lubricants	95.4	112.9	99.4	98.5	99.6	99.4	96.9	99.6	110.7	119.6	116.8	116.7	113.6	120.8	125.0	
Building materials	101.8	102.3	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.2	102.0	102.8	102.8	103.1	103.0	
Equipment, machinery and agricultural production materials	102.0	100.5	99.5	101.1	101.2	101.0	98.7	99.5	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.6	
Agricultural tools and implements	103.7	101.3	99.4	101.7	101.7	101.7	98.7	100.0	100.8	100.8	101.0	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	
Pesticides and herbicides	98.3	98.7	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	98.7	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.9	98.9	
SERVICES	104.4	101.4	101.9	98.4	99.3	104.3	97.6	96.4	96.3	102.0	103.5	102.3	106.6	105.1	100.8	
Housing	103.0	106.1	100.1	100.1	100.3	102.1	103.1	103.1	103.7	105.9	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	
Personal services, crafts and trades	110.4	107.3	101.8	102.3	102.9	103.3	103.6	103.8	104.7	105.6	106.1	106.8	107.6	109.1	109.5	
Utilities and public services	102.8	105.3	100.1	100.7	100.8	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.7	103.4	103.5	103.8	107.7	109.2	109.2	
Culture	109.4	103.4	100.9	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.5	102.0	102.3	102.5	103.2	103.8	104.0	104.0	104.0	
Transport and communications	101.3	97.2	102.5	95.3	96.7	106.3	93.0	90.4	89.8	100.2	102.6	99.6	106.3	101.5	93.6	
Transport services	101.6	93.1	104.2	88.3	91.3	112.5	84.8	79.4	78.2	99.7	104.8	98.3	112.2	102.3	85.9	
Post and tele-communications	101.5	101.6	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	
Property insurance and other	100.5	101.1	100.3	100.3	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.3	101.3	101.3	
Social care	101.1	116.2	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	100.3	113.6	117.2	118.2	118.2	118.2	119.3	119.3	120.8	
Health services	107.7	103.6	102.0	102.1	102.4	101.5	101.1	101.3	101.4	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.2	102.8	103.9	
Restaurants and hotels	111.4	107.9	102.2	101.5	102.4	103.3	103.3	103.0	103.2	103.9	105.0	106.9	110.4	115.4	111.9	

RETAIL PRICES BY TOWNS

September, 2026

in denars

	Unit of measurement	Republic of North Macedonia	Bitola	Kumano	Ohrid	Skopje	Strumica	Veles	Tetovo	Shtip
Potatoes	kg	45.36	46.20	51.61	43.12	45.20	49.35	49.35	42.00	40.04
Beans	kg	188.41	186.66	229.42	160.78	169.88	168.26	163.81	263.63	153.68
Onions	kg	40.63	42.73	44.81	39.81	40.87	47.29	46.06	35.30	32.35
Carrots	kg	46.76	48.62	56.54	51.85	45.51	42.50	57.33	36.12	47.04
Cabbage	kg	43.36	41.57	46.42	43.96	48.00	30.01	54.77	35.75	42.69
Broccoli	kg	180.05	178.85	120.00	246.28	193.98	153.29	181.62	183.51	128.63
Apples	kg	70.94	62.70	78.30	80.32	60.17	62.36	83.93	85.77	70.82
Lemons	kg	109.96	122.70	193.10	102.16	97.81	86.39	138.42	95.23	88.11
Bananas	kg	71.43	71.91	68.29	73.04	70.38	71.78	74.83	72.47	70.48
Eggs	pcs	12.32	12.98	11.18	12.52	12.69	12.00	10.57	12.69	12.23
Milk, in a carton, permanent, fat 3.2%	l	71.20	67.95	70.95	74.75	68.50	81.29	75.42	70.61	68.28
Cheese, white sheep domestic	kg	543.05	569.46	536.61	544.73	518.74	667.11	506.13	509.25	569.93
Cheddar, trappist	kg	609.74	649.74	652.85	680.98	594.95	449.16	597.56	621.07	626.40
Butter, 250 g pack	kg	755.05	897.15	718.53	747.03	667.28	562.88	836.32	830.86	906.66
Rice	kg	139.60	149.30	105.18	145.88	139.13	142.56	128.79	148.15	146.03
Wheat flour (type 500)	kg	40.85	35.68	42.21	41.92	39.13	57.13	36.07	39.42	41.60
Wheat flour bread (type 500)	kg	76.61	73.90	73.86	78.85	76.60	85.89	70.65	74.01	80.91
Pasta with eggs, 500 g pack	kg	129.94	134.99	134.92	132.57	117.62	208.25	103.75	122.50	117.51
Biscuits	kg	376.66	439.11	390.53	456.50	289.81	697.50	234.24	407.73	238.44
Ketchup	kg	130.87	133.05	147.44	147.13	127.50	122.93	113.62	122.00	142.06
Mixed fruit jam	kg	202.99	215.32	245.66	215.38	201.78	158.02	119.34	231.57	198.15
Beef with bones	kg	644.04	595.98	683.53	387.94	882.01	531.53	649.84	562.91	400.81
Veal with bones	kg	729.65	451.96	1081.32	609.92	1001.10	602.45	0.00	553.17	379.37
Pork with bones	kg	373.75	340.99	359.73	350.89	380.07	429.92	399.92	390.10	328.69
Carp	kg	350.66	300.00	375.00	300.00	379.97	0.00	312.96	0.00	385.00
Poultry	kg	278.94	267.87	319.46	256.33	288.14	295.76	252.28	275.59	261.33
Dried boneless pork shoulder	kg	617.90	614.89	624.89	614.54	673.32	435.90	577.80	626.42	622.71
Ham salami	kg	354.13	384.00	334.37	358.60	391.72	266.24	312.75	332.98	358.14
Boiled sausages	kg	229.93	236.05	237.42	260.79	217.76	198.11	213.22	259.12	211.66
Vinegar	l	53.90	68.45	64.17	64.53	52.90	46.22	38.73	51.77	39.62
Cooking oil	l	101.65	105.37	103.81	103.55	101.33	94.49	101	101.96	100.46
Salt	kg	36.60	36.71	36.97	39.53	37.46	31.97	30.86	37.35	37.59
Sugar	kg	46.10	44.71	46.07	43.95	43.26	68.33	42.15	44.27	45.50
Milk chocolate, 100 g	kg	1022.03	1001.11	899.10	1108.20	1066.41	750.51	937.25	1159.48	999.73
Coffee, 100 g	kg	861.91	924.74	932.16	941.99	766.33	782.49	870.10	884.40	977.40
Natural wine	l	186.35	201.50	199.00	216.29	183.64	122.40	166.29	209.57	164.48
Beer, 1/2 l bottle	l	106.68	108.50	103.34	108.96	107.99	101.33	102.49	110.29	102.58
Mineral water	1,5l	27.30	27.91	28.11	30.35	26.56	22.98	22.75	29.53	28.70
EUROSUPER BS-95	l	96.60	96.60	96.60	96.60	96.60	96.60	96.60	96.60	96.60
EURODIESEL BS (D-E V)	l	99.74	99.74	99.74	99.74	99.74	99.74	99.74	99.74	99.74
Electricity	kwh	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89	8.89

CONSUMER PRICE INDICES

Ø 2025=100

	Total	By nature of consumption													Of which	
		Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	Health	Transport	Information and communication	Recreation, sport and culture	Education services	Restaurants and accommodation services	Insurance and financial services	Personal care, social protection and miscellaneous goods and services	Goods	Services
Annual																
2020	75.1	68.6	75.9	93.6	75.7	78.0	87.1	80.1	99.0	83.6	96.5	67.6	76.8	73.3	73.3	74.6
2021	76.0	70.2	79.9	92.4	77.3	78.3	87.8	75.3	98.9	84.3	96.8	69.1	78.8	73.4	73.4	74.6
2022	78.4	72.4	83.0	92.6	79.4	79.1	90.3	82.7	98.3	86.6	96.8	73.2	79.9	75.6	75.6	77.3
2023	89.6	87.6	89.2	94.3	90.0	85.9	93.9	98.9	98.7	90.8	97.0	84.6	87.0	87.4	87.4	83.8
2024	98.0	97.8	96.3	98.5	99.3	97.6	98.2	99.4	99.8	96.8	99.8	95.3	97.1	95.7	95.7	90.9
2025	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Level ¹⁾	103.6	103.9	108.1	102.1	103.1	104.0	101.8	102.2	101.9	105.9	104.1	104.6	101.3	102.3	103.9	102.3
Ø Jan.-September 2025	99.5	99.2	99.0	99.7	99.8	99.3	99.7	100.4	99.4	99.4	100.1	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.4	99.8
Ø Jan.-September 2026	103.1	103.1	107.0	101.7	102.9	103.3	101.5	102.7	101.2	105.2	104.2	104.1	101.0	102.0	103.3	102.1
2025																
September	101.3	101.7	101.7	99.9	100.3	101.7	100.5	102.0	101.3	101.3	100.0	101.0	100.7	100.8	101.2	101.6
October	101.1	102.0	102.9	101.0	100.6	101.5	100.6	95.8	101.8	100.5	99.8	101.1	100.7	100.7	101.5	99.0
November	101.6	102.7	103.1	101.1	100.6	102.0	100.9	97.4	101.9	102.0	99.8	101.5	101.0	100.7	101.9	100.0
December	102.0	102.3	103.2	100.8	100.9	102.5	101.6	103.0	102.0	102.9	99.8	101.9	101.0	100.9	101.8	102.9
2026																
January	101.2	102.3	103.3	99.6	101.9	103.6	101.6	93.4	100.5	101.3	100.0	102.6	101.0	100.3	101.7	99.1
February	101.4	102.5	103.6	100.7	102.1	103.1	101.0	92.6	100.3	101.7	103.9	102.6	101.0	101.2	102.0	98.7
March	102.1	102.9	106.9	101.0	102.4	103.7	101.1	95.8	100.5	102.1	104.4	102.7	101.0	101.6	102.9	98.7
April	103.4	103.6	108.2	101.6	102.7	103.4	101.4	105.4	101.0	103.5	104.7	103.1	101.0	102.2	103.7	102.2
May	104.1	104.6	108.2	102.6	102.7	103.3	101.5	107.1	101.7	104.4	104.7	103.6	101.0	101.8	104.3	103.4
June	103.6	103.4	108.1	102.8	102.7	103.7	101.7	105.3	101.9	105.8	104.7	103.9	101.1	102.3	103.8	102.9
July	103.6	102.3	108.2	102.5	103.6	102.3	101.6	110.0	101.8	108.5	105.0	104.6	101.0	102.3	103.1	105.8
August	104.0	102.9	108.2	102.2	103.8	102.6	101.6	109.1	101.8	111.9	105.0	107.2	101.0	102.9	103.7	105.5
September	104.0	103.4	108.3	102.5	104.0	104.0	101.8	105.3	101.7	107.8	105.4	106.9	101.0	103.3	104.4	102.7

¹⁾ The level represents January - September 2026 in comparison with the same period in 2025

CHAIN INDICES

Retail Price Index, 2022-2026

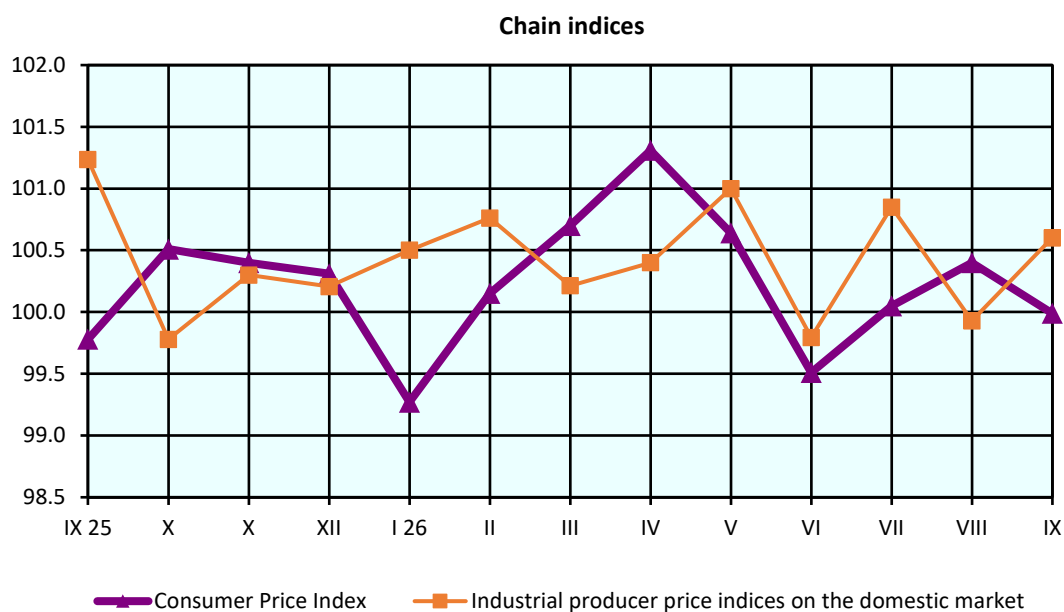
	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2022	101.2	101.2	101.5	102.0	101.5	102.4	102.5	100.6	99.9	100.6	100.2	100.7
2023	99.6	100.4	99.9	101.4	99.1	100.7	101.6	101.3	99.0	99.4	100.2	101.0
2024	98.8	100.3	101.0	101.1	101.3	99.1	101.5	100.5	99.3	99.9	100.3	101.2
2025	99.6	99.4	99.1	101.6	100.2	101.1	103.1	99.3	99.3	98.7	100.6	101.9
2026	97.3	99.7	100.9	103.2	100.8	99.2	101.3	99.8	98.7			

Consumer Price Index, 2022-2026

	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2022	101.5	101.0	101.6	102.2	102.0	102.8	101.9	101.3	101.6	101.4	100.5	99.8
2023	100.1	100.6	99.9	100.7	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.2	99.9	98.5	100.1	100.2
2024	99.7	100.4	100.9	100.7	100.9	99.7	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.3	101.0	100.3
2025	100.2	100.5	98.7	100.6	101.5	100.8	101.1	100.2	99.8	99.8	100.5	100.4
2026	99.3	100.2	100.7	101.3	100.6	99.5	100.1	100.4	100.0			

Industrial producer price indices on the domestic market, 2022-2026

	previous month = 100											
	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
2022	101.1	101.1	106.0	100.1	100.4	102.0	103.0	101.3	100.6	100.5	100.3	99.2
2023	99.2	99.1	99.0	100.7	99.8	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.9	98.9	101.4	100.2
2024	100.2	99.5	100.1	100.7	100.7	101.2	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.7	99.9
2025	101.0	100.7	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.2	100.0	100.0	101.2	99.8	100.3	100.2
2026	100.5	100.8	100.2	100.4	101.0	99.8	100.8	99.9	100.6			



EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS

	III quarter 2025						IV quarter 2025					
	total		men		women		total		men		women	
	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed
Total	705 165	91 765	407 361	57 249	297 805	34 516	709 523	91 388	410 007	52 948	299 516	38 440
15-24	47 639	22 797	27 243	13 513	20 396	9 284	44 926	20 069	27 743	12 404	17 184	7 665
25-49	439 078	50 413	248 702	30 066	190 377	20 348	443 357	52 094	249 230	27 271	194 127	24 823
50-64	206 326	18 555	122 879	13 671	83 447	(4 884)	210 309	19 225	126 219	13 273	84 090	5 952
65 years and over	12 122	-	8 537	-	(3 585)	-	10 931	-	6 815	-	(4 115)	-
15-64	693 043	91 765	398 823	57 249	294 220	34 516	698 592	91 388	403 191	52 948	295 401	38 440

	I quarter 2026						II quarter 2026					
	total		men		women		total		men		women	
	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed	em- ployed	unem- ployed
Total	707 385	90 499	409 681	56 510	297 704	33 989	708 698	90 020	409 002	57 285	299 696	32 735
15-24	47 204	18 647	29 316	12 362	17 889	6 285	44 746	18 110	28 310	12 638	16 436	5 472
25-49	437 796	54 530	245 479	32 452	192 317	22 078	438 417	52 058	244 634	31 227	193 783	20 831
50-64	211 570	17 322	127 530	11 696	84 040	5 627	213 291	19 853	128 523	13 421	84 768	6 432
65 years and over	10 815	-	7 356	-	(3 459)	-	12 244	-	7 535	-	(4 709)	-
15-64	696 570	90 499	402 325	56 510	294 245	33 989	696 454	90 020	401 467	57 285	294 988	32 735

- no entry

: too imprecise estimated to be published

() less precise estimate- use with caution

UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, 2019-2025

	Unemployed persons			Unemployment rate ¹⁾			Unemployed persons from 15 to 24 years of age
	total	men	women	total	men	women	
2019	166 363	94 198	72 165	17.3	16.5	18.4	28 881
2020	155 949	94 614	61 335	16.4	16.7	15.9	27 042
2021 ²⁾	126 398	80 704	45 695	15.4	16.6	13.6	22 344
2022 ²⁾	116 045	75 167	40 877	14.4	15.7	12.5	19 356
2023	103 351	65 972	37 379	13.1	14.3	11.3	16 484
2024	98 273	61 272	37 001	12.4	13.3	11.1	18 096
2025	91 782	56 353	35 429	11.5	12.2	10.6	19 082

¹⁾ Unemployment rate - participation of the unemployed in the labor force

²⁾ The 2021 data has been revised with the 2021 population census.

Source: Labour Force Survey

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

denars

	Annual average 2025	VIII 2025	VIII 2026	I-VIII 2026	Indices			
					VIII 2026	VIII 2026	I-VIII 2026	VIII 2026
					VII 2026	VIII 2025	I-VIII 2025	Ø 2025
Total	45 198	45 310	48 733	48 142	100.5	107.6	107.5	107.8
A AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING	35 235	35 662	38 727	37 731	102.2	108.6	107.8	109.9
01 Crop and animal production, hunting and related service activities	36 872	37 303	40 356	39 442	102.1	108.2	107.6	109.4
02 Forestry and logging	30 151	30 605	33 224	32 107	102.5	108.6	107.1	110.2
03 Fishing and aquaculture	28 508	28 672	31 515	30 501	103.0	109.9	108.1	110.5
B MINING AND QUARRYING	56 459	57 365	56 233	58 986	94.9	98.0	105.5	99.6
05 Mining of coal and lignite	31 787	32 301	32 932	31 639	102.8	102.0	99.8	103.6
07 Mining of metal ores	58 888	59 786	59 090	60 885	97.9	98.8	103.7	100.3
08 Other mining and quarrying	54 304	55 174	52 598	58 595	86.3	95.3	110.5	96.9
09 Mining support service activities	40 746	40 609	44 711	41 951	108.6	110.1	105.9	109.7
C MANUFACTURING	39 960	39 275	42 826	42 599	99.0	109.0	108.0	107.2
10 Manufacture of food products	36 213	36 661	39 919	38 848	102.4	108.9	108.5	110.2
11 Manufacture of beverages	52 308	52 405	56 574	56 099	103.3	108.0	107.9	108.2
12 Manufacture of tobacco products	44 304	43 621	52 965	45 683	122.8	121.4	109.7	119.5
13 Manufacture of textiles	42 687	42 493	43 298	43 110	100.1	101.9	105.6	101.4
14 Manufacture of wearing apparel	29 573	29 859	32 229	31 547	97.1	107.9	107.9	109.0
15 Manufacture of leather and related products	28 804	28 677	31 039	30 760	95.7	108.2	107.5	107.8
16 Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	32 020	32 362	33 810	34 567	94.0	104.5	110.6	105.6
17 Manufacture of paper and paper products	37 682	37 760	41 171	40 598	100.8	109.0	108.7	109.3
18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media	42 388	41 665	44 779	43 925	100.4	107.5	107.2	105.6
19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	30 260	30 930	33 370	32 402	100.8	107.9	107.9	110.3
20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	51 724	51 452	55 548	54 935	97.7	108.0	106.6	107.4
21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	64 206	64 692	70 964	68 613	101.1	109.7	108.0	110.5
22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	40 696	41 085	43 941	43 130	100.8	107.0	106.9	108.0
23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	46 365	44 535	49 037	50 094	101.4	110.1	107.5	105.8
24 Manufacture of basic metals	46 714	47 111	52 243	51 438	100.9	110.9	113.1	111.8
25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	37 428	37 284	40 069	39 202	99.4	107.5	106.1	107.1
26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	38 693	37 545	40 017	41 007	101.6	106.6	107.1	103.4
27 Manufacture of electrical equipment	44 226	43 879	46 623	46 471	99.5	106.3	106.6	105.4
28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	53 652	51 849	52 987	57 097	60.9	102.2	104.6	98.8
29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	41 384	38 827	42 410	43 658	98.6	109.2	106.1	102.5
30 Manufacture of other transport equipment	52 783	50 600	57 190	58 605	101.4	113.0	111.3	108.3
31 Manufacture of furniture	32 015	32 383	34 193	33 621	99.5	105.6	106.3	106.8
32 Other manufacturing	42 736	42 682	46 139	45 944	99.0	108.1	109.2	108.0
33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	46 097	46 252	48 823	48 191	101.7	105.6	105.2	105.9
D ELECTRICITY, GAS, STEAM AND AIR CONDITIONING SUPPLY	56 146	56 139	59 681	58 003	105.4	106.3	103.3	106.3
35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	56 146	56 139	59 681	58 003	105.4	106.3	103.3	106.3

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

denars

		Annual average 2025	VIII 2025	VIII 2026	I-VIII 2026	Indices			
						VIII 2026	VIII 2026	I-VIII 2026	VIII 2026
						VII 2026	VII 2025	I-VIII 2025	Ø 2025
E	WATER SUPPLY; SEWERAGE, WASTE MANAGEMENT AND REMEDIATION ACTIVITIES	36 085	36 694	41 078	39 490	102.7	111.9	110.1	113.8
	36 Water collection, treatment and supply	36 049	36 678	41 048	39 528	102.7	111.9	110.2	113.9
	37 Sewerage	36 498	37 222	39 653	38 470	104.4	106.5	106.2	108.6
	38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery	35 908	36 462	41 113	39 380	102.5	112.8	110.5	114.5
	39 Remediation activities and other waste management services	43 635	44 654	47 486	45 230	95.6	106.3	103.7	108.8
F	CONSTRUCTION	39 729	39 742	41 981	41 675	97.3	105.6	106.2	105.7
	41 Construction of buildings	41 420	41 152	44 173	43 641	95.4	107.3	106.2	106.6
	42 Civil engineering	41 235	41 935	42 421	42 870	96.4	101.2	106.5	102.9
	43 Specialised construction activities	37 016	36 768	39 631	38 947	100.2	107.8	105.8	107.1
G	WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE; REPAIR OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTORCYCLES	41 891	41 975	45 108	44 901	99.7	107.5	108.4	107.7
	45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	42 849	41 606	45 432	45 783	99.5	109.2	107.1	106.0
	46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	48 499	48 116	52 430	51 839	100.6	109.0	108.6	108.1
	47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	37 800	38 338	40 708	40 652	99.1	106.2	108.5	107.7
H	TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE	42 005	42 798	46 556	44 774	104.0	108.8	108.5	110.8
	49 Land transport and transport via pipelines	34 167	34 964	37 661	36 652	102.9	107.7	108.0	110.2
	51 Air transport	73 644	65 398	72 603	69 771	106.6	111.0	107.9	98.6
	52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation	66 057	66 686	72 871	69 041	108.9	109.3	107.6	110.3
	53 Postal and courier activities	32 863	33 192	35 682	35 066	99.7	107.5	107.9	108.6
I	ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICE ACTIVITIES	32 466	33 479	35 631	34 656	102.7	106.4	108.0	109.7
	55 Accommodation	35 567	36 886	38 992	37 922	103.2	105.7	108.2	109.6
	56 Food and beverage service activities	30 924	31 729	33 960	33 056	102.5	107.0	108.0	109.8
J	INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION	83 667	82 905	88 686	88 717	99.1	107.0	106.5	106.0
	58 Publishing activities	37 947	38 315	41 232	40 462	100.4	107.6	107.6	108.7
	59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities	43 109	43 592	51 439	50 153	103.0	118.0	118.1	119.3
	60 Programming and broadcasting activities	45 615	46 190	49 464	48 109	101.9	107.1	106.2	108.4
	61 Telecommunications	65 690	61 818	65 346	68 689	96.4	105.7	101.7	99.5
	62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities	103 582	103 066	110 468	109 946	99.1	107.2	107.2	106.6
	63 Information service activities	49 141	51 067	55 316	52 663	104.0	108.3	108.0	112.6
K	FINANCIAL AND INSURANCE ACTIVITIES	62 149	62 668	65 787	66 971	96.5	105.0	108.2	105.9
	64 Financial service activities, except insurance and pension funding	64 262	65 449	67 636	69 544	94.5	103.3	108.5	105.3
	65 Insurance, reinsurance and pension funding, except compulsory social security	56 510	55 223	57 191	59 858	96.9	103.6	106.2	101.2
	66 Activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities	55 137	53 299	68 105	58 854	119.7	127.8	109.2	123.5

AVERAGE NET WAGE PER EMPLOYEE

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		Annual average 2025	VIII 2025	VIII 2026	I-VIII 2026	Indices			
						VIII 2026	VIII 2026	I-VIII 2026	VIII 2026
						VII 2026	VII 2025	I-VIII 2025	Ø 2025
L	REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES	42 053	41 984	45 226	44 558	100.0	107.7	107.6	107.5
68	Real estate activities	42 053	41 984	45 226	44 558	100.0	107.7	107.6	107.5
M	PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES	51 886	51 713	55 245	55 121	96.2	106.8	106.8	106.5
69	Legal and accounting activities	52 265	51 166	52 892	54 603	82.0	103.4	105.0	101.2
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	56 438	57 719	62 790	62 591	100.8	108.8	112.9	111.3
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	44 595	44 698	47 633	46 891	99.8	106.6	105.7	106.8
72	Scientific research and development	76 887	77 108	87 759	84 386	101.2	113.8	110.8	114.1
73	Advertising and market research	56 700	56 485	62 512	60 700	102.3	110.7	107.9	110.3
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	61 537	59 692	64 966	67 566	99.8	108.8	107.8	105.6
75	Veterinary activities	30 811	31 309	34 459	33 813	100.5	110.1	110.7	111.8
N	ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICE ACTIVITIES	36 152	36 359	40 237	39 193	104.2	110.7	109.9	111.3
77	Rental and leasing activities	46 250	45 824	46 289	45 640	104.3	101.0	98.5	100.1
78	Employment activities	34 083	35 076	38 358	37 366	101.6	109.4	111.7	112.5
79	Travel agency, tour operator reservation service and related activities	37 022	39 632	43 255	39 933	105.7	109.1	108.8	116.8
80	Security and investigation activities	25 188	25 751	28 249	27 624	102.9	109.7	110.3	112.2
81	Services to buildings and landscape activities	29 640	25 921	33 999	32 709	101.4	131.2	113.6	114.7
82	Office administrative, office support and other business support activities	48 228	48 019	50 839	50 166	104.3	105.9	105.2	105.4
O	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE; COMPULSORY SOCIAL SECURITY	48 504	48 125	51 493	50 990	101.1	107.0	106.0	106.2
84	Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	48 504	48 125	51 493	50 990	101.1	107.0	106.0	106.2
P	EDUCATION	45 309	45 829	49 224	48 314	100.0	107.4	107.2	108.6
85	Education	45 309	45 829	49 224	48 314	100.0	107.4	107.2	108.6
Q	HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL WORK ACTIVITIES	49 287	50 600	53 734	52 331	103.2	106.2	106.9	109.0
86	Human health activities	54 065	55 339	58 827	57 163	103.8	106.3	106.3	108.8
87	Residential care activities	35 505	38 281	41 026	39 696	104.7	107.2	115.1	115.6
88	Social work activities without accommodation	34 609	35 557	37 727	37 164	100.0	106.1	108.9	109.0
R	ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION	44 108	45 116	48 760	46 940	105.0	108.1	107.5	110.5
90	Creative, arts and entertainment activities	55 100	55 623	59 007	57 998	100.7	106.1	105.5	107.1
91	Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities	49 143	49 501	52 919	52 194	100.8	106.9	106.5	107.7
92	Gambling and betting activities	41 629	42 829	46 344	44 330	107.3	108.2	107.4	111.3
93	Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities	35 553	35 892	38 099	36 406	103.8	106.1	107.1	107.2
S	OTHER SERVICE ACTIVITIES	48 612	49 030	51 704	51 314	100.9	105.5	107.0	106.4
94	Activities of membership organisations	52 311	52 521	55 795	54 930	100.5	106.2	106.0	106.7
95	Repair of computers and personal and household goods	38 967	38 709	43 238	43 606	94.7	111.7	112.5	111.0
96	Other personal service activities	45 709	46 333	48 105	48 045	103.1	103.8	107.4	105.2

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION

	Number of births		Number of deaths		Natural increase of the population	Number of marriages	
	live births	stillbirths	total	infants		registered	divorces
2021	18 648	142	28 516	85	- 9 868	13 337	1 964
2022	18 073	110	22 459	58	- 4 386	12 882	1 613
2023	16 737	122	20 187	30	- 3 450	12 672	1 765
2024	16 061	92	20 201	47	- 4 140	11 066	2 024
2025	15 850	82	20 287	62	- 4 437	10 507	2 185
2025							
August	1 394	3	1 638	4	- 244	1 362	63
September	1 445	4	1 604	4	- 159	1 168	144
October	1 399	13	1 629	2	- 230	953	212
November	1 222	5	1 635	3	- 413	615	189
December	1 282	10	1 781	5	- 499	744	212
2026¹⁾							
January	1 292	11	1 882	1	- 590	703	167
February	1 128	3	1 669	4	- 541	566	159
March	960	4	1 791	4	- 831	528	168
April	1 169	8	1 545	2	- 376	810	181
May	1 084	9	1 455	4	- 371	1 010	98
June	1 431	3	1 689	4	- 258	912	127
July	1 456	7	1 615	5	- 159	918	100
August	1 311	9	1 506	6	-195	1 461	179

¹⁾ Preliminary data

NATURAL CHANGE OF THE POPULATION (relative numbers)

	Live births per 1000 inhabitants	Still births per 1000 live births	Deaths per 1000 inhabitants	Infant deaths		Vital index	Natural increase per 1000 inhabitants	Registered marriages per 1000 inhabitants	Divorces per 1000 marriages
				per 1000 deaths	per 1000 live births				
2021	10.2	7.6	15.5	3.0	4.6	65.4	-5.4	7.3	147.3
2022	9.9	6.1	12.3	2.6	3.2	80.5	-2.4	7.0	125.2
2023	9.2	7.3	11.0	1.5	1.7	82.9	-1.9	6.9	139.3
2024	8.8	5.7	11.1	2.3	2.9	79.5	-2.3	6.1	182.9
2025	8.7	5.2	11.1	3.1	3.9	78.1	-2.4	5.8	208.0
2025									
August	9.2	2.2	10.8	2.4	2.9	85.1	-1.6	9.0	46.3
September	9.5	2.8	10.6	2.5	2.8	90.1	-1.0	7.7	123.3
October	9.2	9.3	10.7	1.2	1.4	85.9	-1.5	6.3	222.5
November	8.1	4.1	10.8	1.8	2.5	74.7	-2.7	4.1	307.3
December	8.5	7.8	11.7	2.8	3.9	72.0	-3.3	4.9	284.9
2026¹⁾									
January	9.5	4.8	13.2	2.5	3.5	72.3	-3.7	5.2	203.5
February	7.7	6.0	11.9	3.3	5.2	64.5	-4.2	4.2	287.5
March	7.7	9.4	12.7	3.6	6.0	60.9	-5.0	3.1	490.5
April	7.9	8.4	9.9	2.7	3.3	79.5	-2.0	5.6	247.9
May	7.1	8.3	9.6	2.7	3.7	74.5	-2.4	6.7	97.0
June	9.4	2.1	11.1	2.4	2.8	84.7	-1.7	6.0	139.3
July	9.6	4.8	10.6	3.1	3.4	90.2	-1.0	6.1	108.9
August	8.6	6.9	9.9	4.0	4.6	87.1	-1.3	9.6	122.5

¹⁾ Preliminary data

IF YOU NEED ADDITIONAL STATISTICAL DATA

The State Statistical Office has at its disposal plenty of data on the social and economic movements in the Republic of North Macedonia. Information can be accessed in several ways.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE STATE STATISTICAL OFFICE

The monthly, quarterly and annual publications of the Office can be obtained directly at the State Statistical Office or by subscription. The Catalogue of all publications is available on the web site of the State Statistical Office, as well as on paper at the State Statistical Office.

INFORMATION BY PHONE

Short and quick information on conjunctural indicators are given free of charge by phone.

CONSULTATIVE SERVICES

Information tailored to the specific requests of the users are prepared by the experts from the State Statistical Office quickly, efficiently and under the most favorable conditions.

ELECTRONIC DISSEMINATION

An enormous amount of data is available on the web page of the State Statistical Office.

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